

SERVICE MANUAL

L230 Tier 4A

200 Series Skid Steer Loader

PIN NEM472686 and above

C238 Tier 4A

200 Series Compact Track Loader

PIN NEM470478 and above

Part number 47674596

1st edition English

May 2014



Product: New Holland L230/C238 Loader Service Repair Manual
Full Download: <https://www.arepairmanual.com/downloads/new-holland-l230-c238-loader-service-repair-manual/>



SERVICE MANUAL

C238 TIER 4 [NEM470478 -]
L230 TIER 4 [NEM472686 -]

Link Product / Engine

Product	Market Product	Engine
C238 TIER 4 [NEM470478 -]	Europe	F5HFL413L*A001
L230 TIER 4 [NEM472686 -]	Europe	F5HFL413L*A001

Contents

INTRODUCTION

Engine.....	10
[10.001] Engine and crankcase	10.1
[10.216] Fuel tanks	10.2
[10.310] Aftercooler.....	10.3
[10.400] Engine cooling system	10.4
[10.414] Fan and drive	10.5
[10.501] Exhaust Gas Recirculation (EGR) - Diesel Particulate Filter (DPF) exhaust treatment	10.6
Front axle system	25
[25.450] Chain drive system.....	25.1
Rear axle system.....	27
[27.650] Chain drive system	27.1
Hydrostatic drive.....	29
[29.202] Hydrostatic transmission	29.1
[29.134] Two-speed assembly.....	29.2
[29.200] Mechanical control	29.3
[29.218] Pump and motor components.....	29.4
Brakes and controls	33
[33.110] Parking brake or parking lock	33.1
Hydraulic systems.....	35
[35.000] Hydraulic systems.....	35.1
[35.104] Fixed displacement pump.....	35.2
[35.128] Auxiliary hydraulic function control	35.3
[35.300] Reservoir, cooler, and filters.....	35.4
[35.350] Safety and main relief valves	35.5

[35.359] Main control valve	35.6
[35.600] High flow hydraulics	35.7
[35.701] Front loader arm hydraulic system	35.8
[35.723] Front loader bucket hydraulic system	35.9
[35.724] Front loader hydraulic system control	35.10
[35.734] Tool quick coupler hydraulic system	35.11
Frames and ballasting	39
[39.140] Ballasts and supports	39.1
Wheels	44
[44.511] Front wheels	44.1
[44.520] Rear wheels	44.2
Tracks and track suspension	48
[48.100] Tracks	48.1
[48.130] Track frame and driving wheels	48.2
[48.134] Track tension units	48.3
[48.138] Track rollers	48.4
Cab climate control	50
[50.100] Heating	50.1
[50.200] Air conditioning	50.2
Electrical systems	55
[55.000] Electrical system	55.1
[55.010] Fuel injection system	55.2
[55.011] Fuel tank system	55.3
[55.012] Engine cooling system	55.4
[55.014] Engine intake and exhaust system	55.5
[55.015] Engine control system	55.6
[55.019] Hydrostatic drive control system	55.7
[55.031] Parking brake electrical system	55.8

[55.036] Hydraulic system control	55.9
[55.100] Harnesses and connectors.....	55.10
[55.302] Battery.....	55.11
[55.404] External lighting	55.12
[55.512] Cab controls.....	55.13
[55.525] Cab engine controls.....	55.14
[55.DTC] FAULT CODES.....	55.15
Front loader and bucket.....	82
[82.100] Arm.....	82.1
[82.300] Bucket.....	82.2
Platform, cab, bodywork, and decals.....	90
[90.154] Cab doors and hatches	90.1



INTRODUCTION

Contents

INTRODUCTION

Foreword - Important notice regarding equipment servicing (*)	3
Safety rules (*)	4
Safety rules - Personal safety (*)	5
Safety rules - Ecology and the environment (*)	6
Torque - Minimum tightening torques for normal assembly (*)	7
Torque - Standard torque data for hydraulics (*)	12
Basic instructions - Shop and assembly (*)	14
Hydraulic contamination – Contamination (*)	16
General specification - Left-hand instrument cluster (*)	17
General specification - Electronic Instrument Cluster (EIC) (*)	19
General specification - Advanced Instrument Cluster (AIC) (*)	24
General specification - Biodiesel fuels (*)	29
Capacities	32
Product identification	33
Product identification (*)	35

(*) See content for specific models

Foreword - Important notice regarding equipment servicing

C238	WE
L230	WE

All repair and maintenance work listed in this manual must be carried out only by qualified dealership personnel, strictly complying with the instructions given, and using, whenever possible, the special tools.

Anyone who performs repair and maintenance operations without complying with the procedures provided herein shall be responsible for any subsequent damages.

The manufacturer and all the organizations of its distribution chain, including - without limitation - national, regional, or local dealers, reject any responsibility for damages caused by parts and/or components not approved by the manufacturer, including those used for the servicing or repair of the product manufactured or marketed by the manufacturer. In any case, no warranty is given or attributed on the product manufactured or marketed by the manufacturer in case of damages caused by parts and/or components not approved by the manufacturer.

The information in this manual is up-to-date at the date of the publication. It is the policy of the manufacturer for continuous improvement. Some information could not be updated due to modifications of a technical or commercial type, or changes to the laws and regulations of different countries.

In case of questions, refer to your NEW HOLLAND CONSTRUCTION Sales and Service Networks.

Safety rules

C238	WE
L230	WE

Personal safety



This is the safety alert symbol. It is used to alert you to potential personal injury hazards. Obey all safety messages that follow this symbol to avoid possible death or injury.

Throughout this manual you will find the signal words DANGER, WARNING, and CAUTION followed by special instructions. These precautions are intended for the personal safety of you and those working with you.

Read and understand all the safety messages in this manual before you operate or service the machine.

 DANGER indicates a hazardous situation that, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

 WARNING indicates a hazardous situation that, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

 CAUTION indicates a hazardous situation that, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.

FAILURE TO FOLLOW DANGER, WARNING, AND CAUTION MESSAGES COULD RESULT IN DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY.

Machine safety

NOTICE: Notice indicates a situation that, if not avoided, could result in machine or property damage.

Throughout this manual you will find the signal word Notice followed by special instructions to prevent machine or property damage. The word Notice is used to address practices not related to personal safety.

Information

NOTE: Note indicates additional information that clarifies steps, procedures, or other information in this manual.

Throughout this manual you will find the word Note followed by additional information about a step, procedure, or other information in the manual. The word Note is not intended to address personal safety or property damage.

Safety rules - Personal safety

C238	WE
L230	WE

Carefully study these precautions, and those included in the external attachment operators manual, and insist that they be followed by those working with and for you.

1. Thoroughly read and understand this manual and the attachment Operator's Manual before operating this or any other equipment.
2. Be sure all people and pets are clear of the machine before starting. Sound the horn, if equipped, three times before starting engine.
3. Only the operator should be on the machine when in operation. Never allow anyone to climb on to the machine while it is in motion. If the machine is equipped with an Instructors Seat, this must only be used for training purposes. Passengers must not be allowed to use the Instructors Seat.
4. Keep all shields in place. Never work around the machine or any of the attachments while wearing loose clothing that might catch on moving parts.
5. Observe the following precautions whenever lubricating the machine or making adjustments.
 - Disengage all clutching levers or switches.
 - Lower the attachment, if equipped, to the ground or raise the attachment completely and engage the cylinder safety locks. Completing these actions will prevent the attachment from lowering unexpectedly.
 - Engage the parking brake.
 - Shut off the engine and remove the key.
 - Wait for all machine movement to stop before leaving the operators platform.
6. Always keep the machine in gear while travelling downhill.
7. The machine should always be equipped with sufficient front or rear axle weight for safe operation.
8. Under some field conditions, more weight may be required at the front or rear axle for adequate stability. This is especially important when operating in hilly conditions or/when using heavy attachments.
9. Always lower the attachment, shut off the engine, set the parking brake, engage the transmission gears, remove the key and wait for all machine movement to stop before leaving the operators platform.
10. If the attachment or machine should become obstructed or plugged; set the parking brake, shut off the engine and remove the key, engage the transmission gears, wait for all machine or attachment motion to come to a stop, before leaving the operators platform to removing the obstruction or plug.
11. Never disconnect or make any adjustments to the hydraulic system unless the machine and/or the attachment is lowered to the ground or the safety lock(s) is in the engaged position.
12. Use of the flashing lights is highly recommended when operating on a public road.
13. When transporting on a road or highway, use accessory lights and devices for adequate warning to the operators of other vehicles. In this regard, check local government regulations. Various safety lights and devices are available from your NEW HOLLAND CONSTRUCTION dealer.
14. Practice safety 365 days a year.
15. Keep all your equipment in safe operating condition.
16. Keep all guards and safety devices in place.
17. Always set the parking brake, shut off the engine and remove the key, engage the transmission gears, wait for all machine or attachment motion to come to a stop, before leaving the operators platform to service the machine and attachment.
18. Remember: A careful operator is the best insurance against an accident.
19. Extreme care should be taken in keeping hands and clothing away from moving parts.

Safety rules - Ecology and the environment

C238	WE
L230	WE

Soil, air, and water are vital factors of agriculture and life in general. When legislation does not yet rule the treatment of some of the substances required by advanced technology, sound judgment should govern the use and disposal of products of a chemical and petrochemical nature.

NOTE: *The following are recommendations that may be of assistance:*

- Become acquainted with and ensure that you understand the relative legislation applicable to your country.
- Where no legislation exists, obtain information from suppliers of oils, filters, batteries, fuels, antifreeze, cleaning agents, etc., with regard to their effect on man and nature and how to safely store, use, and dispose of these substances.
- Agricultural consultants will, in many cases, be able to help you as well.

Helpful hints

- Avoid filling tanks using cans or inappropriate pressurized fuel delivery systems that may cause considerable spillage.
- In general, avoid skin contact with all fuels, oils, acids, solvents, etc. Most of them contain substances that may be harmful to your health.
- Modern oils contain additives. Do not burn contaminated fuels and or waste oils in ordinary heating systems.
- Avoid spillage when draining off used engine coolant mixtures, engine, gearbox and hydraulic oils, brake fluids, etc. Do not mix drained brake fluids or fuels with lubricants. Store them safely until they can be disposed of in a proper way to comply with local legislation and available resources.
- Modern coolant mixtures, i.e. antifreeze and other additives, should be replaced every two years. They should not be allowed to get into the soil, but should be collected and disposed of properly.
- Do not open the air-conditioning system yourself. It contains gases that should not be released into the atmosphere. Your NEW HOLLAND CONSTRUCTION dealer or air conditioning specialist has a special extractor for this purpose and will have to recharge the system properly.
- Repair any leaks or defects in the engine cooling or hydraulic system immediately.
- Do not increase the pressure in a pressurized circuit as this may lead to a component failure.
- Protect hoses during welding as penetrating weld splatter may burn a hole or weaken them, allowing the loss of oils, coolant, etc.

Torque - Minimum tightening torques for normal assembly

C238	WE
L230	WE

METRIC NON-FLANGED HARDWARE

NOM. SIZE	CLASS 8.8 BOLT and CLASS 8 NUT		CLASS 10.9 BOLT and CLASS 10 NUT		LOCKNUT CL.8 W/CL8.8 BOLT	LOCKNUT CL.10 W/CL10.9 BOLT
	UNPLATED	PLATED W/ZnCr	UNPLATED	PLATED W/ZnCr		
M4	2.2 N·m (19 lb in)	2.9 N·m (26 lb in)	3.2 N·m (28 lb in)	4.2 N·m (37 lb in)	2 N·m (18 lb in)	2.9 N·m (26 lb in)
M5	4.5 N·m (40 lb in)	5.9 N·m (52 lb in)	6.4 N·m (57 lb in)	8.5 N·m (75 lb in)	4 N·m (36 lb in)	5.8 N·m (51 lb in)
M6	7.5 N·m (66 lb in)	10 N·m (89 lb in)	11 N·m (96 lb in)	15 N·m (128 lb in)	6.8 N·m (60 lb in)	10 N·m (89 lb in)
M8	18 N·m (163 lb in)	25 N·m (217 lb in)	26 N·m (234 lb in)	35 N·m (311 lb in)	17 N·m (151 lb in)	24 N·m (212 lb in)
M10	37 N·m (27 lb ft)	49 N·m (36 lb ft)	52 N·m (38 lb ft)	70 N·m (51 lb ft)	33 N·m (25 lb ft)	48 N·m (35 lb ft)
M12	64 N·m (47 lb ft)	85 N·m (63 lb ft)	91 N·m (67 lb ft)	121 N·m (90 lb ft)	58 N·m (43 lb ft)	83 N·m (61 lb ft)
M16	158 N·m (116 lb ft)	210 N·m (155 lb ft)	225 N·m (166 lb ft)	301 N·m (222 lb ft)	143 N·m (106 lb ft)	205 N·m (151 lb ft)
M20	319 N·m (235 lb ft)	425 N·m (313 lb ft)	440 N·m (325 lb ft)	587 N·m (433 lb ft)	290 N·m (214 lb ft)	400 N·m (295 lb ft)
M24	551 N·m (410 lb ft)	735 N·m (500 lb ft)	762 N·m (560 lb ft)	1016 N·m (750 lb ft)	501 N·m (370 lb ft)	693 N·m (510 lb ft)

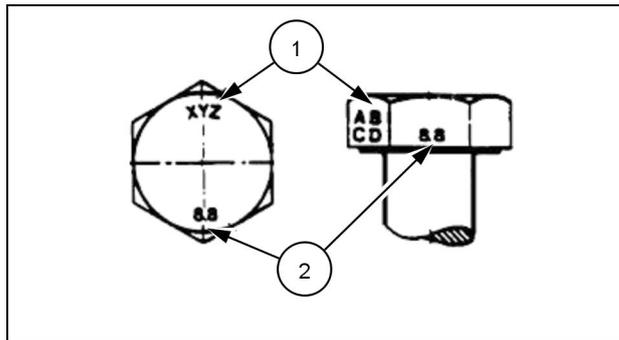
NOTE: M4 through M8 hardware torque specifications are shown in pound-inches. M10 through M24 hardware torque specifications are shown in pound-feet.

METRIC FLANGED HARDWARE

NOM. SIZE	CLASS 8.8 BOLT and CLASS 8 NUT		CLASS 10.9 BOLT and CLASS 10 NUT		LOCKNUT CL.8 W/CL8.8 BOLT	LOCKNUT CL.10 W/CL10.9 BOLT
	UNPLATED	PLATED W/ZnCr	UNPLATED	PLATED W/ZnCr		
M4	2.4 N·m (21 lb in)	3.2 N·m (28 lb in)	3.5 N·m (31 lb in)	4.6 N·m (41 lb in)	2.2 N·m (19 lb in)	3.1 N·m (27 lb in)
M5	4.9 N·m (43 lb in)	6.5 N·m (58 lb in)	7.0 N·m (62 lb in)	9.4 N·m (83 lb in)	4.4 N·m (39 lb in)	6.4 N·m (57 lb in)
M6	8.3 N·m (73 lb in)	11 N·m (96 lb in)	12 N·m (105 lb in)	16 N·m (141 lb in)	7.5 N·m (66 lb in)	11 N·m (96 lb in)
M8	20 N·m (179 lb in)	27 N·m (240 lb in)	29 N·m (257 lb in)	39 N·m (343 lb in)	18 N·m (163 lb in)	27 N·m (240 lb in)
M10	40 N·m (30 lb ft)	54 N·m (40 lb ft)	57 N·m (42 lb ft)	77 N·m (56 lb ft)	37 N·m (27 lb ft)	53 N·m (39 lb ft)
M12	70 N·m (52 lb ft)	93 N·m (69 lb ft)	100 N·m (74 lb ft)	134 N·m (98 lb ft)	63 N·m (47 lb ft)	91 N·m (67 lb ft)
M16	174 N·m (128 lb ft)	231 N·m (171 lb ft)	248 N·m (183 lb ft)	331 N·m (244 lb ft)	158 N·m (116 lb ft)	226 N·m (167 lb ft)
M20	350 N·m (259 lb ft)	467 N·m (345 lb ft)	484 N·m (357 lb ft)	645 N·m (476 lb ft)	318 N·m (235 lb ft)	440 N·m (325 lb ft)
M24	607 N·m (447 lb ft)	809 N·m (597 lb ft)	838 N·m (618 lb ft)	1118 N·m (824 lb ft)	552 N·m (407 lb ft)	

IDENTIFICATION

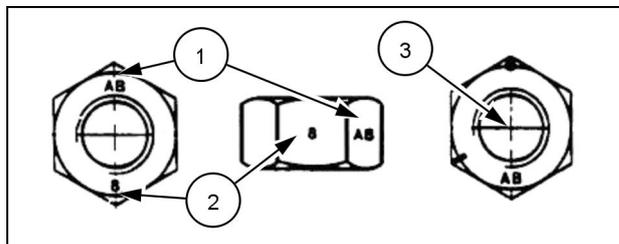
Metric Hex head and carriage bolts, classes 5.6 and up



20083680 1

1. Manufacturer's Identification
2. Property Class

Metric Hex nuts and locknuts, classes 05 and up



20083681 2

1. Manufacturer's Identification
2. Property Class
3. Clock Marking of Property Class and Manufacturer's Identification (Optional), i.e. marks **60** ° apart indicate Class 10 properties, and marks **120** ° apart indicate Class 8.

INCH NON-FLANGED HARDWARE

NOMINAL SIZE	SAE GRADE 5 BOLT and NUT		SAE GRADE 8 BOLT and NUT		LOCKNUT GrB W/ Gr5 BOLT	LOCKNUT GrC W/ Gr8 BOLT
	UN-PLATED or PLATED SILVER	PLATED W/ZnCr GOLD	UN-PLATED or PLATED SILVER	PLATED W/ZnCr GOLD		
1/4	8 N·m (71 lb in)	11 N·m (97 lb in)	12 N·m (106 lb in)	16 N·m (142 lb in)	8.5 N·m (75 lb in)	12.2 N·m (109 lb in)
5/16	17 N·m (150 lb in)	23 N·m (204 lb in)	24 N·m (212 lb in)	32 N·m (283 lb in)	17.5 N·m (155 lb in)	25 N·m (220 lb in)
3/8	30 N·m (22 lb ft)	40 N·m (30 lb ft)	43 N·m (31 lb ft)	57 N·m (42 lb ft)	31 N·m (23 lb ft)	44 N·m (33 lb ft)
7/16	48 N·m (36 lb ft)	65 N·m (48 lb ft)	68 N·m (50 lb ft)	91 N·m (67 lb ft)	50 N·m (37 lb ft)	71 N·m (53 lb ft)
1/2	74 N·m (54 lb ft)	98 N·m (73 lb ft)	104 N·m (77 lb ft)	139 N·m (103 lb ft)	76 N·m (56 lb ft)	108 N·m (80 lb ft)
9/16	107 N·m (79 lb ft)	142 N·m (105 lb ft)	150 N·m (111 lb ft)	201 N·m (148 lb ft)	111 N·m (82 lb ft)	156 N·m (115 lb ft)
5/8	147 N·m (108 lb ft)	196 N·m (145 lb ft)	208 N·m (153 lb ft)	277 N·m (204 lb ft)	153 N·m (113 lb ft)	215 N·m (159 lb ft)
3/4	261 N·m (193 lb ft)	348 N·m (257 lb ft)	369 N·m (272 lb ft)	491 N·m (362 lb ft)	271 N·m (200 lb ft)	383 N·m (282 lb ft)
7/8	420 N·m (310 lb ft)	561 N·m (413 lb ft)	594 N·m (438 lb ft)	791 N·m (584 lb ft)	437 N·m (323 lb ft)	617 N·m (455 lb ft)
1	630 N·m (465 lb ft)	841 N·m (620 lb ft)	890 N·m (656 lb ft)	1187 N·m (875 lb ft)	654 N·m (483 lb ft)	924 N·m (681 lb ft)

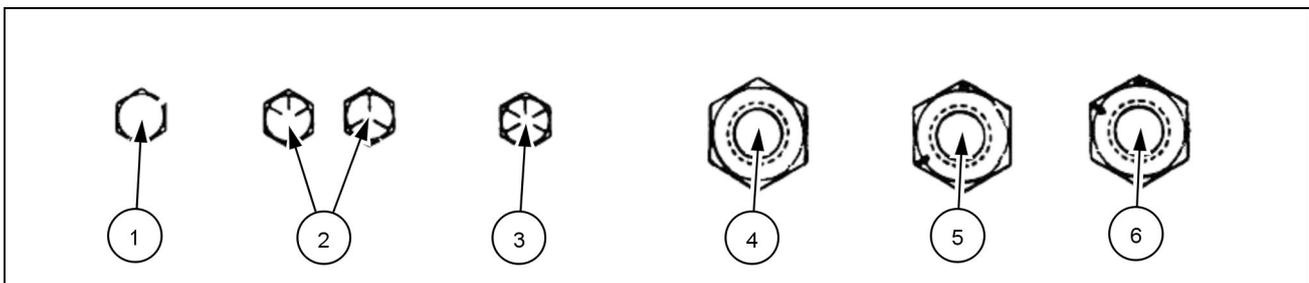
NOTE: For Imperial Units, *1/4 in* and *5/16 in* hardware torque specifications are shown in pound-inches. *3/8 in* through *1 in* hardware torque specifications are shown in pound-feet.

INCH FLANGED HARDWARE

NOM- INAL SIZE	SAE GRADE 5 BOLT and NUT		SAE GRADE 8 BOLT and NUT		LOCKNUT GrF W/ Gr5 BOLT	LOCKNUT GrG W/ Gr8 BOLT
	UNPLATED or PLATED SILVER	PLATED W/ZnCr GOLD	UNPLATED or PLATED SILVER	PLATED W/ZnCr GOLD		
1/4	9 N·m (80 lb in)	12 N·m (106 lb in)	13 N·m (115 lb in)	17 N·m (150 lb in)	8 N·m (71 lb in)	12 N·m (106 lb in)
5/16	19 N·m (168 lb in)	25 N·m (221 lb in)	26 N·m (230 lb in)	35 N·m (310 lb in)	17 N·m (150 lb in)	24 N·m (212 lb in)
3/8	33 N·m (25 lb ft)	44 N·m (33 lb ft)	47 N·m (35 lb ft)	63 N·m (46 lb ft)	30 N·m (22 lb ft)	43 N·m (32 lb ft)
7/16	53 N·m (39 lb ft)	71 N·m (52 lb ft)	75 N·m (55 lb ft)	100 N·m (74 lb ft)	48 N·m (35 lb ft)	68 N·m (50 lb ft)
1/2	81 N·m (60 lb ft)	108 N·m (80 lb ft)	115 N·m (85 lb ft)	153 N·m (113 lb ft)	74 N·m (55 lb ft)	104 N·m (77 lb ft)
9/16	117 N·m (86 lb ft)	156 N·m (115 lb ft)	165 N·m (122 lb ft)	221 N·m (163 lb ft)	106 N·m (78 lb ft)	157 N·m (116 lb ft)
5/8	162 N·m (119 lb ft)	216 N·m (159 lb ft)	228 N·m (168 lb ft)	304 N·m (225 lb ft)	147 N·m (108 lb ft)	207 N·m (153 lb ft)
3/4	287 N·m (212 lb ft)	383 N·m (282 lb ft)	405 N·m (299 lb ft)	541 N·m (399 lb ft)	261 N·m (193 lb ft)	369 N·m (272 lb ft)
7/8	462 N·m (341 lb ft)	617 N·m (455 lb ft)	653 N·m (482 lb ft)	871 N·m (642 lb ft)	421 N·m (311 lb ft)	594 N·m (438 lb ft)
1	693 N·m (512 lb ft)	925 N·m (682 lb ft)	979 N·m (722 lb ft)	1305 N·m (963 lb ft)	631 N·m (465 lb ft)	890 N·m (656 lb ft)

IDENTIFICATION

Inch Bolts and free-spinning nuts

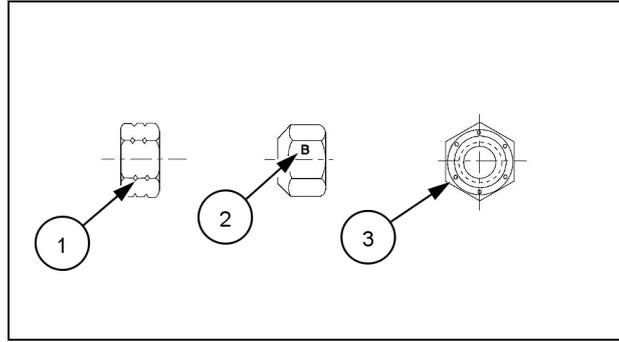


20083682 3

Grade Marking Examples

SAE Grade Identification			
1	Grade 2 - No Marks	4	Grade 2 Nut - No Marks
2	Grade 5 - Three Marks	5	Grade 5 Nut - Marks 120 ° Apart
3	Grade 8 - Five Marks	6	Grade 8 Nut - Marks 60 ° Apart

Inch Lock Nuts, All Metal (Three optional methods)



20090268 4

Grade Identification

Grade	Corner Marking Method (1)	Flats Marking Method (2)	Clock Marking Method (3)
Grade A	No Notches	No Mark	No Marks
Grade B	One Circumferential Notch	Letter B	Three Marks
Grade C	Two Circumferential Notches	Letter C	Six Marks

Torque - Standard torque data for hydraulics

C238	WE
L230	WE

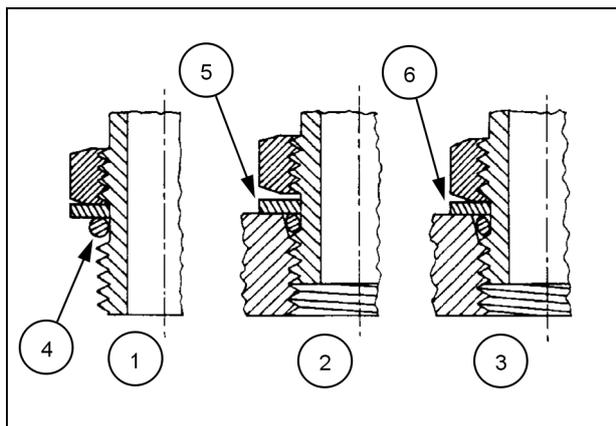
INSTALLATION OF ADJUSTABLE FITTINGS IN STRAIGHT THREAD O RING BOSSES

1. Lubricate the O-ring by coating it with a light oil or petroleum. Install the O-ring in the groove adjacent to the metal backup washer which is assembled at the extreme end of the groove (4).

2. Install the fitting into the SAE straight thread boss until the metal backup washer contacts the face of the boss (5).

NOTE: Do not over tighten and distort the metal backup washer.

3. Position the fitting by turning out (counterclockwise) up to a maximum of one turn. Holding the pad of the fitting with a wrench, tighten the locknut and washer against the face of the boss (6).



23085659 1

STANDARD TORQUE DATA FOR HYDRAULIC TUBES AND FITTINGS

TUBE NUTS FOR 37° FLARED FITTINGS				O-RING BOSS PLUGS ADJUSTABLE FITTING LOCKNUTS, SWIVEL JIC- 37° SEATS
SIZE	TUBING OD	THREAD SIZE	TORQUE	TORQUE
4	6.4 mm (1/4 in)	7/16-20	12 - 16 N·m (9 - 12 lb ft)	8 - 14 N·m (6 - 10 lb ft)
5	7.9 mm (5/16 in)	1/2-20	16 - 20 N·m (12 - 15 lb ft)	14 - 20 N·m (10 - 15 lb ft)
6	9.5 mm (3/8 in)	9/16-18	29 - 33 N·m (21 - 24 lb ft)	20 - 27 N·m (15 - 20 lb ft)
8	12.7 mm (1/2 in)	3/4-16	47 - 54 N·m (35 - 40 lb ft)	34 - 41 N·m (25 - 30 lb ft)
10	15.9 mm (5/8 in)	7/8-14	72 - 79 N·m (53 - 58 lb ft)	47 - 54 N·m (35 - 40 lb ft)
12	19.1 mm (3/4 in)	1-1/16-12	104 - 111 N·m (77 - 82 lb ft)	81 - 95 N·m (60 - 70 lb ft)
14	22.2 mm (7/8 in)	1-3/16-12	122 - 136 N·m (90 - 100 lb ft)	95 - 109 N·m (70 - 80 lb ft)
16	25.4 mm (1 in)	1-5/16-12	149 - 163 N·m (110 - 120 lb ft)	108 - 122 N·m (80 - 90 lb ft)
20	31.8 mm (1-1/4 in)	1-5/8-12	190 - 204 N·m (140 - 150 lb ft)	129 - 158 N·m (95 - 115 lb ft)
24	38.1 mm (1-1/2 in)	1-7/8-12	217 - 237 N·m (160 - 175 lb ft)	163 - 190 N·m (120 - 140 lb ft)
32	50.8 mm (2 in)	2-1/2-12	305 - 325 N·m (225 - 240 lb ft)	339 - 407 N·m (250 - 300 lb ft)

These torques are not recommended for tubes of 12.7 mm (1/2 in) OD and larger with wall thickness of 0.889 mm (0.035 in) or less. The torque is specified for 0.889 mm (0.035 in) wall tubes on each application individually.

Before installing and torquing 37° flared fittings, clean the face of the flare and threads with a clean solvent or Loctite cleaner and apply hydraulic sealant **LOCTITE® 569** to the 37° flare and the threads.

Install fitting and torque to specified torque, loosen fitting and retorque to specifications.

PIPE THREAD FITTING TORQUE

Before installing and tightening pipe fittings, clean the threads with a clean solvent or Loctite cleaner and apply sealant **LOCTITE® 567 PST PIPE SEALANT** for all fittings including stainless steel or **LOCTITE® 565 PST** for most metal fittings. For high filtration/zero contamination systems use **LOCTITE® 545**.

PIPE THREAD FITTING	
Thread Size	Torque (Maximum)
1/8-27	13 N·m (10 lb ft)
1/4-18	16 N·m (12 lb ft)
3/8-18	22 N·m (16 lb ft)
1/2-14	41 N·m (30 lb ft)
3/4-14	54 N·m (40 lb ft)

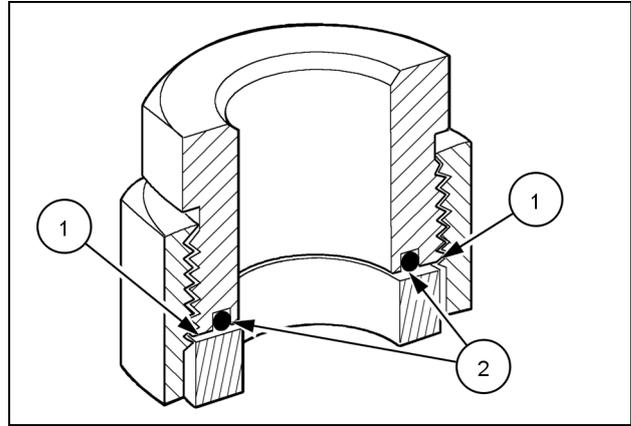
INSTALLATION OF ORFS (O-RING FLAT FACED) FITTINGS

When installing ORFS fittings thoroughly clean both flat surfaces of the fittings **(1)** and lubricate the O-ring **(2)** with light oil. Make sure both surfaces are aligned properly. Torque the fitting to specified torque listed throughout the repair manual.

NOTICE: If the fitting surfaces are not properly cleaned, the O-ring will not seal properly. If the fitting surfaces are not properly aligned, the fittings may be damaged and will not seal properly.

NOTICE: Always use genuine factory replacement oils and filters to ensure proper lubrication and filtration of engine and hydraulic system oils.

The use of proper oils, grease, and keeping the hydraulic system clean will extend machine and component life.



50011183 2

Basic instructions - Shop and assembly

C238	WE
L230	WE

Shimming

For each adjustment operation, select adjusting shims and measure the adjusting shims individually using a micrometer, then add up the recorded values. Do not rely on measuring the entire shimming set, which may be incorrect, or the rated value shown on each shim.

Rotating shaft seals

For correct rotating shaft seal installation, proceed as follows:

1. Before assembly, allow the seal to soak in the oil it will be sealing for at least thirty minutes.
2. Thoroughly clean the shaft and check that the working surface on the shaft is not damaged.
3. Position the sealing lip facing the fluid.

NOTE: *With hydrodynamic lips, take into consideration the shaft rotation direction and position the grooves so that they will move the fluid towards the inner side of the seal.*

4. Coat the sealing lip with a thin layer of lubricant (use oil rather than grease). Fill the gap between the sealing lip and the dust lip on double lip seals with grease.
5. Insert the seal in its seat and press down using a flat punch or seal installation tool. Do not tap the seal with a hammer or mallet.
6. While you insert the seal, check that the seal is perpendicular to the seat. When the seal settles, make sure that the seal makes contact with the thrust element, if required.
7. To prevent damage to the seal lip on the shaft, position a protective guard during installation operations.

O-ring seals

Lubricate the O-ring seals before you insert them in the seats. This will prevent the O-ring seals from overturning and twisting, which would jeopardize sealing efficiency.

Sealing compounds

Apply a sealing compound on the mating surfaces when specified by the procedure. Before you apply the sealing compound, prepare the surfaces as directed by the product container.

Spare parts

Only use CNH Original Parts or NEW HOLLAND CONSTRUCTION Original Parts.

Only genuine spare parts guarantee the same quality, duration, and safety as original parts, as they are the same parts that are assembled during standard production. Only CNH Original Parts or NEW HOLLAND CONSTRUCTION Original Parts can offer this guarantee.

When ordering spare parts, always provide the following information:

- Machine model (commercial name) and Product Identification Number (PIN)
- Part number of the ordered part, which can be found in the parts catalog

Protecting the electronic and/or electrical systems during charging and welding

To avoid damage to the electronic and/or electrical systems, always observe the following practices:

1. Never make or break any of the charging circuit connections when the engine is running, including the battery connections.
2. Never short any of the charging components to ground.
3. Always disconnect the ground cable from the battery before arc welding on the machine or on any machine attachment.
 - Position the welder ground clamp as close to the welding area as possible.
 - If you weld in close proximity to a computer module, then you should remove the module from the machine.
 - Never allow welding cables to lie on, near, or across any electrical wiring or electronic component while you weld.
4. Always disconnect the negative cable from the battery when charging the battery in the machine with a battery charger.

NOTICE: *If you must weld on the unit, you must disconnect the battery ground cable from the machine battery. The electronic monitoring system and charging system will be damaged if this is not done.*

5. Remove the battery ground cable. Reconnect the cable when you complete welding.

⚠ WARNING

Battery acid causes burns. Batteries contain sulfuric acid.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Antidote (external): Flush with water. Antidote (eyes): flush with water for 15 minutes and seek medical attention immediately. Antidote (internal): Drink large quantities of water or milk. Do not induce vomiting. Seek medical attention immediately.

Failure to comply could result in death or serious injury.

W0111A

Special tools

The special tools that NEW HOLLAND CONSTRUCTION suggests and illustrate in this manual have been specifically researched and designed for use with NEW HOLLAND CONSTRUCTION machines. The special tools are essential for reliable repair operations. The special tools are accurately built and rigorously tested to offer efficient and long-lasting operation.

By using these tools, repair personnel will benefit from:

- Operating in optimal technical conditions
- Obtaining the best results
- Saving time and effort
- Working in safe conditions

Hydraulic contamination – Contamination

C238	WE
L230	WE

Contamination in the hydraulic system is a major cause of the malfunction of hydraulic components. Contamination is any foreign material in the hydraulic oil. Contamination can enter the hydraulic system in several ways.

1. When you drain the oil or disconnect any line.
2. When you disassemble a component.
3. From normal wear of the hydraulic components.
4. From damaged or worn seals.
5. From a damaged component in the hydraulic system.

All hydraulic systems operate with some contamination. The design of the components in this hydraulic system permits efficient operation with a small amount of contamination. An increase in this amount of contamination can cause problems in the hydraulic system. The following list includes some of these problems.

1. Cylinder rod seals leak.
2. Control valve spools do not return to neutral.
3. Movement of control valve spools is difficult.
4. Hydraulic oil becomes too hot.
5. Pump gears, housing, and other parts wear rapidly.
6. Relief valves or check valves held open by dirt.
7. Quick failure of components that have been repaired.
8. Cycle times are slow; machine does not have enough power.

If your machine has any of these problems, check the hydraulic oil for contamination. See types of contamination below. If you find contamination, use the Portable Filter to clean the hydraulic system.

NOTE: *There are two types of contamination, microscopic and visible.*

Microscopic contamination occurs when very fine particles of foreign material are in suspension in the hydraulic oil.

These particles are too small to see or feel. Microscopic contamination can be found by identification of the following problems or by testing in a laboratory. Examples of the problems:

1. Cylinder rod seal leak.
2. Control valve spools do not return to NEUTRAL.
3. The hydraulic system has a high operating temperature.

Visible contamination is foreign material that can be found by sight, touch, or odor. Visible contamination can cause a sudden failure of components. Examples of visible contamination:

1. Particles of metal or dirt in the oil.
2. Air in the oil.
3. The oil is dark and thick.
4. The oil has an odor of burned oil.
5. Water in the oil.

General specification - Left-hand instrument cluster

C238	WE
L230	WE

(1)	HVAC DIAL
	Rotate this dial to adjust temperature.

(2)	FAN SWITCH
	Rotate this dial to activate the fan.

(3)	AIR CONDITIONING SWITCH
	The lamp will illuminate, to confirm the system is operational, once the fan switch has been activated.

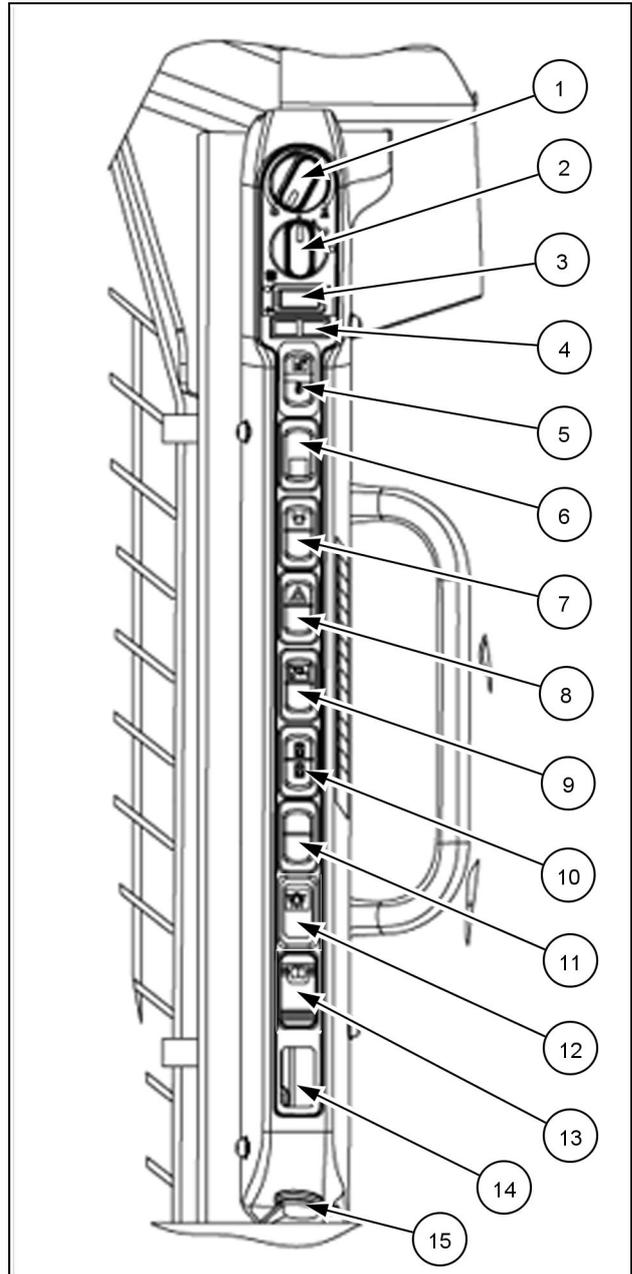
(4)	TURN SIGNAL INDICATOR
	Indicates directional turn signal operation when flashing.

(5)	HYDRAULIC ATTACHMENT COUPLER SWITCH
	<p>Push the unlock side of this switch to unlock the coupler from the attachment. This switch must be used in conjunction with hydraulic pressure from the lift arm down, attachment curl in or auxiliary.</p> <p>To Lock: with the coupler properly inserted in the attachment, apply hydraulic pressure from the lift arm down, attachment curl in or auxiliary making sure that the hydraulic system goes over system relief to set lock pins.</p>

(6)	2 SPEED INDICATOR
	Indicates 2 speed system is in use.

(7)	ROTATING BEACON SWITCH
	If equipped, push the switch to activate the rotating beacon.

(8)	HAZARD FLASHER SWITCH
	If equipped, push the switch to activate the 4-way flashers.



RAPH12SSL0031DA 1

(9)	SELF LEVELING SWITCH
	If equipped, use this switch to activate the self leveling feature.

(10)	AUXILIARY HYDRAULIC SWITCH
	Push the switch to the upper (HF) position to engage the high flow auxiliary hydraulic mode that produces 207 bar (3000 psi) . Push the switch into the lower (HP) position to engage the enhanced high flow mode to produce 276 bar (4000 psi) if equipped with approved attachment. The lamp will illuminate when activated. Keep the switch in the neutral position to disable high flow.
	

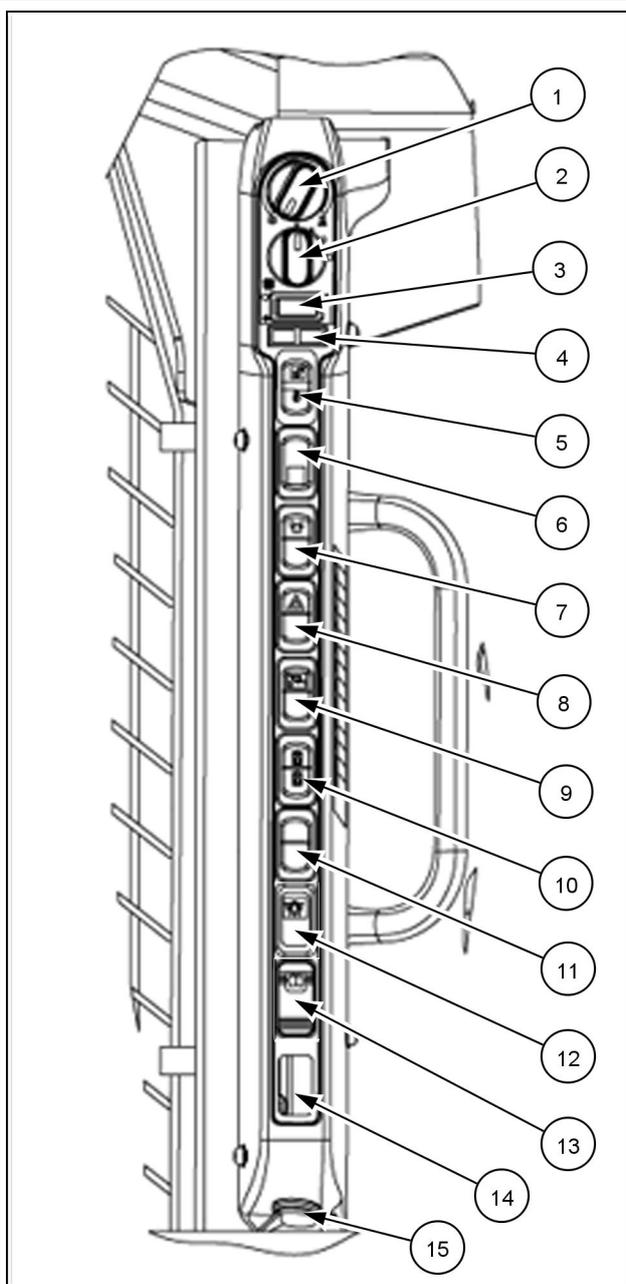
(11)	AUXILIARY ELECTRIC SWITCH #2
	If equipped, this switch is for the front electric connector.

(12)	LOADER LOCKOUT
	If equipped, push to disable loader control while roading the unit. The bucket and loader arm will be locked in the position they are in when the loader lockout switch is pressed to the ON position. This prevents the operator from inadvertently lowering or raising the loader arm or bucket while driving the machine on roads. NOTE: A mechanical machine with the loader lockout activated will result in DTC 4952 being displayed along with an amber lamp and buzzer. The auxiliary override button (lower left) on the instrument cluster can be pressed to clear the display and silence the buzzer. The amber lamp will remain illuminated.

(13)	WINDSHIELD WIPER SWITCH
	If equipped, this three position switch turns the wiper ON/OFF and operates the washer fluid spray.

(14)	BLANK
	This location is left open for any options you may add in the future.

(15)	12 V POWER PORT
	Supplies 12 V of power for accessories.



RAPH12SSL0031DA 2

General specification - Electronic Instrument Cluster (EIC)

C238	WE
L230	WE

The EIC is located on the right hand cab post.

Once in the seat, the alarm sounds and selected lamps illuminate briefly. Monitor these lamps on a daily basis to confirm that they will function in the event of a system alarm. The fuel gauge and hour meter will remain illuminated for operator monitoring.

When started, the machine will be in park with the **PARK BRAKE** lamp illuminated. The **PARK BRAKE** lamp is located on the instrument cluster. The **PARK BRAKE** button switch is located on the right-hand control handle.

The operator must be in the seat with the seat belt fastened and the restraint bar lowered. The operator must push the **OPERATE** button to activate the loader arms and ground drive, after the loader is started.

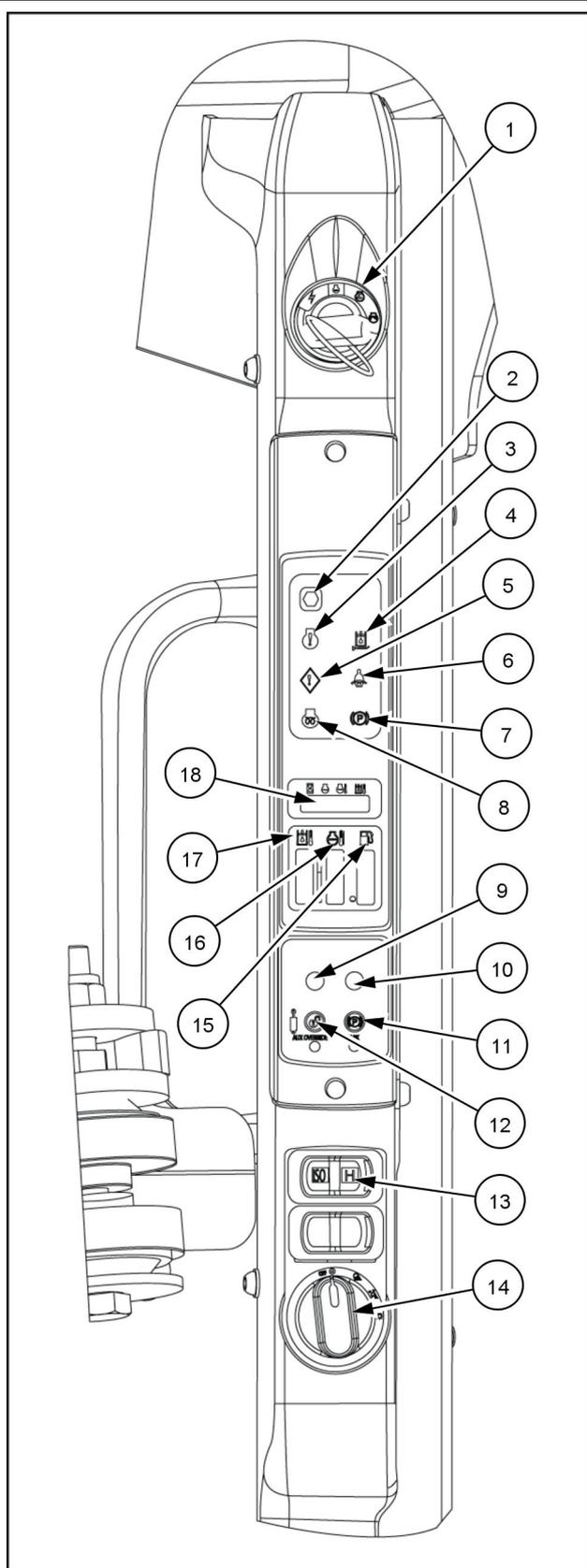
A semi-hidden **SETUP** menu allows the user to view, select, change and customize a number of machine settings. A security code may be entered into the Instrument Cluster. Once the security code has been entered, each user will have to enter the code before the machine will start. Contact your dealer for detailed information on the **SETUP** menu and security feature activation.

NOTE: Fault code definitions are located in the troubleshooting section. The updated fault code is visible to the operator on the display on the right-hand column.

NOTICE: Low hydraulic charge pressure will cause engagement of the park brake. With an Electro Hydraulic (EH) control unit, the **PARK BRAKE** lamp will flash and an audible alarm will sound, if this condition exists.

INTRODUCTION

(1)	KEY SWITCH This four position key switch has AUX , OFF , RUN and START operations.
(2)	STOP Severe warning requiring immediate shut down, RED lamp will flash and audible alarm will sound.
(3)	ENGINE MALFUNCTION Yellow lamp will flash when an engine fault is detected. Use the fault code that appeared in text display and reference it in the trouble shooting section of this manual.
(4)	HYDRAULIC SYSTEM MALFUNCTION Yellow Lamp will flash when a hydraulic fault is detected. Use the fault code that appeared in text display and reference it in the trouble shooting section of this manual.
(5)	ELECTRONIC SYSTEM MALFUNCTION This yellow lamp will flash and the alarm will sound. Use the fault code that appeared in text display and reference it in the troubleshooting section of this manual.
(6)	SEAT BELT RED lamp will illuminate when the restraint bar is raised. RED lamp will also illuminate when the operator lifts his body off of the operator's seat.



93109329A 1

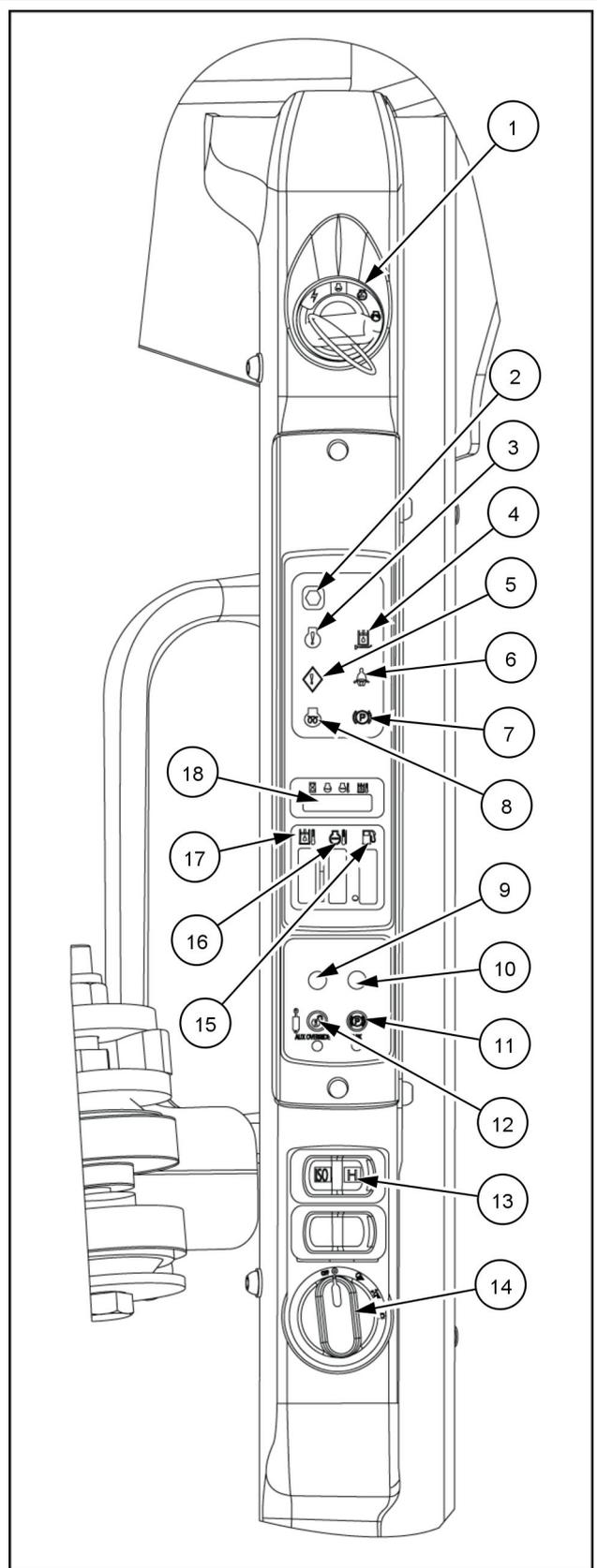
(7)	PARK BRAKE LAMP:
	<p>This Red lamp illuminates to indicate the park brake is engaged.</p> <p>Under normal conditions the park brake will be set when:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The PARK BRAKE button switch is activated (located on the right-hand control handle) • The OPERATE button is activated • The engine is shut off • The engine is running and the restraint bar is raised • The operator leaves the seat

(8)	ENGINE PREHEATING LAMP:
	<p>In cold climate starting conditions, after turning the KEY switch to RUN, this yellow engine pre-heating lamp will illuminate, instructing the operator that incoming air is being preconditioned for smoother starting. The operator must wait until the lamp goes out before attempting to start the engine.</p>

(9)	FUNCTION BUTTON
	<p>Use this, when in the SETUP menu, as the "enter" data key NOTE: This button is used for user code lock and unlock.</p>

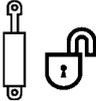
(10)	FUNCTION BUTTON
	<p>Use this when in the SETUP menu, also used to scroll within the setup menu. NOTE: This button is used for user code lock and unlock.</p>

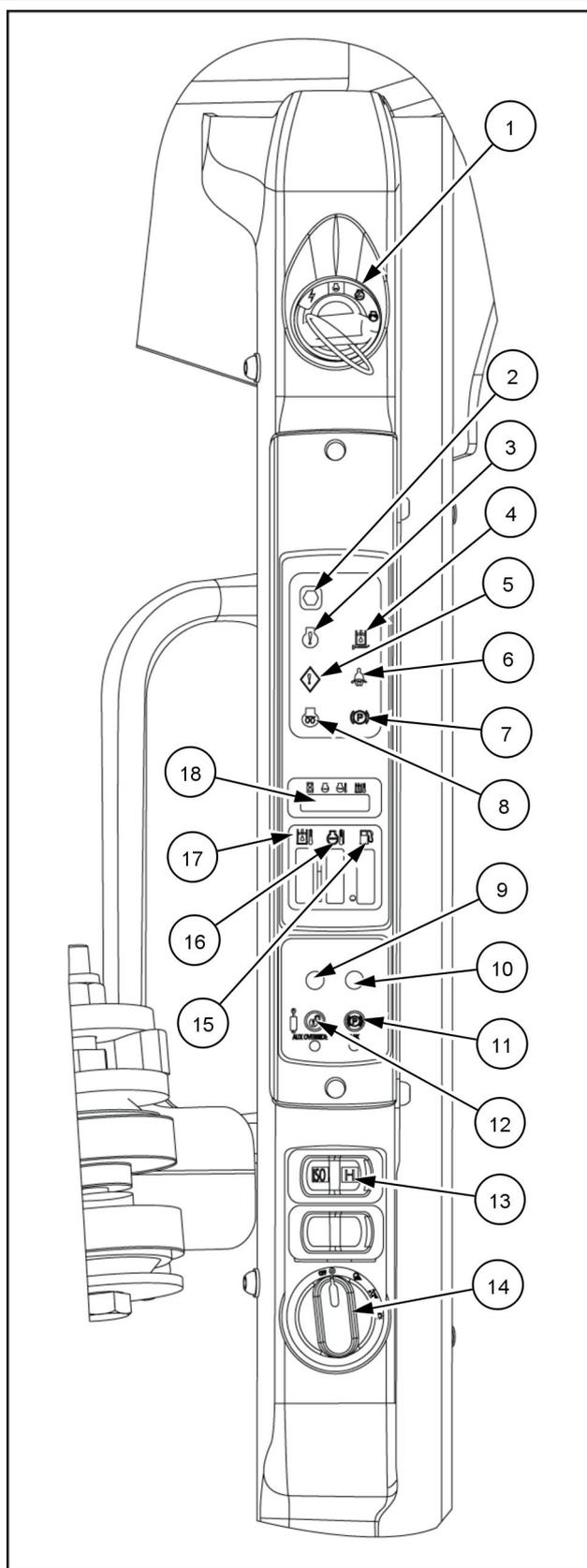
(11)	OPERATE
	<p>This button activates and deactivates the hydraulic system when engine is running. NOTE: This button is used for user code lock and unlock.</p>



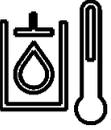
93109329A 2

INTRODUCTION

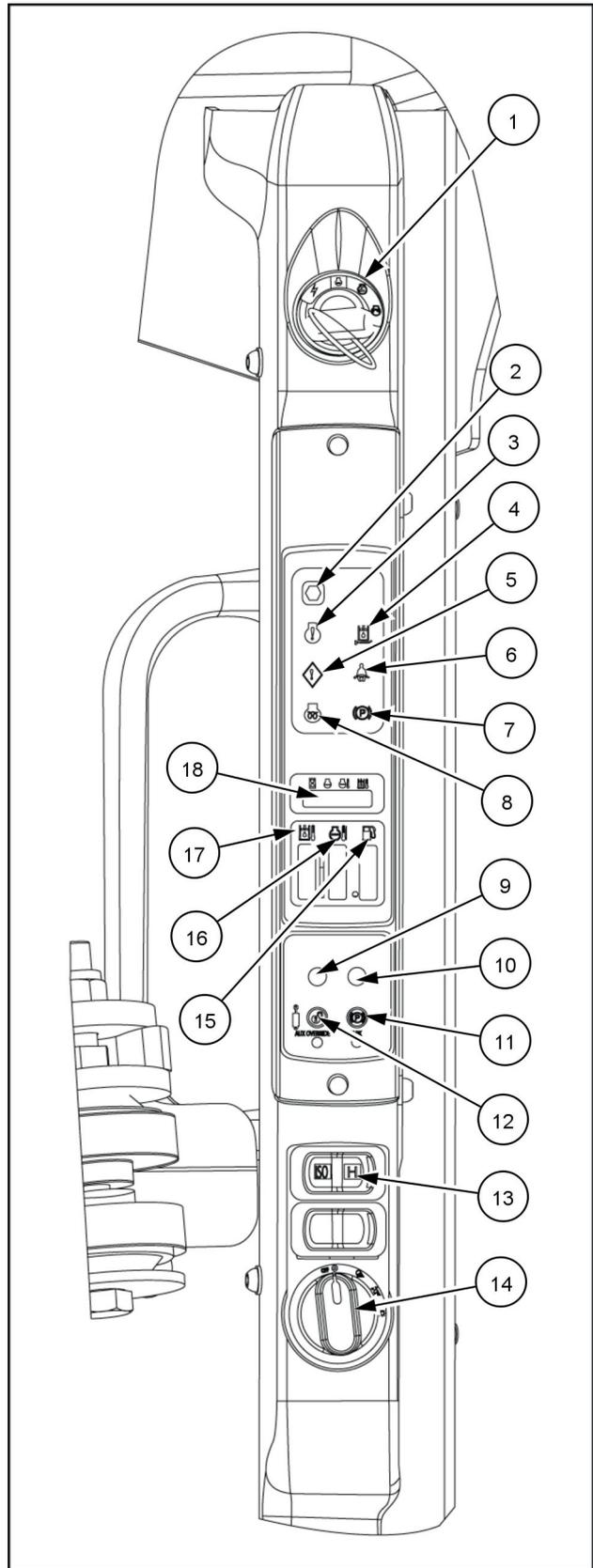
<p>(12)</p> 	<p>AUXILIARY HYDRAULIC INTERLOCK OVERRIDE:</p> <p>When an operator leaves the seat, oil flow to an attachment will normally be halted via direct hydraulic flow cutoff. Depress this button and leave the seat within 30 seconds to defeat this interlock. Small red indicator lamp below the switch illuminates when the interlock is defeated.</p> <p>NOTE: This button is used for user code lock and unlock.</p>
<p>(13)</p>	<p>H / ISO control pattern selector, if equipped</p> <p>This selects the drive pattern type of hand control operation. Read the proper steps listed in this chapter to activate.</p>
<p>(14)</p> 	<p>WORK LIGHTS</p> <p>This knob controls the external working lights and road lights.</p>
<p>(15)</p> 	<p>FUEL GAUGE:</p> <p>The fuel gauge consists of a series of bars that indicate the level of fuel in the fuel tank. When all 8 bars are visible the fuel tank is full. Bottom bar flashing indicates approximately 1 gal of fuel remaining.</p>
<p>(16)</p> 	<p>ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE BAR GRAPH:</p> <p>This bar graph indicates the relative temperature of the engine coolant from 0 - 110 °C (32 - 230 °F). If the coolant temperature goes above 110 °C (230 °F), all 8 bars will display, the backlighting will flash, and the audible alarm will sound.</p>



93109329A 3

(17)	HYDRAULIC FLUID TEMPERATURE BAR GRAPH:
	This hydraulic oil temperature bar graph indicates the relative temperature of the hydraulic oil from 0 - 110 °C (32 - 230 °F). If the temperature exceeds 110 °C (230 °F), all 8 graph segments will display, backlighting will flash, and the audible alarm will sound.

   	(18) TEXT DISPLAY: This display will show the following during normal operation, as selected by the operator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Engine hours: Engine hours will always be displayed momentarily when the operator initially sits in the seat. The operator may choose to leave engine hours on display continuously or select one of the following. • Engine RPM • Engine coolant temperature (degrees F or C) • Hydraulic oil temperature (degrees F or C) • Cycle: If this display option is chosen, the display will continuously cycle through all four of the above items The text display will also help the operator or technician with information as the SETUP menu is utilized. NOTE: To change display mode "on the go" hold the AUX OVERRIDE (3) until the current option name is displayed, push the AUX OVERRIDE button repeatedly until desired option name is displayed. This display mode value will continue to be shown until another selection is made.
---	---



93109329A 4