



## CHAPTER 4. ENGINE OVERHAUL

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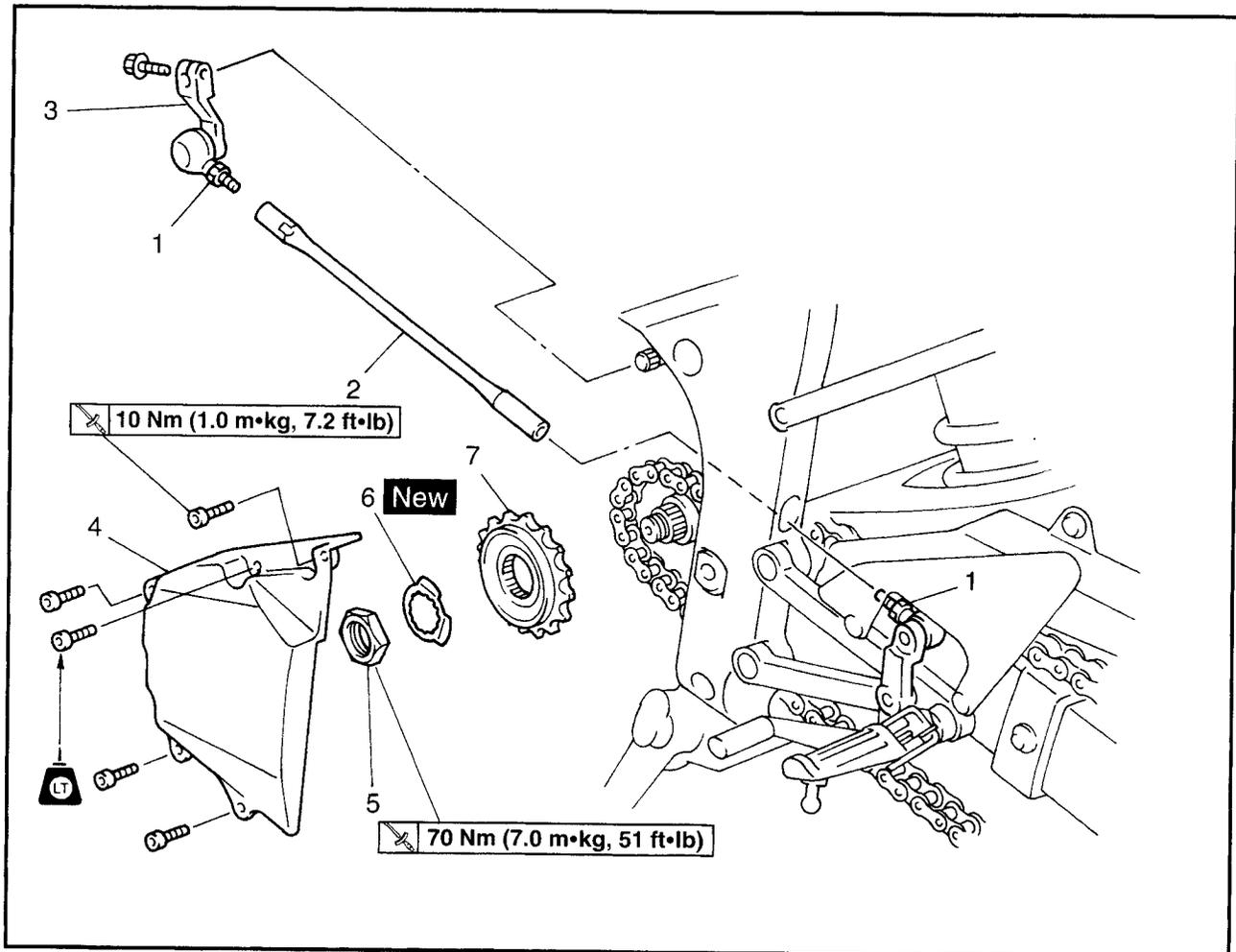


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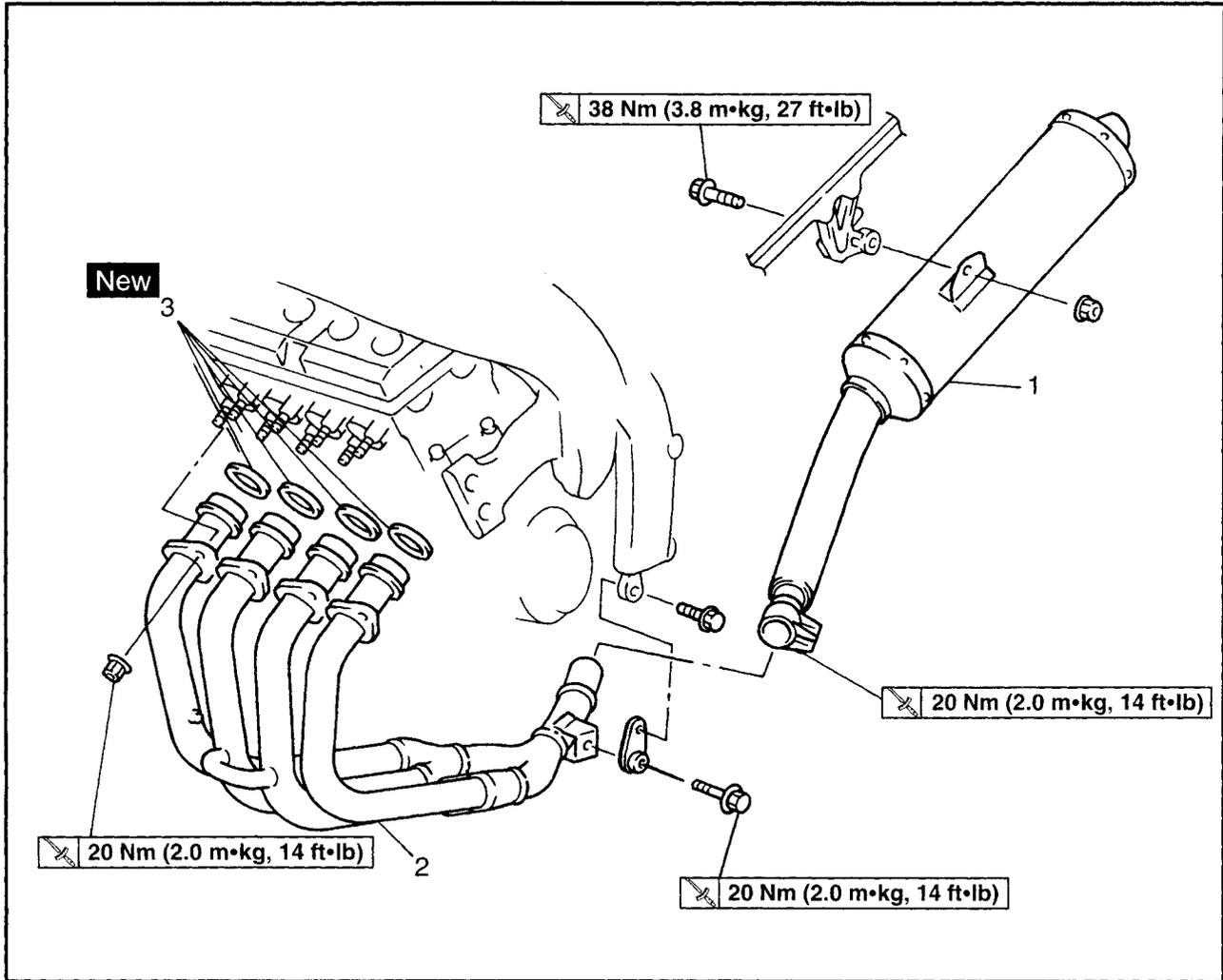
## ENGINE OVERHAUL

ENGINE  
DRIVE SPROCKET

Order	Job/Part	Q'ty	Remarks
	<b>Removing the drive sprocket</b>		
	Reserve tank		Remove the parts in the order listed. Refer to "CHANGING THE COOLANT"
1	Locknut	2	
2	Shift rod	1	
3	Shift arm	1	
4	Drive sprocket cover	1	
5	Nut	1	
6	Lock washer	1	
7	Drive sprocket	1	
			For installation reverse the remove procedure.



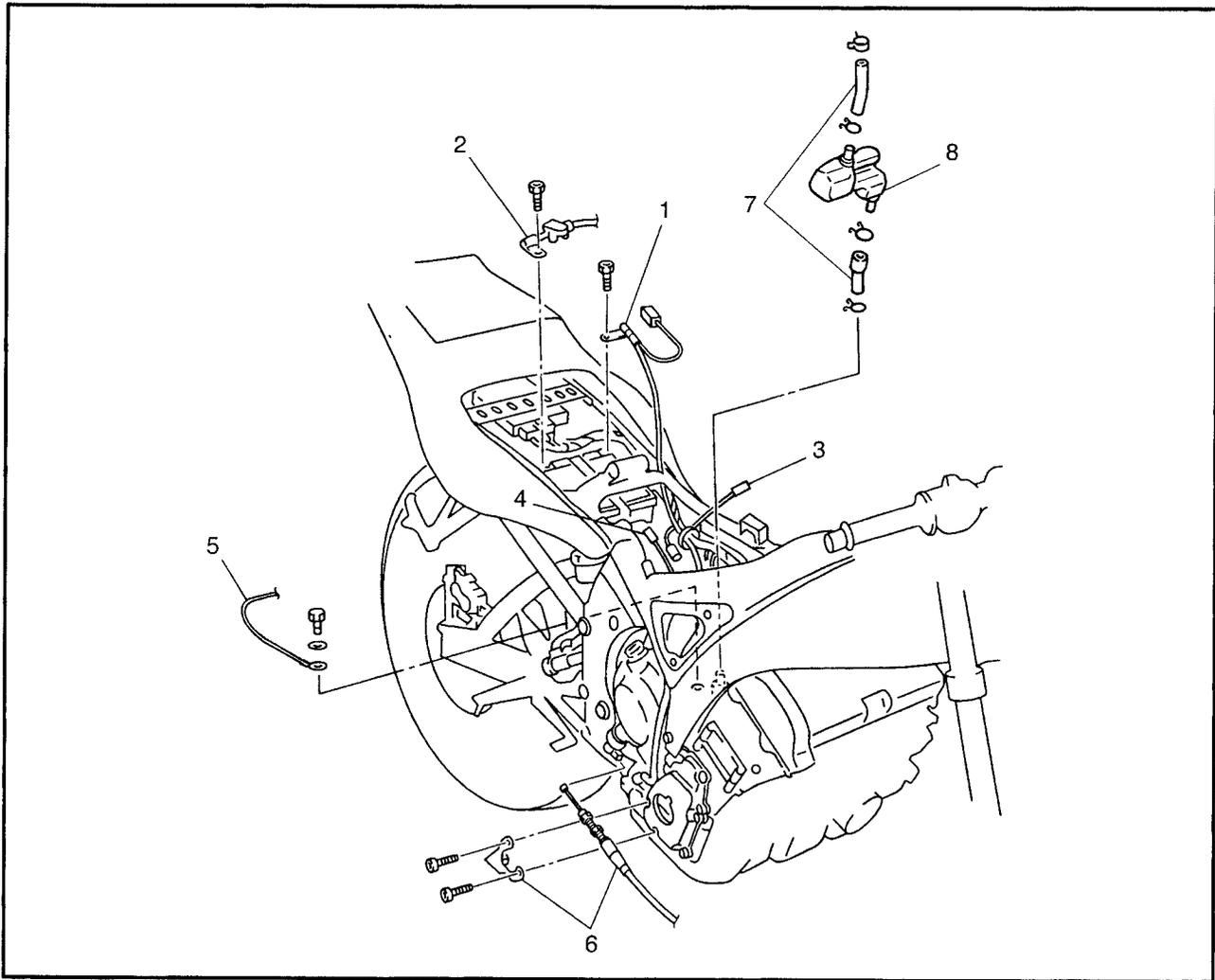
**EXHAUST ASSEMBLY**



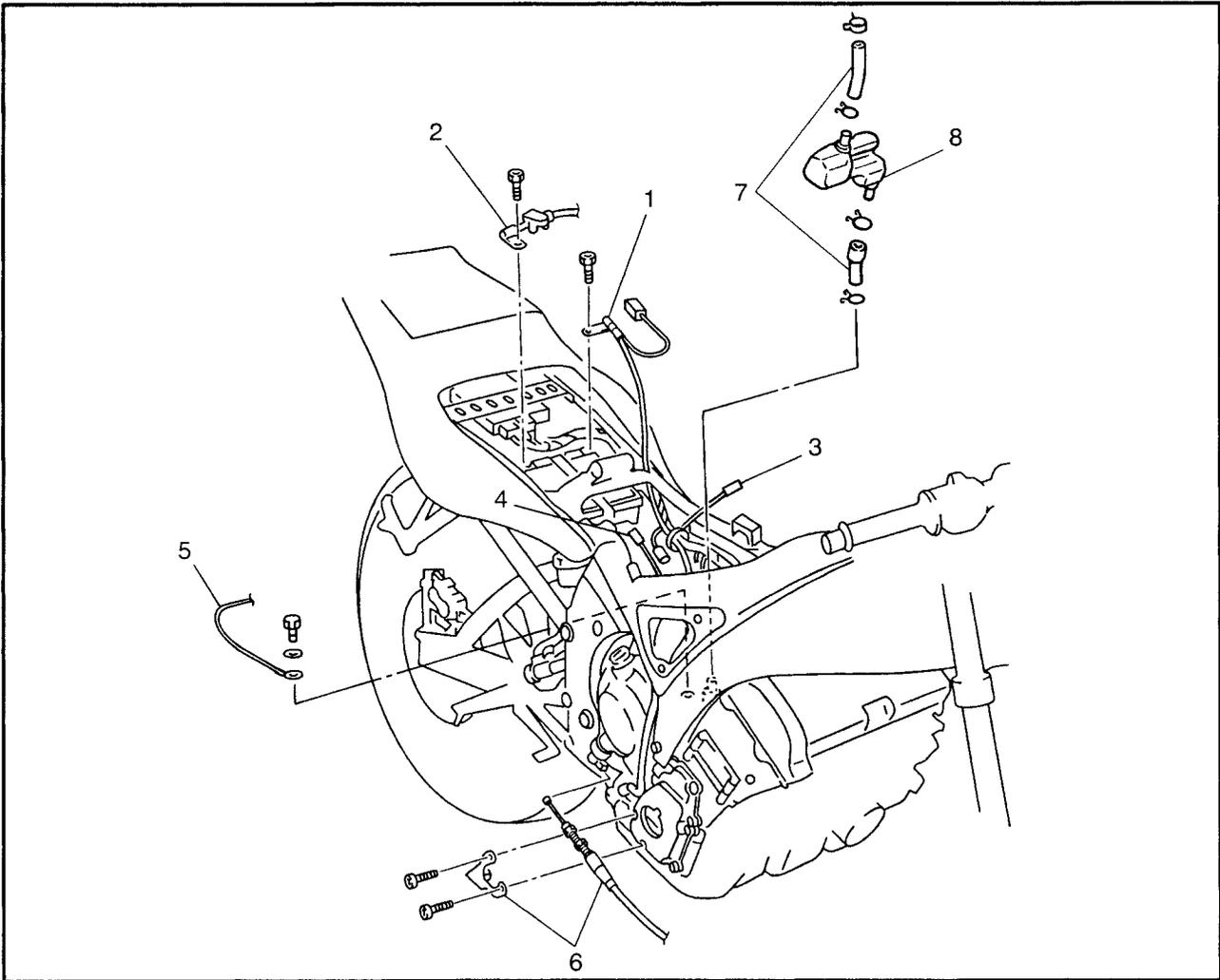
Order	Job/Part	Q'ty	Remarks
	<b>Removing the exhaust assembly</b>		
	Bottom cowling and side cowlings		Remove the parts in the order listed.
	Coolant		Refer to "COWLINGS" in chapter 3
			Drain.
			Refer to "CHANGING THE COOLANT" in
			chapter 3.
	Radiator assembly		Refer to "RADIATOR" in chapter 5.
1	Muffler	1	
2	Exhaust pipe assembly	1	
3	Exhaust pipe gasket	4	
			For installation reverse the removal
			procedure.



LEADS AND HOSES



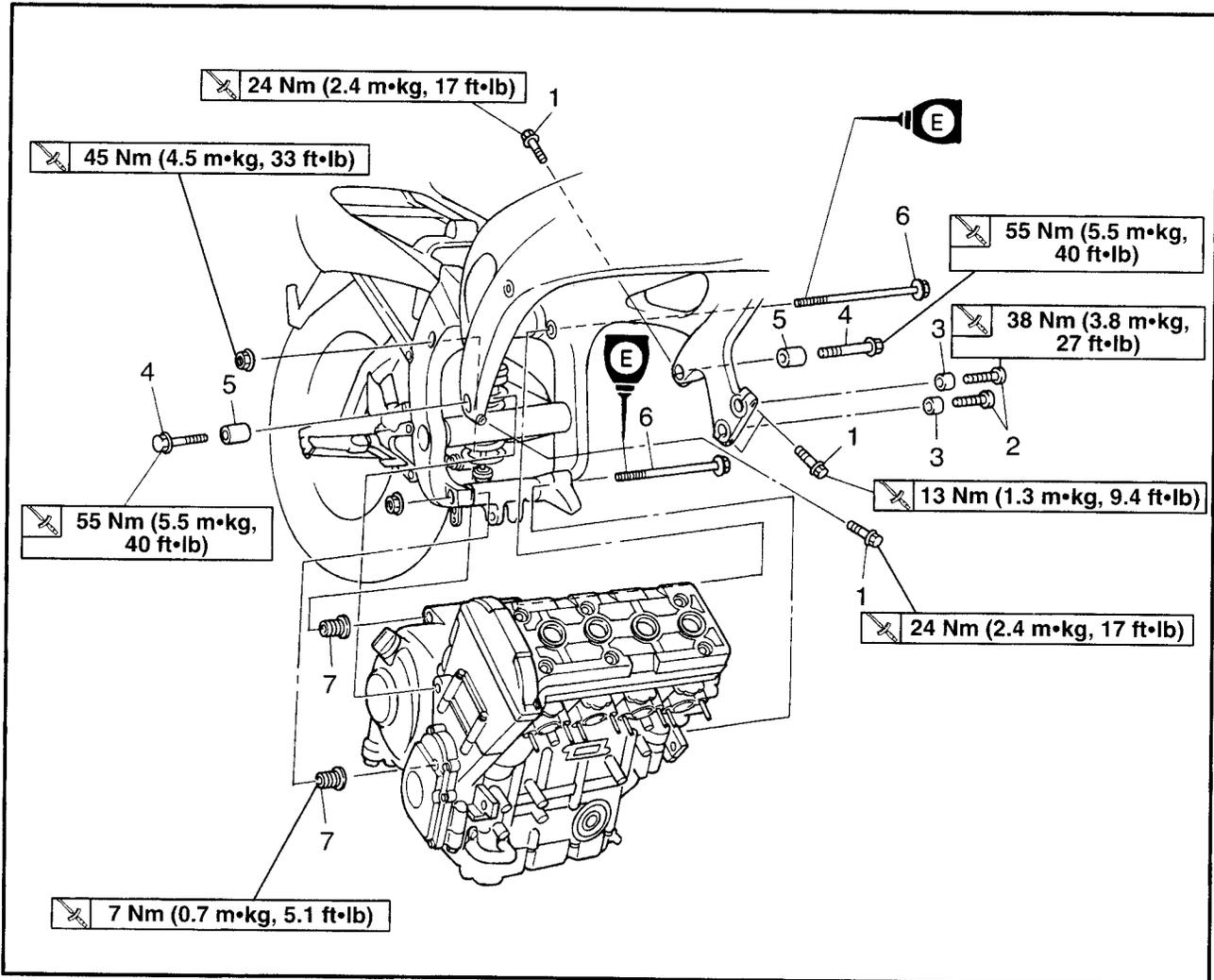
Order	Job/Part	Q'ty	Remarks
	<p><b>Disconnecting the leads and hoses</b></p> <p>Fuel tank</p> <p>Air filter case</p> <p>Carburetor assembly and joints</p> <p>Engine oil and oil filter cartridge</p> <p>Oil cooler</p>		<p>Disconnect the parts in the order listed. Refer to "FUEL TANK" in chapter 3.</p> <p>Refer to "AIR FILTER CASE AND IGNITION COILS" in chapter 3.</p> <p>Refer to "CARBURETORS" in chapter 6.</p> <p>Drain.</p> <p>Refer to "CHANGING THE ENGINE OIL" in chapter 3.</p> <p>Refer to "OIL COOLER" in chapter 5.</p>



Order	Job/Part	Q'ty	Remarks
1	Battery negative lead	1	<p><b>CAUTION:</b> _____</p> <p>First, disconnect the negative lead, then the positive lead.</p> <p>_____</p> <p>For connecting reverse the disconnecting procedure.</p>
2	Battery positive lead	1	
3	Stator coil assembly coupler	1	
4	Pickup coil coupler	1	
5	Engine earth	1	
6	Clutch wire and holder	1	
7	Crankcase breather hose	1	
8	Separator	1	



ENGINE



Order	Job/Part	Q'ty	Remarks
	<b>Removing the engine</b>		Remove The Parts In The Order Listed. <b>NOTE:</b> _____ Place a suitable stand under the frame and engine.
1	Pinch bolts	4	Refer to "INSTALLING THE ENGINE".
2	Button head bolts	2	
3	Collars	2	
4	Front mounting bolts	2	
5	Collars	2	
6	Rear mounting bolts	2	
7	Engine mounting adjust bolts	2	
			<b>NOTE:</b> _____ Use the point shaft wrench to loosen the engine mounting adjust bolt.
			For Installation, Reverse The Removal Procedure.



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**INSTALLING THE ENGINE****1. Install:**

- engine mounting adjust bolts ①
- rear mounting bolts ②
- self-locking nuts ③
- collars ④
- front mounting bolts ⑤
- collars ⑥
- button head bolts ⑦
- pinch bolts ⑧

**NOTE:**

- Lubricate the rear mounting bolt threads with lithium soap base grease.
- Do not fully tighten the nuts and bolts.

**2. Tighten:**

- self-locking nut  **45 Nm (4.5 m•kg, 33 ft•lb)**
- front mounting bolts  **55 Nm (5.5 m•kg, 40 ft•lb)**
- button head bolt  **38 Nm (3.8 m•kg, 27 ft•lb)**
- pinch bolt M8  **24 Nm (2.4 m•kg, 17 ft•lb)**
- M6  **13 Nm (1.3 m•kg, 9.4 ft•lb)**
- engine adjusting bolts

**NOTE:**

Use the pivot shaft wrench ① to tighten the engine mounting adjust bolt to finger tightness.



**Pivot shaft wrench**  
**90890-01471**

**3. Install:**

- drive sprocket  **70 Nm (7.0 m•kg, 51 ft•lb)**

**4. Install:**

- drive sprocket cover  **10 Nm (1.0 m•kg, 7.2 ft•lb)**

**NOTE:**

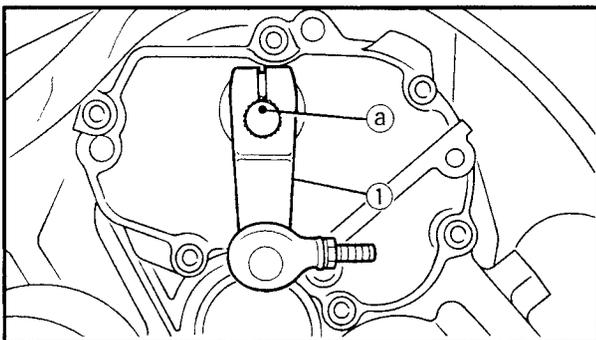
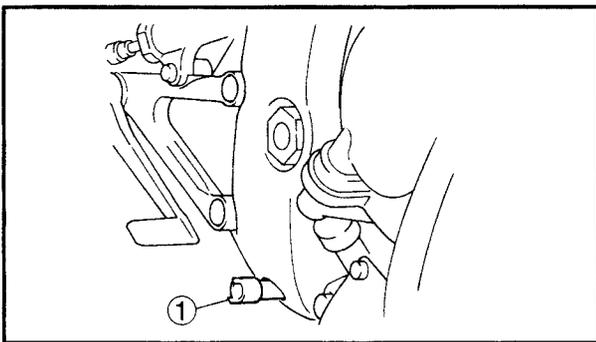
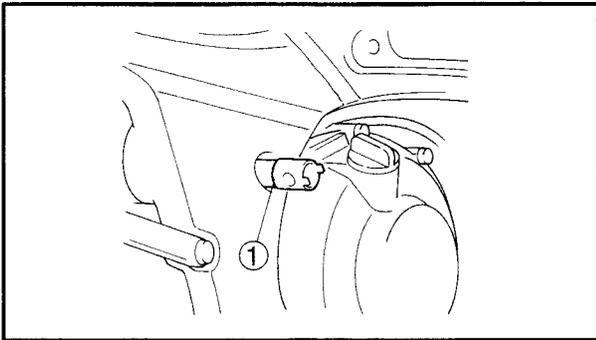
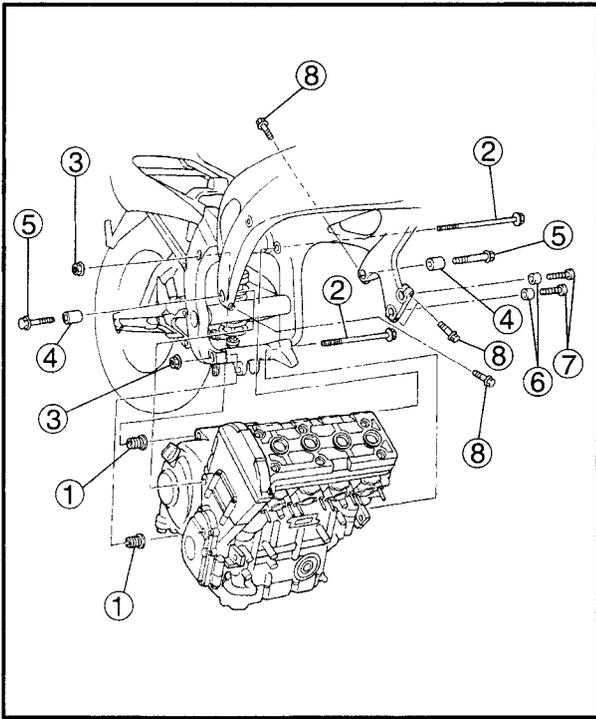
Refer to "CABLE ROUTING" in chapter 2.

**5. Install:**

- shift arm ①  **10 Nm (1.0 m•kg, 7.2 ft•lb)**

**NOTE:**

Align the punch mark ② in the shift shaft with the slot in the shift arm.

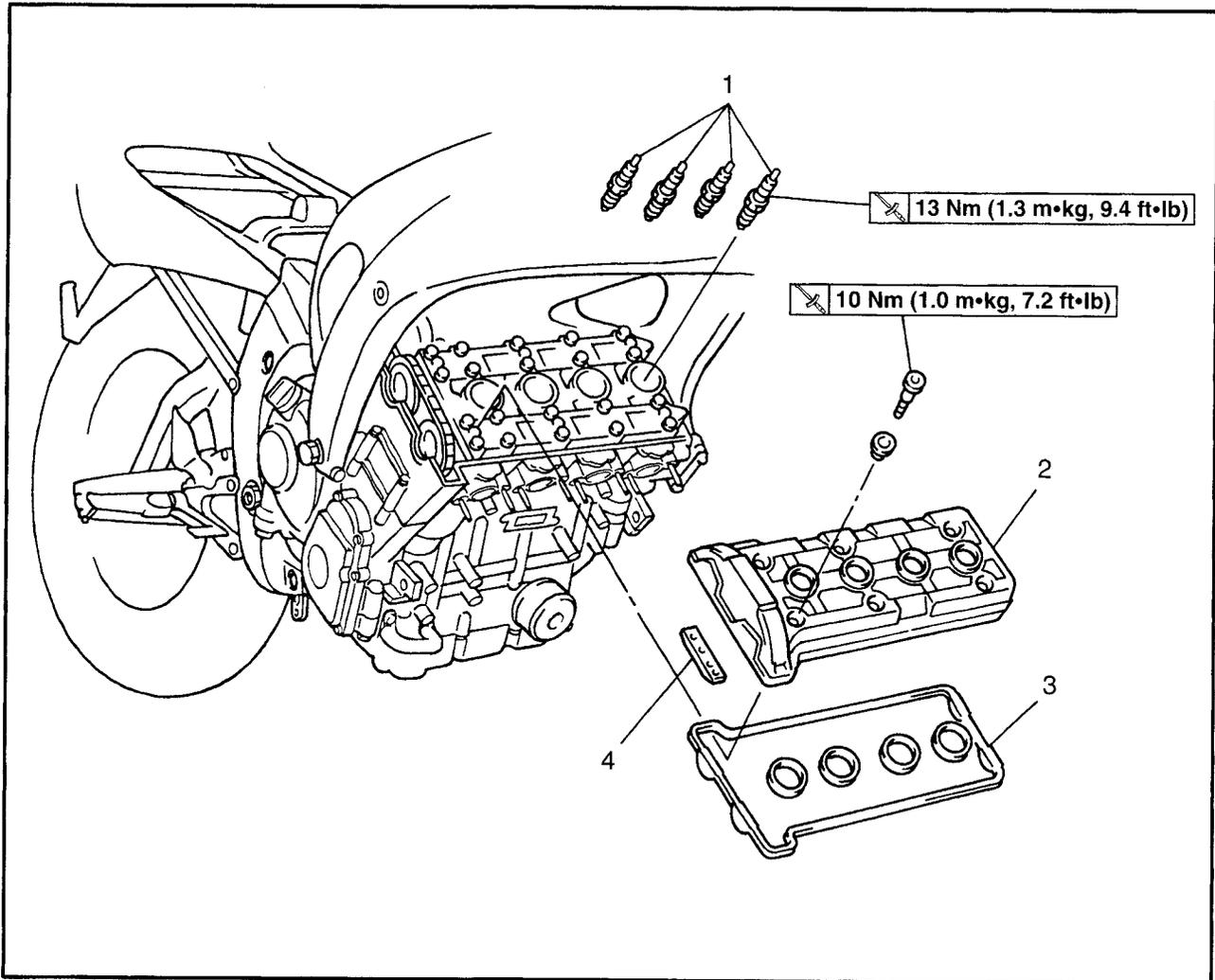




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# CAMSHAFTS

## CYLINDER HEAD COVER

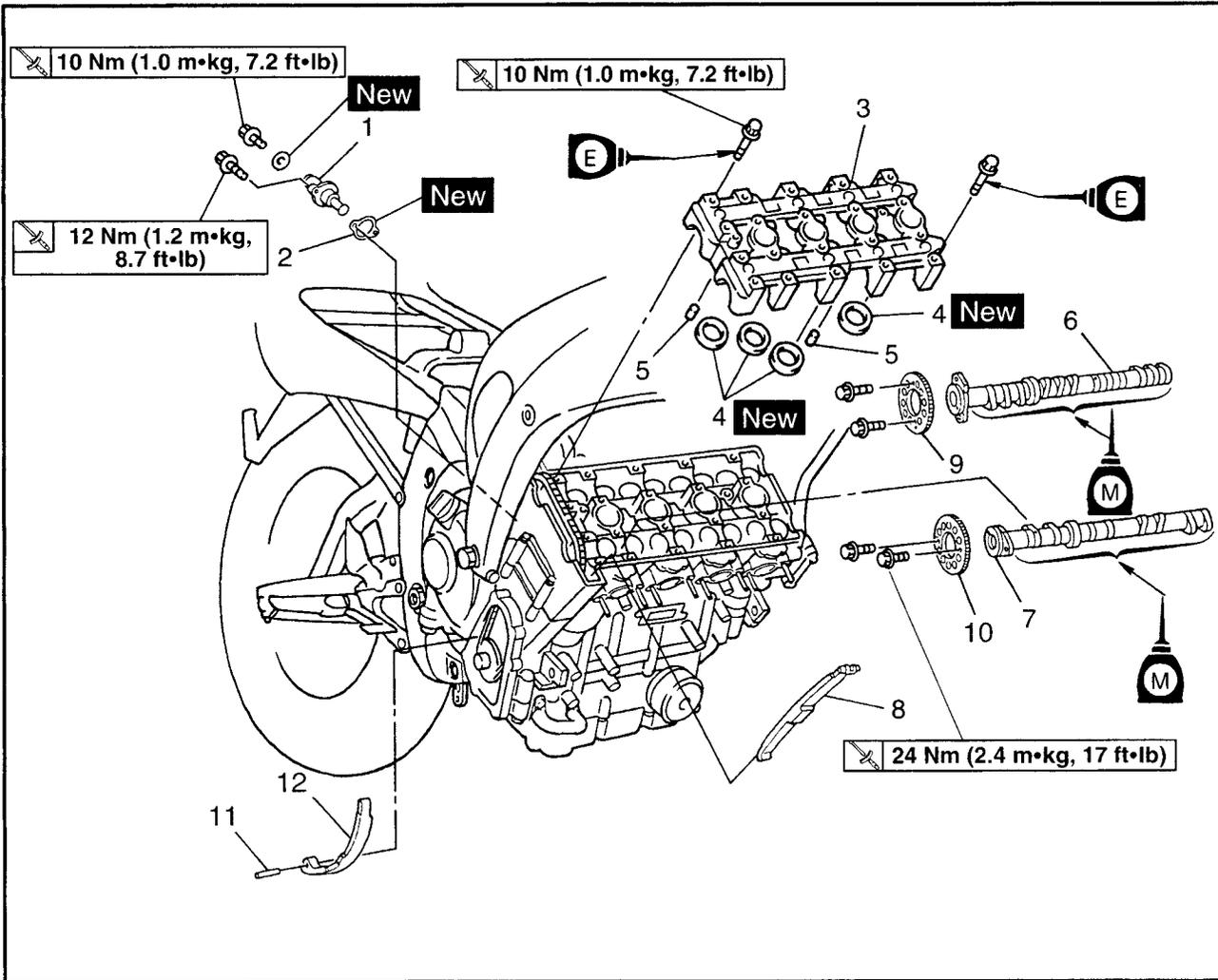


Order	Job/Part	Q'ty	Remarks
	<b>Removing the cylinder head cover</b>		Remove the parts in the order listed.
	Carburetor assembly		Refer to "CARBURETORS" in chapter 6.
	Radiator assembly		Refer to "RADIATOR" in chapter 5.
1	Spark plugs	4	
2	Cylinder head cover	1	
3	Cylinder head cover gasket	1	
4	Timing chain guide (top side)	1	
			For installation reverse the removal procedure.

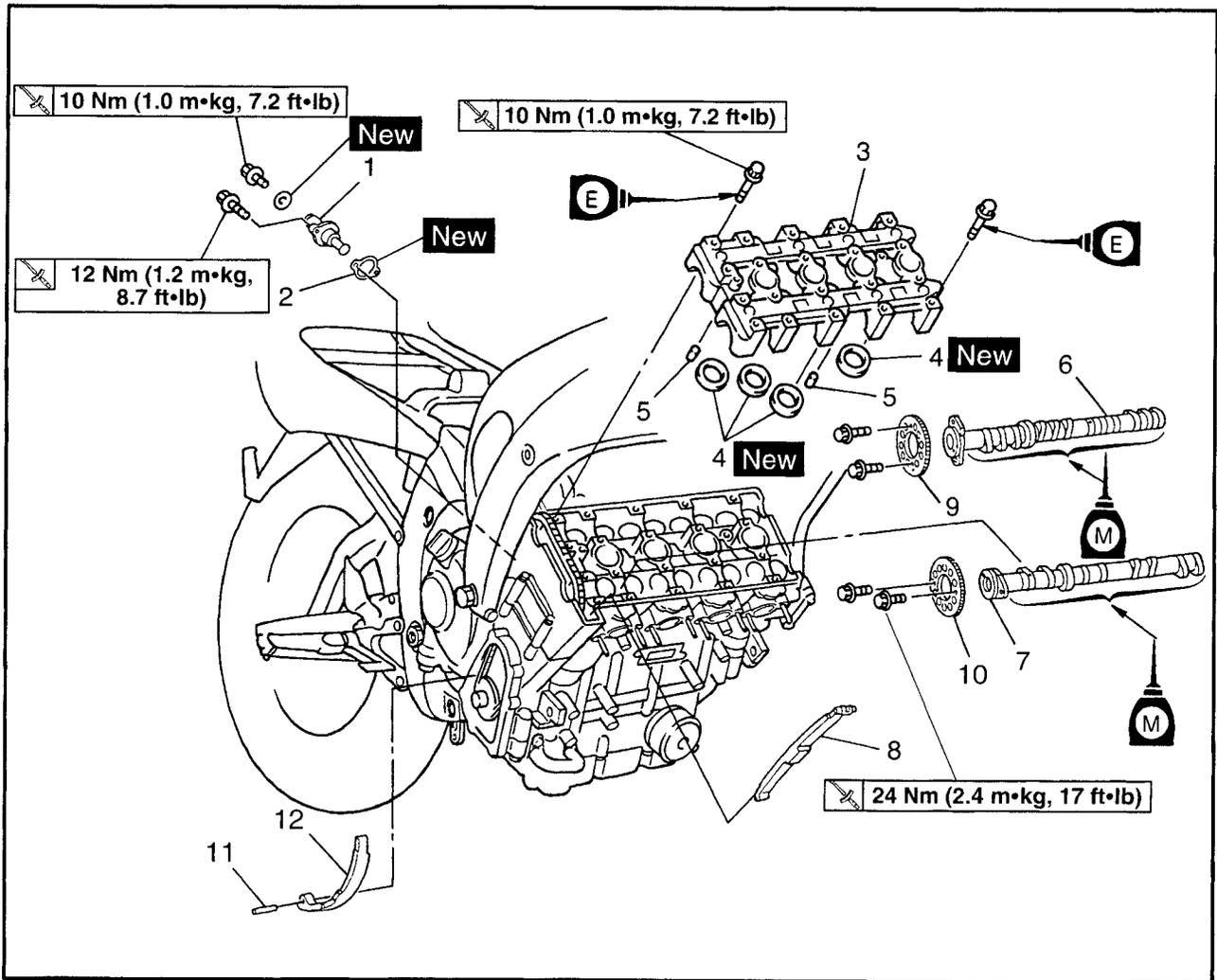


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CAMSHAFTS



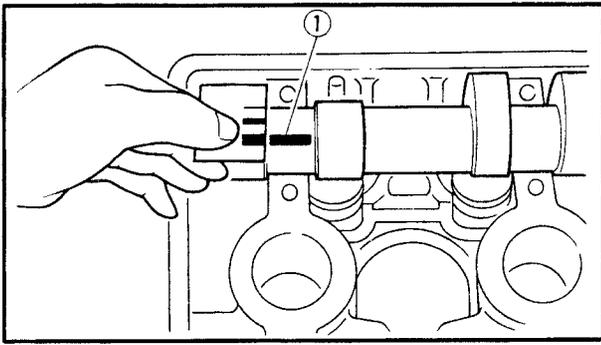
Order	Job/Part	Q'ty	Remarks
	<b>Removing the camshafts</b>		
	Pickup coil rotor cover		Remove the parts in the order listed. Refer to "PICKUP COIL AND PICK UP COIL COVER".
1	Timing chain tensioner	1	Refer to "REMOVING/INSTALLING THE CAMSHAFTS". <b>NOTE:</b> During removal, the dowel pins may still be connected to the camshaft cap.
2	Timing chain tensioner gasket	1	
3	Camshaft cap	1	
4	Camshaft cap gasket	4	
5	Dowel pin	2	
6	Intake camshaft	1	Refer to "REMOVING/INSTALLING THE CAMSHAFTS".
7	Exhaust camshaft	1	
8	Timing chain guide (exhaust side)	1	



Order	Job/Part	Q'ty	Remarks
9	Intake camshaft sprocket	1	Refer to "INSTALLING THE CAMSHAFTS".
10	Exhaust camshaft sprocket	1	
11	Pin	1	
12	Timing chain guide (intake side)	1	
			For installation reverse the removal procedure.







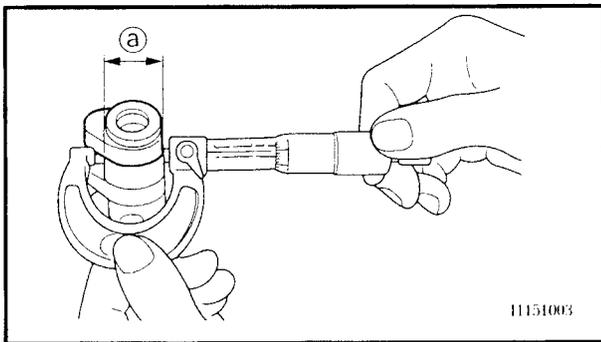
**NOTE:**

- Tighten the camshaft cap bolts in stages and in a crisscross pattern, working from the inner caps out.
- Do not turn the camshaft when measuring the camshaft-journal-to-camshaft-cap clearance with the Plastigauge®.



**Camshaft cap bolt**  
**10 Nm (1.0 m•kg, 7.2 ft•lb)**

- d. Remove the camshaft caps and then measure the width of the Plastigauge® ①.



5. Measure:

- camshaft journal diameter (a)  
 Out of specification → Replace the camshaft.  
 Within specification → Replace the cylinder head and the camshaft caps as a set.



**Camshaft journal diameter**  
**22.967 ~ 22.980 mm**  
**(0.9042 ~ 0.9047 in)**

EAS00208

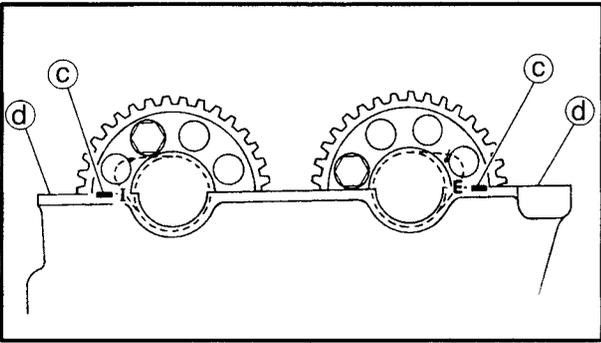
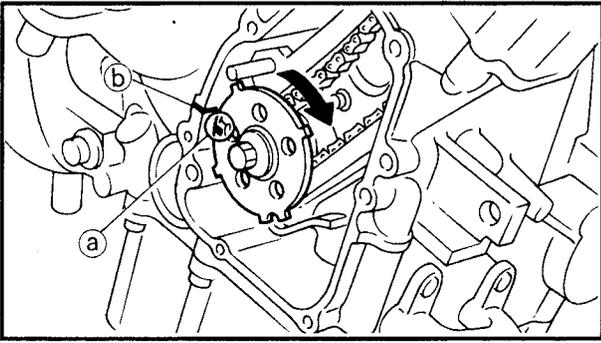
**CHECKING THE CAMSHAFT SPROCKETS, AND TIMING CHAIN GUIDES**

The following procedure applies to all of the camshaft sprockets and timing chain guides.









## 6. Check:

- TDC mark (a)  
Make sure that the TDC mark is aligned with the crankcase mating surface (b).
- camshaft sprocket timing mark (c)  
Make sure that the camshaft sprocket timing mark is aligned with the cylinder head edge (d)  
Out of alignment → Adjust.  
Refer to the installation steps above.

## 7. Measure:

- valve clearance  
Out of specification → Adjust.  
Refer to "ADJUSTING THE VALVE CLEARANCE" in chapter 3.

## 8. Install:

- cylinder head cover gasket
- cylinder head cover

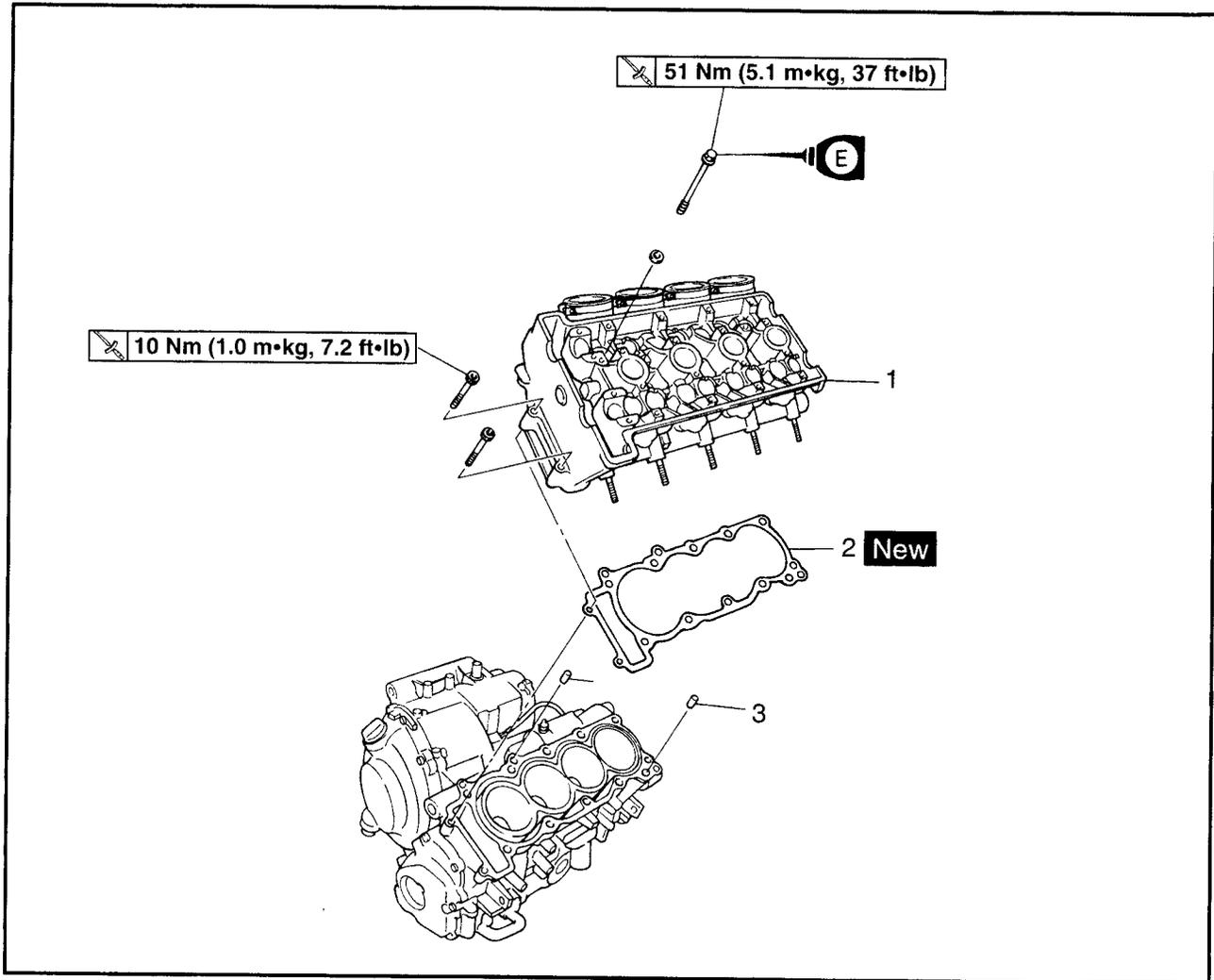
**NOTE:**

- Apply bond TB1541 onto the mating surfaces of the cylinder head cover and cylinder head cover gasket.
- Apply bond 1215B onto the mating surfaces of the cylinder head cover gasket and cylinder head.
- Tighten the cylinder head cover bolts in stages and in a crisscross pattern.

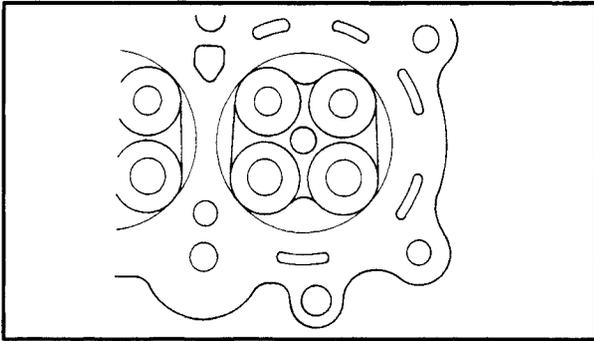
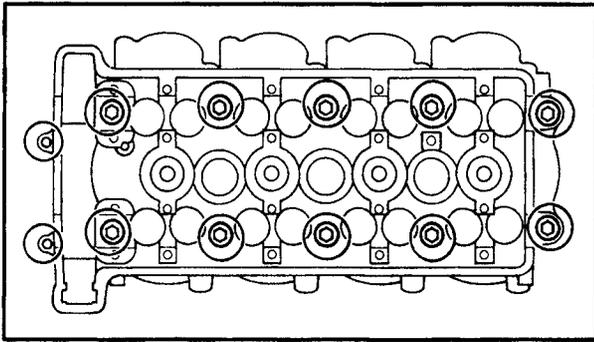


EAS00220

CYLINDER HEAD



Order	Job/Part	Q'ty	Remarks
	<b>Removing the cylinder head</b>		
	Intake and exhaust camshafts		Remove the parts in the order listed. Refer to "CAMSHAFTS".
	Water hose		Disconnect
	Temp senser lead		Disconnect
	Front mounting bolt		Refer to "ENGINE".
1	Cylinder head	1	Refer to "REMOVING/INSTALLING THE CYLINDER HEAD".
2	Cylinder head gasket	1	
3	Dowel pin	2	
			For installation reverse the removal procedure.



EAS00223

**REMOVING THE CYLINDER HEAD**

1. Remove:
  - cylinder head bolts
  - cylinder head

**NOTE:**

Loosen each bolt and nut 1/2 of a turn at a time, in stages and in a crisscross pattern. After all of the bolts and nuts are fully loosened, remove them.

EAS00229

**CHECKING THE CYLINDER HEAD**

1. Eliminate:
  - combustion chamber carbon deposits (with a rounded scraper)

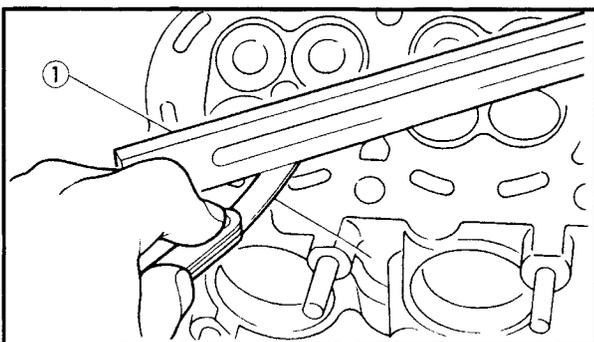
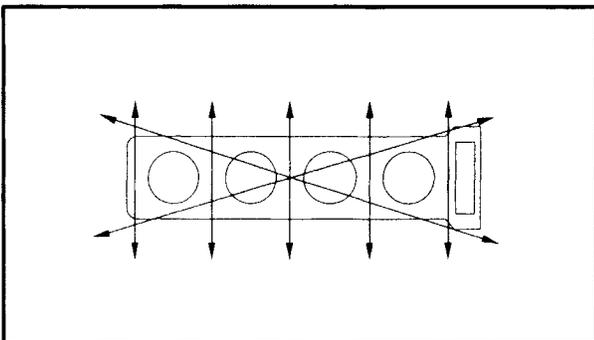
**NOTE:**

Do not use a sharp instrument to avoid damaging or scratching:

- spark plug bore threads
- valve seats

2. Check:

- cylinder head
  - Damage/scratches → Replace.
- cylinder head water jacket
  - Mineral deposits/rust → Eliminate.



3. Measure:

- cylinder head warpage
  - Out of specification → Resurface the cylinder head.



**Max. cylinder head warpage  
0.05 mm (0.002 in)**

- a. Place a straightedge ① and a thickness gauge ② across the cylinder head.
- b. Measure the warpage.
- c. If the limit is exceeded, resurface the cylinder head as follows.



d. Place a 400 ~ 600 grit wet sandpaper on the surface plate and resurface the cylinder head using a figure-eight sanding pattern.

**NOTE:** \_\_\_\_\_

To ensure an even surface, rotate the cylinder head several times.



EAS00223

**INSTALLING THE CYLINDER HEAD**

1. Install:

- cylinder head gasket
- cylinder head
- cylinder headbolt

(M10)  51 Nm (5.1 m•kg, 37 ft•lb)

(M6)  10 Nm (1.0 m•kg, 7.2 ft•lb)

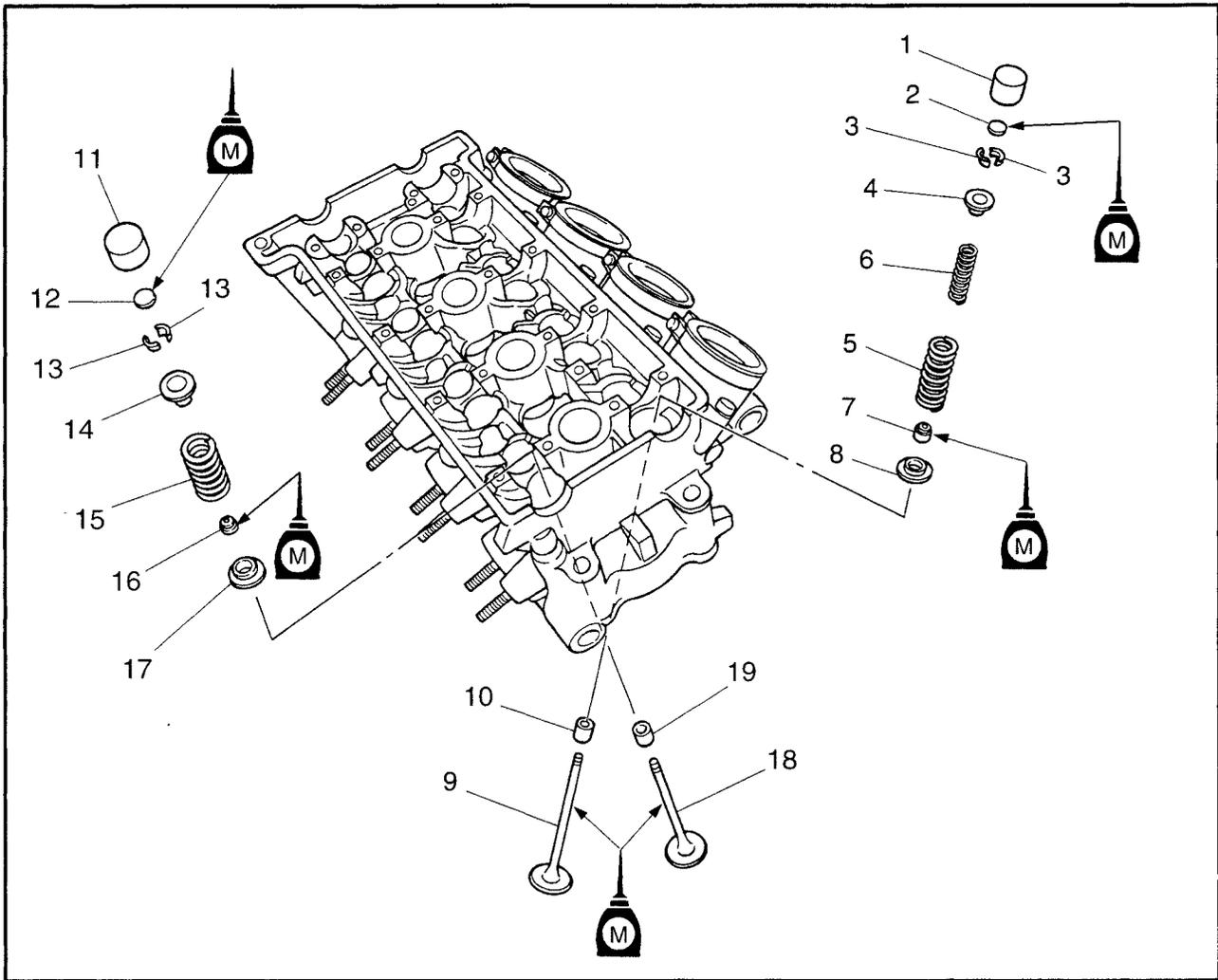
**NOTE:** \_\_\_\_\_

- Lubricate the cylinder head nuts with engine oil.
- Tighten the cylinder head nuts and bolts in two stages and in a crisscross pattern.

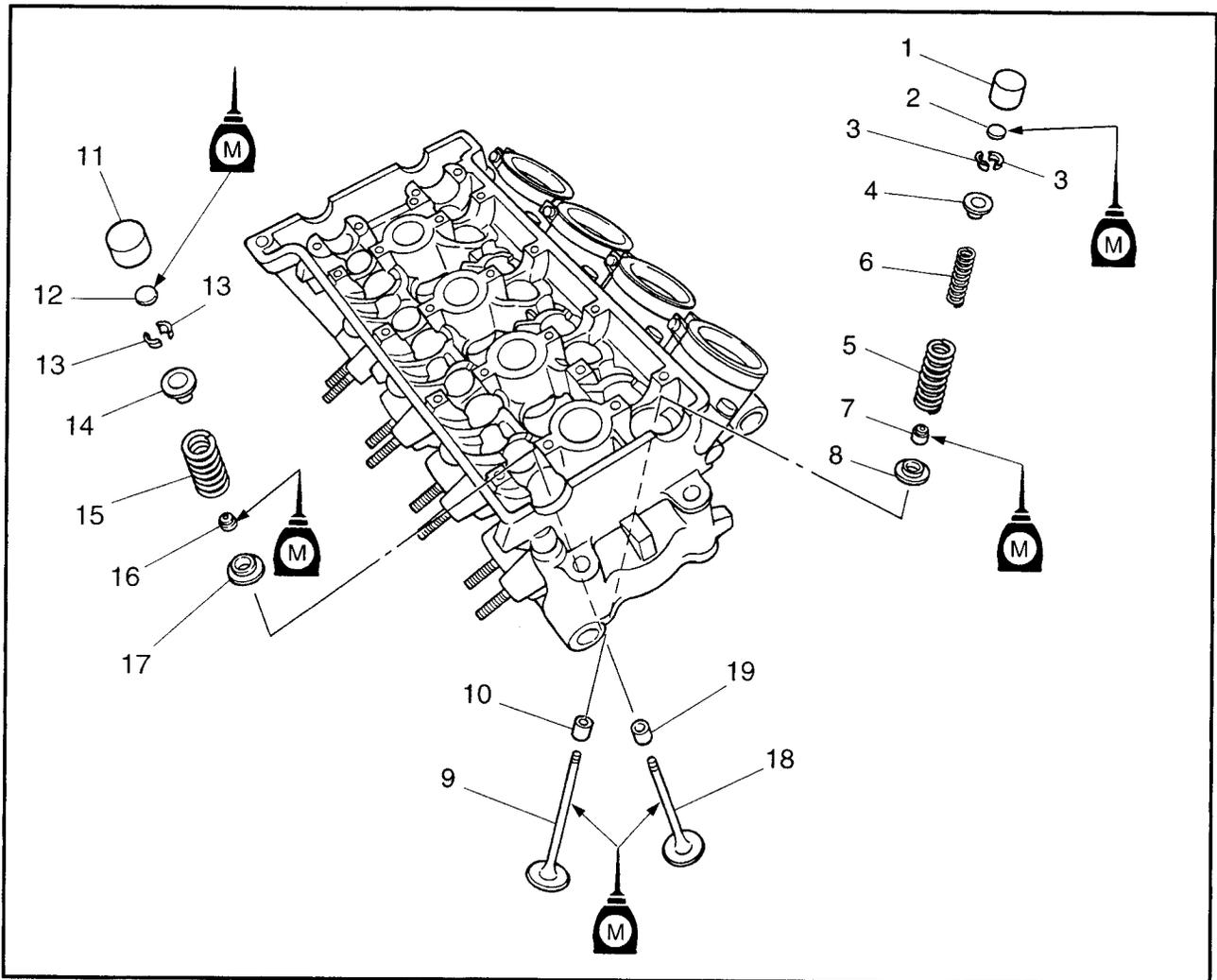


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VALVES AND VALVE SPRINGS

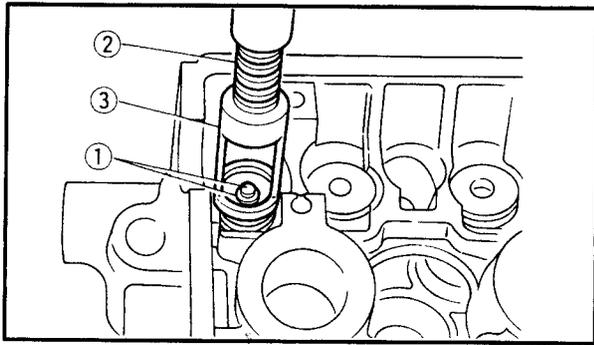


Order	Job/Part	Q'ty	Remarks
	<b>Removing the valves and valve springs</b>		Remove the parts in the order listed.
	Cylinder head		Refer to "CYLINDER HEAD".
1	Intake valve lifter	8	Refer to "REMOVING/INSTALLING THE VALVES".
2	Intake valve pad	8	
3	Intake valve cotter	16	
4	Intake valve upper spring seat	8	
5	Intake valve spring outer	8	
6	Intake valve spring inner	8	
7	Intake valve oil seal	8	
8	Intake valve lower spring seat	8	
9	Intake valve	8	
10	Intake valve guide	8	



Order	Job/Part	Q'ty	Remarks
11	Exhaust valve lifter	8	Refer to "REMOVING/INSTALLING THE VALVES".
12	Exhaust valve pad	8	
13	Exhaust valve cotter	16	
14	Exhaust valve upper spring seat	8	
15	Exhaust valve spring	8	
16	Exhaust valve oil seal	8	
17	Exhaust valve lower spring seat	8	
18	Exhaust valve	8	For installation, reverse the removal procedure.
19	Exhaust valve guide	8	





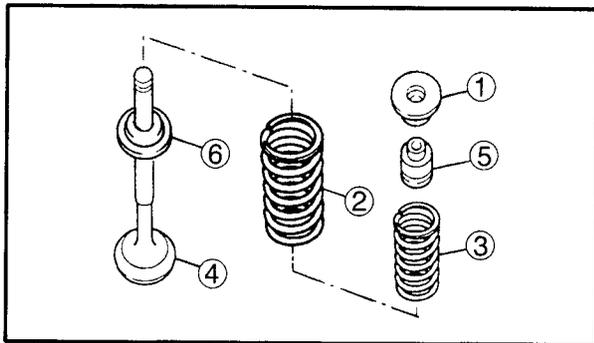
3. Remove:
- valve cotters ①

**NOTE:**

Remove the valve cotters by compressing the valve spring with the valve spring compressor ② and attachment ③.



**Valve spring compressor**  
 90890-04019, YM-04019  
**Attachment**  
 90890-04114, YM-01253-1



4. Remove:
- upper spring seat ①
  - valve spring outer ②
  - valve spring inner (intake only) ③
  - valve ④
  - oil seal ⑤
  - lower spring seat ⑥

**NOTE:**

Identify the position of each part very carefully so that it can be reinstalled in its original place.

EAS00239

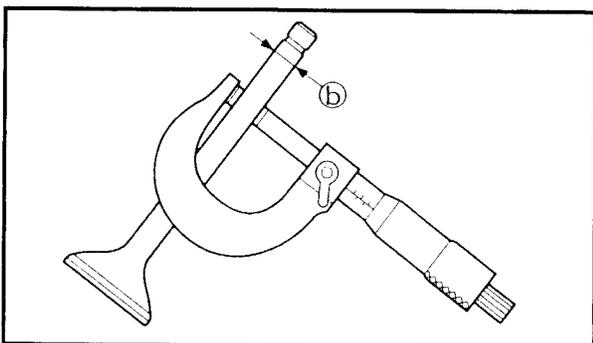
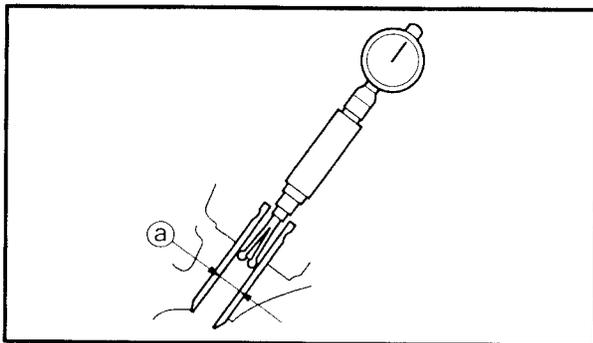
## CHECKING THE VALVES AND VALVE GUIDES

The following procedure applies to all of the valves and valve guides.

1. Measure:
- valve-stem-to-valve-guide clearance

$$\text{Valve-stem-to-valve-guide clearance} = \text{Valve guide inside diameter (a)} - \text{Valve stem diameter (b)}$$

Out of specification → Replace the valve guide.



### Valve-stem-to-valve-guide clearance

**Intake**

0.010 ~ 0.037 mm  
 (0.0004 ~ 0.0015 in)

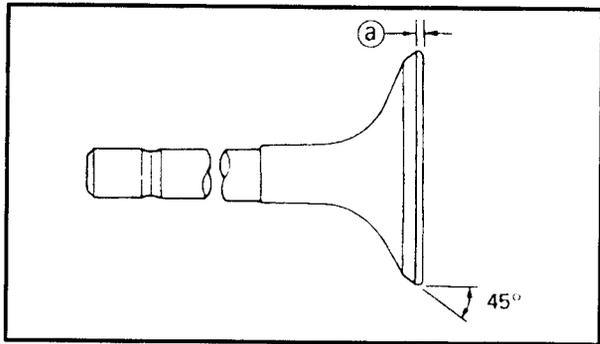
<Limit> : 0.08 mm (0.0031 in)

**Exhaust**

0.025 ~ 0.052 mm  
 (0.001 ~ 0.002 in)

<Limit> : 0.1 mm (0.0039 in)





5. Measure:

- valve margin thickness (a)
- Out of specification → Replace the valve.

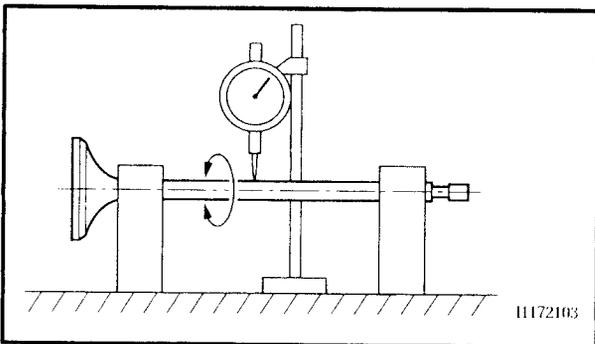


**Valve margin thickness**

0.6 mm ~ 0.8 mm

(0.0236 ~ 0.0315 in)

<LIMIT>: 0.5 mm (0.02 in)



6. Measure:

- valve stem runout
- Out of specification → Replace the valve.

**NOTE:**

- When installing a new valve, always replace the valve guide.
- If the valve is removed or replaced, always replace the oil seal.



**Valve stem runout**

0.04 mm (0.0016 in)

EAS00240

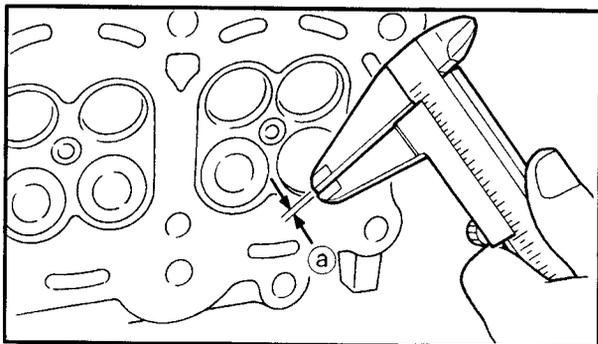
## CHECKING THE VALVE SEATS

The following procedure applies to all of the valves and valve seats.

1. Eliminate:
  - carbon deposits (from the valve face and valve seat)
2. Check:
  - valve seat

Pitting/wear → Replace the cylinder head.
3. Measure:
  - valve seat width (a)

Out of specification → Replace the cylinder head.



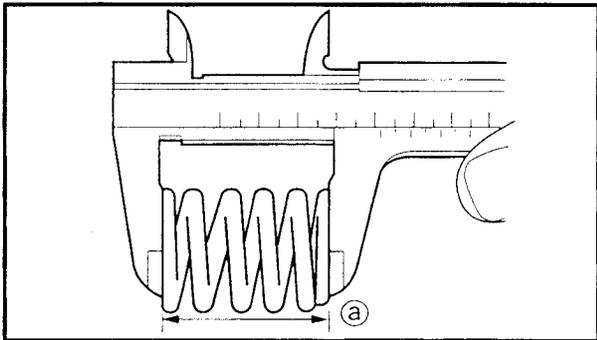
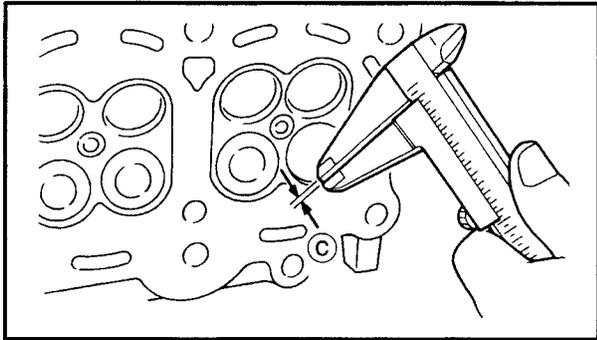
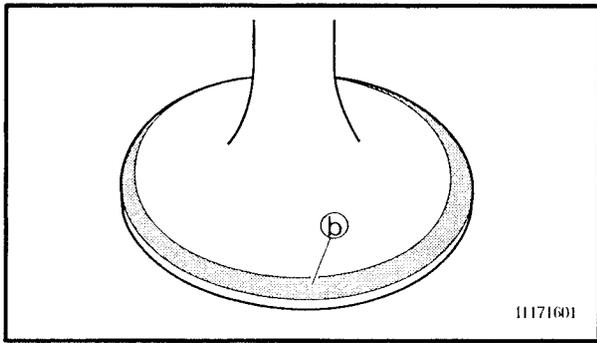
**Valve seat width**

Intake: 0.9 ~ 1.1 mm

(0.0354 ~ 0.0433 in)

<Limit>: 1.6 mm (0.06 in)





- e. Apply a fine lapping compound to the valve face and repeat the above steps.
- f. After every lapping procedure, be sure to clean off all of the lapping compound from the valve face and valve seat.
- g. Apply Mechanic's blueing dye (Dykem) (b) onto the valve face.
- h. Install the valve into the cylinder head.
- i. Press the valve through the valve guide and onto the valve seat to make a clear impression.
- j. Measure the valve seat width (c) again. If the valve seat width is out of specification, reface and lap the valve seat.



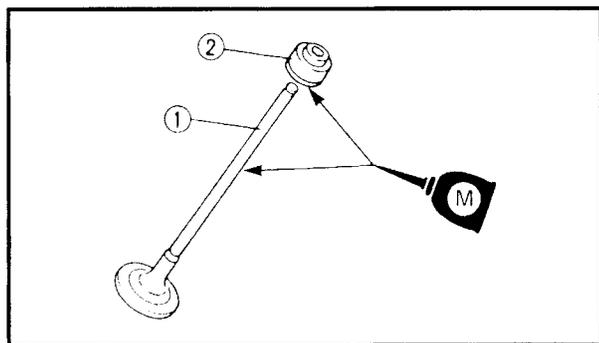
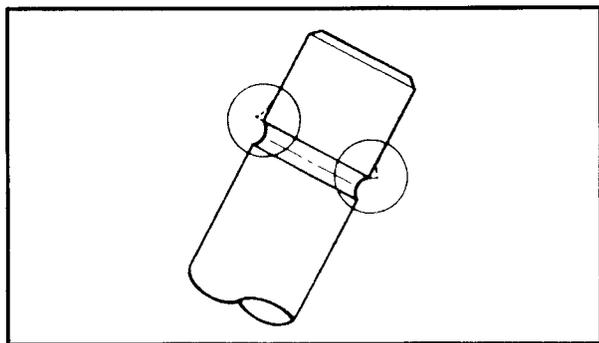
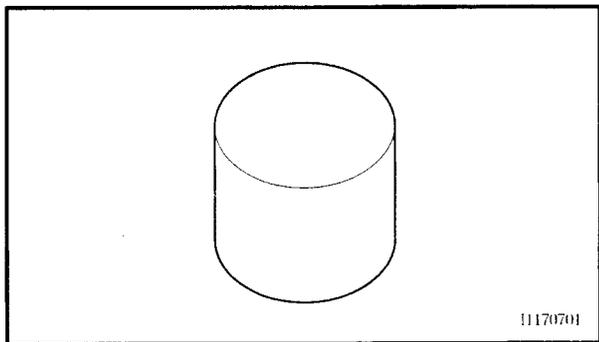
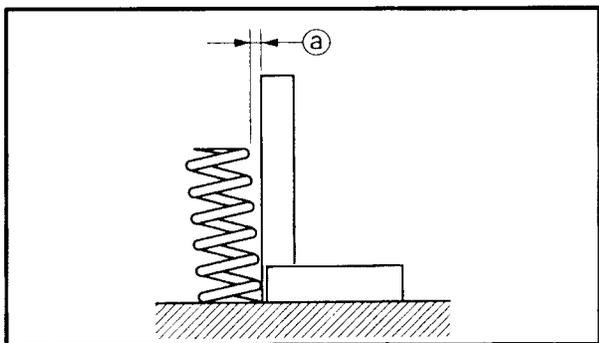
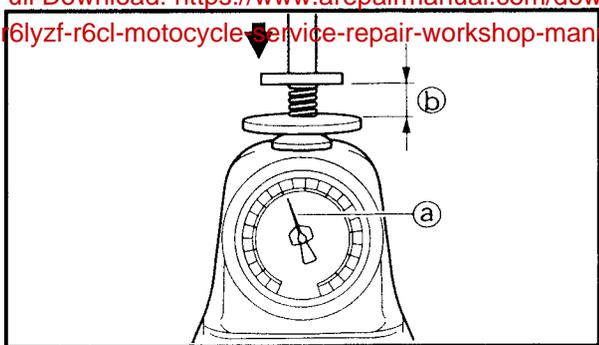
EAS00241

**CHECKING THE VALVE SPRINGS**

The following procedure applies to all of the valve springs.

- 1. Measure:
  - valve spring free length (a)
 Out of specification → Replace the valve spring.

	<b>Valve spring free length</b>
	<b>Intake valve spring (inner)</b>
	37.0 mm (1.46 in)
	<Limit>: 35mm (1.38 in)
	<b>Intake valve spring (outer)</b>
	38.4 mm (1.51 in)
<Limit>: 36.5mm (1.44 in)	
<b>Exhaust valve spring</b>	
41.7 mm (1.64 in)	
<Limit>: 39.5mm (1.56 in)	



2. Measure:

- compressed spring force (a)  
Out of specification → Replace the valve spring.

(b) Installed length

	<b>Compressed spring force (installed)</b>
	<b>Intake valve spring inner</b>
	69 ~ 79 N (15.51 ~ 17.76 lb, 7.04 ~ 8.06 kg) at 30.0 mm (1.18 in)
	<b>Intake valve spring outer</b>
	114 ~ 132 N (25.63 ~ 29.67 lb, 11.62 ~ 13.46 kg) at 32.5 mm (1.28 in)
	<b>Exhaust valve spring</b>
160 ~ 184 N (35.97 ~ 41.36 lb, 16.32 ~ 18.76 kg) at 36.1 mm (1.42 in)	

3. Measure:

- valve spring tilt (a)  
Out of specification → Replace the valve spring.

	<b>Max. Spring tilt</b>
	<b>Intake valve spring inner</b>
	2.5° / 1.6 mm (0.06 in)
	<b>Intake valve spring outer</b>
	2.5° / 1.7 mm (0.07 in)
<b>Exhaust valve spring</b>	
2.5° / 1.8 mm (0.07 in)	

EAS00242

**CHECKING THE VALVE LIFTERS**

The following procedure applies to all of the valve lifters.

1. Check:

- valve lifter  
Damage/scratches → Replace the valve lifters and cylinder head.

EAS00247

**INSTALLING THE VALVES**

The following procedure applies to all of the valves and related components.

1. Deburr:

- valve stem end (with an oil stone)

2. Lubricate:

- valve stem (1)
- oil seal (2) (with the recommended lubricant)

	<b>Recommended lubricant</b> Molybdenum disulfide oil
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