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Product: 1981 Case 880B Excavator Service Manual 9-68144
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Section 1023

SPECIFICATION DETAILS 336BD AND 336BDT ENGINE

Written In *Clear
And
Simple
English*

FRACTION to DECIMAL to MILLIMETER CONVERSION TABLE

Fraction	Decimal	MM	Fraction	Decimal	MM	Fraction	Decimal	MM
1/64	.0156	0.397	23/64	.3593	9.128	45/64	.7031	17.859
1/32	.0312	0.794	3/8	.3750	9.525	23/32	.7187	18.256
3/64	.0468	1.191	25/64	.3906	9.922	47/64	.7343	18.653
1/16	.0625	1.587	13/32	.4062	10.319	3/4	.7500	19.050
5/64	.0781	1.984	27/64	.4218	10.716	49/64	.7656	19.447
3/32	.0937	2.381	7/16	.4375	11.113	25/32	.7812	19.844
7/64	.1093	2.778	29/64	.4531	11.509	51/64	.7968	20.240
1/8	.1250	3.175	15/32	.4687	11.906	13/16	.8125	20.637
9/64	.1406	3.572	31/64	.4843	12.303	53/64	.8281	21.034
5/32	.1562	3.969	1/2	.5000	12.700	27/32	.8437	21.431
11/64	.1718	4.366	33/64	.5156	13.097	55/64	.8593	21.828
3/16	.1875	4.762	17/32	.5312	13.494	7/8	.8750	22.225
13/64	.2031	5.159	35/64	.5468	13.890	57/64	.8906	22.622
7/32	.2187	5.556	9/16	.5625	14.287	29/32	.9062	23.019
15/64	.2343	5.953	37/64	.5781	14.684	59/64	.9218	23.415
1/4	.2500	6.350	19/32	.5937	15.081	15/16	.9375	23.812
17/64	.2656	6.747	39/64	.6093	15.478	61/64	.9531	24.209
9/32	.2812	7.144	5/8	.6250	15.875	31/32	.9687	24.606
19/64	.2968	7.541	41/64	.6406	16.272	63/64	.9843	25.003
5/16	.3125	7.937	21/32	.6562	16.669	1	1.0000	25.400
21/64	.3281	8.334	43/64	.6718	17.065			
11/32	.3437	8.731	11/16	.6875	17.462			

INCH to MILLIMETER CONVERSION TABLE

Inch	MM	Inch	MM	Inch	MM	Inch	MM
1	25.400	6	152.000	10	254.000	60	1,524.000
2	50.800	7	177.800	20	508.000	70	1,778.000
3	76.200	8	203.200	30	762.000	80	2,032.000
4	101.600	9	228.600	40	1,016.000	90	2,286.000
5	127.000	10	254.000	50	1,270.000	100	2,540.000

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RUN-IN INSTRUCTIONS

Engine Lubrication

Fill the engine crankcase with CASE HDM oil and install new engine oil filters, after an engine has been rebuilt.

NOTE: Use a *SERIES 3 DS or CD SERVICE CLASSIFICATION* oil that has the correct viscosity rating for ambient air temperature, if CASE HDM oil is not used.

Change the engine oil while the engine is hot and replace the engine oil filters, after the first 20 hours of operation.

Change the engine oil and filters at the given intervals, after the 20 hours, as found in the Operator's Manual.

Run-In Procedure For Rebuilt Engines (With A Dynamometer)

The following procedure must be followed when using a PTO dynamometer to run-in the engine. The dynamometer will make sure of the control of the engine load at each speed and will remove stress on new parts during run-in.

During the run-in, continue to check the oil pressure, coolant level and coolant temperature.

STEP	TIME	ENGINE SPEED	DYNAMOMETER SCALE LOAD*
1	**10 Minutes	1000 RPM	Not Any
2	**10 Minutes	1800 RPM	Not Any
3	20 Minutes	1800 RPM	1/3
4	20 Minutes	1800 RPM	1/2
5	***30 Minutes	100 RPM below rated speed	3/4
6	Tighten the cylinder head bolts to the torque that is found in Section 2015 of the service manual.		

* According to normal dynamometer scale load at rated speed for the specific vehicle model. Decrease this scale load as shown.

** The best run-in procedure will constantly change the throttle between 750 to 1000 RPM, for the first 10 minutes and from 1000 to 1800 RPM, for the next 10 minutes. The purpose of this changing RPM is to change the lubrication and coolant flow.

*** 30 minutes at 3/4 load is a minimum amount of time the engine can be run. It is best that when possible, the engine (especially a turbocharged diesel) must be run for four (4) hours or more, at the above speed and load before checking the full engine horsepower or before using the engine for heavy field work.

Run-In Procedure For Rebuilt Engines (Without A Dynamometer)

STEP	TIME	ENGINE SPEED	LOAD
1	*10 Minutes	1000 RPM	Not Any
2	* 10 Minutes	1800 RPM	Not Any
3	30 Minutes	2/3 Rated RPM	Light Load
4	1 Hour	Full RPM (not over 2000 RPM)	80 to 90%
5	Tighten the cylinder head bolts to the torque that is found in Section 2015 of the service manual.		

* If engine must then run at or near full load to operate the machine, remove the load for the first hour and run at high idle for several minutes at 15 minute intervals.

Run-In Procedure

Keep in one gear lower than normal for the first 8 hours of field operation. DO NOT "lug" the engine for the next 12 hours. Prevent "lugging" by moving the shift lever to a lower gear. The engine must not be "lugged" below the Rated Engine RPM during the early hours of life.

ENGINE SPECIFICATION DETAILS

Cylinder Sleeves

	U.S. Value	Metric Value
Type	Wet, Can Be Replaced	
Material	Cast Iron	
ID of Sleeve	4.6250 to 4.6263"	117.475 to 117.508 mm
Maximum Service Limit	4.6283"	117.5588 mm
Sleeve Out of Round (Installed in Block)	0.002"	0.0508 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.002"	0.0508 mm
Taper (Installed in Block)	0.001"	0.0254 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.002"	0.051 mm
Clearance at Bottom of Piston,		
90 Degrees to Piston Pin	0.0052 to 0.0075"	0.1321 to 0.1905 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.0100"	0.2540 mm

Piston with 1.62" (41.15 mm) Pin Bore

Type	Cam Ground	
Material	Aluminum Alloy	
OD At Bottom, 90 Degrees to Piston Pin	4.6188 to 4.6198"	117.3175 to 117.3429 mm
Minimum Service Limit	4.6178"	117.2921 mm
ID of Piston Pin Bore	1.6251 to 1.6253"	41.2775 to 41.2826 mm
Maximum Service Limit	1.6258"	41.2953 mm
Width of 1st Ring Groove	0.097 to 0.098"	2.464 to 2.489 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.0985"	2.5019 mm
Width of 2nd Ring Groove	0.097 to 0.098"	2.464 to 2.489 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.0985"	2.5019 mm
Width of 3rd Ring Groove	0.188 to 0.189"	4.775 to 4.801 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.190"	4.826 mm

Piston with 1.80" (45.72 mm) Pin Bore

Type	Cam Ground	
Material	Aluminum Alloy	
OD at Bottom, 90 Degree to Piston Pin	4.6188 to 4.6198"	117.3175 to 117.3429 mm
Minimum Service Limit	4.6178"	117.2921 mm
ID of Piston Pin Bore	1.8001 to 1.8005"	45.7225 to 45.7327 mm
Maximum Service Limit	1.8010"	45.7454 mm
Width of 1st Ring Groove	Not Measureable	
Width of 2nd Ring Groove	Not Measureable	
Width of 3rd Ring Groove	0.188 to 0.189"	4.775 to 4.801 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.190"	4.826 mm

Piston Pin for Piston with 1.62" (41.15 mm) Pin Bore

Type	Floats	
OD of Pin	1.6244 to 1.6246"	41.2598 to 41.2648 mm

Piston Pin for Piston with 1.80" (45.72 mm) Pin Bore

Type	Floats	
OD of Pin	1.7994 to 1.7996"	45.7048 to 45.7098 mm

Piston Rings

	U.S. Value	Metric Value
Number One Compression (Top)	Square Type with Chrome Face	
End Gap in 4.625" (117.475 mm) ID Sleeve	0.015 to 0.025"	0.381 to 0.635 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.030"	0.762 mm
Side Clearance	0.0035 to 0.0050"	0.0889 to 0.127 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.006"	0.152 mm
Number One Compression (Top)	Keystone Type	
End Gap in 4.625" (117.475 mm) ID Sleeve	0.015 to 0.025"	0.381 to 0.635 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.030"	0.762 mm
Side Clearance	Not Measureable	
Number Two Compression (Intermediate)	Square Type with Tapered Face	
End Gap in 4.625" (117.475 mm) ID Sleeve	0.013 to 0.023"	0.330 to 0.584 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.028"	0.711 mm
Side Clearance	0.003 to 0.005"	0.076 to 0.127 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.006"	0.152 mm
Number Two Compression (Intermediate)	Keystone Type	
End Gap in 4.625" (117.475 mm) ID Sleeve	0.015 to 0.025"	0.381 to 0.635 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.030"	0.762 mm
Side Clearance	Not Measureable	
Number Three Oil Control Ring (Bottom)	Two Piece	
Width	0.1860 to 0.1865"	4.7244 to 4.7371 mm
End Gap in 4.625" (117.475 mm) ID Sleeve	0.016 to 0.026"	0.406 to 0.660 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.031"	0.787 mm
Side Clearance	0.0015 to 0.003"	0.0381 to 0.0762 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.0035"	0.0889 mm

Connecting Rod for Piston with 1.62" (41.15 mm) Pin Bore

Bushing	Replaceable	
Bushing ID, Installed (Ream to Size)	1.6254 to 1.6258"	41.2852 to 41.2953 mm
Maximum Service Limit	1.6265"	41.3131 mm
Bearing Liners	Replaceable	
Bearing Liner Width	1.586 to 1.596"	40.284 to 40.538 mm
Bore ID without Bearing Liners	2.9003 to 2.9013"	73.6676 to 73.6930 mm
Bearing Oil Clearance	0.0013 to 0.0038"	0.0330 to 0.0965 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.0043"	0.1092 mm
Undersize Bearings for Service	0.002, 0.010, 0.020, 0.030"	0.051, 0.254, 0.508, 0.762 mm
Side Clearance	0.007 to 0.016"	0.178 to 0.406 mm

Connecting Rod for Piston with 1.80" (45.72 mm) Pin Bore

Bushing	Replaceable	
Bushing ID, Installed (Ream to Size)	1.8004 to 1.8008"	45.7302 to 45.7403 mm
Maximum Service Limit	1.8015"	45.7581 mm
Bearing Liners	Replaceable	
Bearing Liner Width	1.586 to 1.596"	40.284 to 40.538 mm
Bore ID without Bearing Liners	3.1503 to 3.1513"	80.0176 to 80.043 mm
Bearing Oil Clearance	0.0013 to 0.0038"	0.0330 to 0.0965 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.0043"	0.1092 mm
Undersize Bearings for Service	0.002, 0.010, 0.020, 0.030"	0.051, 0.254, 0.508, 0.762 mm
Side Clearance	0.007 to 0.016"	0.178 to 0.406 mm

Crankshaft with 3" (76.2 mm) Main Bearing Journals

	U.S. Value	Metric Value
Type	Forged, Heat Treated and Balanced	
End Play, Number Five Main Bearing Cap	0.003 to 0.015"	0.076 to 0.381 mm
Thrust Bearing, Standard Thickness	0.184 to 0.186"	4.674 to 4.724 mm
Thrust Bearing, Oversize Thickness for Service	0.190 to 0.192"	4.826 to 4.877 mm
Connecting Rod Journal Width	1.9975 to 2.0025"	50.7365 to 50.8635 mm
Connecting Rod Journal, Standard OD	2.748 to 2.749"	69.799 to 69.825 mm
0.010" (0.254 mm) OD Undersize, Grind to	2.738 to 2.739"	69.545 to 69.571 mm
0.020" (0.508 mm) OD Undersize, Grind to	2.728 to 2.729"	69.291 to 69.317 mm
0.030" (0.762 mm) OD Undersize, Grind to	2.718 to 2.719"	69.037 to 69.063 mm
Connecting Rod Journal Maximum Taper	0.0005"	0.0127 mm
Connecting Rod Journals Out of Round	0.0005"	0.0127 mm
Main Bearing Liners	Replaceable	
Main Bearing Liner Width, 1st, 3rd and 5th	2.1515 to 2.1615"	54.6481 to 54.9021 mm
Main Bearing Liner Width, 2nd and 4th	1.151 to 1.161"	29.235 to 29.489 mm
Main Bearing Oil Clearance	0.0016 to 0.0046"	0.0406 to 0.1168 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.005"	0.127 mm
Undersize Main Bearing Liners for Service	0.002, 0.010, 0.020, 0.030"	0.051, 0.254, 0.508, 0.762 mm
Main Bearing Journal, Standard OD	2.998 to 2.999"	76.149 to 76.175 mm
0.010" (0.254 mm) OD Undersize, Grind to	2.988 to 2.989"	75.895 to 75.921 mm
0.020" (0.508 mm) OD Undersize, Grind to	2.978 to 2.979"	75.641 to 75.667 mm
0.030" (0.762 mm) OD Undersize, Grind to	2.968 to 2.969"	75.387 to 75.413 mm
Main Bearing Journal Bore ID without Liners	3.191 to 3.192"	81.051 to 81.077 mm
Main Bearing Journal Width		
2nd and 4th	1.555 to 1.570"	39.497 to 39.878 mm
3rd	2.623 to 2.627"	66.624 to 66.726 mm
5th	2.6175 to 2.6325"	66.4845 to 66.8655 mm

Crankshaft with 3.5" (88.9 mm) Main Bearing Journals

	U.S. Value	Metric Value
Type	Forged, Heat Treated and Balanced	
End Play, Number Three Main Bearing Cap	0.003 to 0.015"	0.076 to 0.381 mm
Thrust Bearing, Standard Thickness	0.155 to 0.157"	3.937 to 3.988 mm
Thrust Bearing, Oversize Thickness for Service	0.161 to 0.163"	4.089 to 4.140 mm
Connecting Rod Journal Width	1.9775 to 2.0025"	50.2285 to 50.8635 mm
Connecting Rod Journal, Standard OD	2.998 to 2.999"	76.149 to 76.175 mm
0.010" (0.254 mm) OD Undersize, Grind to	2.988 to 2.989"	75.895 to 75.921 mm
0.020" (0.508 mm) OD Undersize, Grind to	2.978 to 2.979"	75.641 to 75.667 mm
0.030" (0.762 mm) OD Undersize, Grind to	2.968 to 2.969"	75.387 to 75.413 mm
Connecting Rod Journal Maximum Taper	0.0005"	0.0127 mm
Connecting Rod Journals Out of Round	0.0005"	0.0127 mm
Main Bearing Liners	Replaceable	
Main Bearing Liner Width, 1st, 3rd and 5th	2.1515 to 2.1615"	54.6481 to 54.9021 mm
Main Bearing Liner Width, 2nd and 4th	1.214 to 1.224"	30.836 to 31.089 mm
Main Bearing Oil Clearance	0.0016 to 0.0046"	0.0406 to 0.1168 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.005"	0.127 mm
Undersize Main Bearing Liners for Service	0.002, 0.010, 0.020, 0.030"	0.051, 0.254, 0.508, 0.762 mm

Crankshaft With 3.5" (88.9 mm) Main Bearing Journals (Continued)

	U.S. Value	Metric Value
Main Bearing Journal, Standard OD	3.498 to 3.499"	88.849 to 88.875 mm
0.010" (0.254 mm) OD Undersize, Grind to	3.488 to 3.489"	88.595 to 88.621 mm
0.020" (0.508 mm) OD Undersize, Grind to	3.478 to 3.479"	88.341 to 88.367 mm
0.030" (0.762 mm) OD Undersize, Grind to	3.468 to 3.469"	88.087 to 88.113 mm
Main Bearing Journal Bore ID without Liners	3.691 to 3.692"	93.751 to 93.777 mm
Main Bearing Journal Width		
2nd and 4th	1.618 to 1.633"	41.097 to 41.478 mm
3rd	2.561 to 2.565"	65.049 to 65.151 mm
5th	2.5855 to 2.6005"	65.6717 to 66.0527 mm

Camshaft

Type	Parabolic	
Bushing	Four, Replaceable	
Bushing Lubrication	Under Pressure	
ID of Bushing	2.2484 to 2.2514"	57.1094 to 57.1856 mm
Maximum Service Limit	2.2524"	57.2110 mm
Bushing Width		
1st (Front)	1.646 to 1.666"	41.808 to 42.316 mm
2nd and 3rd	1.4275 to 1.4475"	36.2585 to 36.7665 mm
4th	1.1462 to 1.1662"	29.1135 to 29.6215 mm
OD of Each Bearing Surface	2.2460 to 2.2470"	57.0484 to 57.0738 mm
Minimum Service Limit	2.2455"	57.0357 mm
Thrust Washer Thickness	0.1225 to 0.1275"	3.1115 to 3.2385 mm
Minimum Service Limit	0.1215"	3.0861 mm
Thrust Plunger Spring		
Free Length	3.625"	92.075 mm
OD of Spring	0.3912 to 0.4062"	9.9365 to 10.3175 mm
Compress to 2.750" (69.85 mm)	45 to 55 lbs.	200 to 245 N

Valve Push Rod Lifters

OD of Lifter Stem, Standard	0.8097 to 0.8102"	20.5664 to 20.5791 mm
OD of Lifter Stem, Oversize for Service	0.8190 to 0.8195"	20.8026 to 20.8153 mm
ID of Block Bore, Standard	0.8118 to 0.8130"	20.6197 to 20.6502 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.8135"	20.6629 mm
ID of Block Bore, Oversize for Service	0.8215 to 0.8225"	20.8661 to 20.8915 mm

Gear Train

	U.S. Value	Metric Value
Backlash		
Crankshaft Gear to Camshaft Gear	0.004 to 0.011"	0.102 to 0.279 mm
Idler Drive Gear to Idler Gear	0.003 to 0.010"	0.076 to 0.254 mm
Idler Gear to Fuel Pump Gear	0.004 to 0.012"	0.102 to 0.305 mm
Crankshaft Gear to Oil Pump Gear	0.006 to 0.011"	0.152 to 0.279 mm
Crankshaft Gear to Fuel Pump Gear	0.027" Max.	0.686 mm Max.
OD of Idler Gear Shaft	1.7325 to 1.7330"	44.0055 to 44.0182 mm
ID of Idler Gear Bushing	1.7345 to 1.7355"	44.0563 to 44.0817 mm
Maximum Service Limit	1.7375"	44.1325 mm
Idler Gear Thrust Washer Thickness	0.061 to 0.063"	1.5494 to 1.6002 mm
Idler Gear Lateral Movement	0.002 to 0.012"	0.051 to 0.305 mm

Oil Pump and Two Gear Balancer

Positive Displacement Pump	Gear Type	
Pump Gears to Cover Clearance	0.005 max.	0.127 mm max.
Pump Gear to Housing - Radial Clearance	0.006" max.	0.152 mm max.
Backlash		
Crankshaft Gear to Counterweight Gear	0.008 to 0.013"	0.203 to 0.330 mm
Counterweight Gear to Counterweight Gear	0.003 to 0.024"	0.076 to 0.610 mm
Relief Valve Spring		
Free Length	2.000"	50.800 mm
Wire Diameter	0.080"	2.032 mm
Maximum OD of Spring	0.673"	17.094 mm
Number of Coils	11	11
Compress to 1.234" (31.344 mm)	24.4 to 26.2 lbs.	108 to 116 N

Oil Pump and Three Gear Balancer

Positive Displacement Pump	Gear Type	
Pump Gears to Cover Clearance	0.005" max.	0.127 mm max.
Backlash		
Crankshaft Gear to Counterweight Gear	0.008 to 0.013"	0.203 to 0.330 mm
Counterweight Gear to Counterweight Gear	0.005 to 0.013"	0.127 to 0.330 mm
Counterweight Gear and Drive Gear Bushing Wear	0.007 max.	0.178 mm max.
Relief Valve Spring		
Free Length	3.00"	76.20 mm
Wire Diameter	0.062"	1.575 mm
OD of Spring	0.515"	13.081 mm
Number of Coils	25	25
Compress to 1.68" (42.67 mm)	13.5 to 15.5 lbs.	60 to 69 N

Oil Pump, Front Mount

	U.S. Value	Metric Value
Positive Displacement Pump	Gear Type	
Backlash		
Pump Gear To Crankshaft Gear	0.006 to 0.011"	0.152 to 0.279 mm
Pump Gears to Body Radial Clearance	0.006" max.	0.152 mm max.
Pump Gears to Pump Cover Clearance	0.005" max.	0.127 mm max.
Oil Pressure at Rated Speed, Hot Oil	45 to 60 PSI	310 to 413 kPa
Relief Valve Spring - Inner		
Number of Coils	14.5	14.5
Direction of Coils	L.H.	L.H.
Wire Diameter	0.063"	1.600 mm
Maximum OD	0.454"	11.532 mm
Free Length	1.750"	44.450 mm
Compress to 1.234 (31.344)	16.4 to 17.6 lbs.	73 to 78 N
Relief Valve Spring - Outer (Also For Pumps With One Spring)		
Number of Coils	11	11
Direction of Coils	RH	RH
Wire Diameter	0.080"	2.032 mm
Minimum ID	0.493"	12.522 mm
Maximum OD	0.673"	17.094 mm
Free Length	2.000"	50.800 mm
Compress to 1.234 (31.344)	24.4 to 26.2 lbs.	108 to 116 N
Relief Valve Cup Plug Depth	0.375"	9.525 mm

Cylinder Head

	U.S. Value	Metric Value
Warpage	0.005"	0.127 mm

Exhaust Valve

Tappet Clearance	0.025"	0.635 mm
Face Angle	44 Degrees	44 Degrees
Face Run-Out	0.002" max.	0.051 mm
OD of Head	1.745 to 1.755"	44.323 to 44.577 mm
OD of Stem	0.402 to 0.403"	10.211 to 10.236 mm
Minimum Service Limit	0.4018"	10.2057 mm
OD of Taper at 4.2675" (108.3945 mm)	0.401 to 0.402"	10.185 to 10.211 mm
Minimum Service Limit	0.4008"	10.1803 mm
Length	6.4195 to 6.4405"	163.0553 to 163.5887 mm
Insert Seat Angle	45 Degrees	45 Degrees
Seat Contact Width	0.0800 to 0.1000"	2.0320 to 2.5400 mm
Seat Run-Out	0.002"	0.051 mm
Insert Height	0.3115 to 0.3175"	7.9121 to 8.0645 mm
OD of Insert	1.9455 to 1.9465"	49.4157 to 49.4411 mm
ID of Insert	1.569 to 1.579"	39.853 to 40.107 mm

Intake Valve - 45 Degree

Tappet Clearance	0.015"	0.381 mm
Face Angle	44 Degrees	44 Degrees
Face Run-Out	0.002" max.	0.051 mm
OD of Stem	0.402 to 0.403"	10.211 to 10.236 mm
Minimum Service Limit	0.4018"	10.2057 mm
OD of Head	1.995 to 2.005"	50.673 to 50.927 mm
Length	6.4195 to 6.4405"	163.0553 to 163.5887 mm
Seat Angle	45 Degrees	45 Degrees
Seat Contact Width	0.0775 to 0.0975"	1.9685 to 2.4765 mm
Seat Run-Out	0.002" max.	0.051 mm

Intake Valve - 30 Degree

Tappet Clearance	0.015"	0.381 mm
Face Angle	29 Degrees	29 Degrees
Face Run-Out	0.002" max.	0.051 mm
OD of Stem	0.402 to 0.403"	10.211 to 10.236 mm
Minimum Service Limit	0.4018"	10.2057 mm
OD of Head	1.995 to 2.005"	50.673 to 50.927 mm
Length	6.4195 to 6.4405"	163.0553 to 163.5887 mm
Seat Angle	30 Degrees	30 Degrees
Seat Contact Width	0.075 to 0.1.000"	1.905 to 2.540 mm
Seat Run-Out	0.002" max.	0.051 mm max.
Insert Height (If Equipped)	0.2660 to 0.2670"	6.7564 to 6.7818 mm
OD of Insert (If Equipped)	2.099 to 2.100"	53.315 to 53.340 mm
ID of Insert (If Equipped)	1.777 to 1.787"	45.136 to 45.390 mm

Intake and Exhaust Valve Guides

	U.S. Value	Metric Value
Length	3.219"	81.763 mm
OD of Guide	0.7510 to 0.7515"	19.075 to 19.088 mm
ID of Guide (Installed and Reamed)	0.4045 to 0.4055"	10.2743 to 10.2997 mm
Maximum Service Limit	0.4065"	10.3251 mm
Protrusion Above Cylinder Head	0.953"	24.206 mm

Valve Spring

Free Length	2.18"	55.372 mm
Number of Coils	7-1/4	7-1/4
Wire Diameter	0.192"	4.877 mm
Compress Spring to 1.484" (37.694 mm), Valve Open	153 to 167 lbs.	681 to 743 N
Compress Spring to 1.937" (49.200 mm), Valve Closed	50.5 to 60.5 lbs.	225 to 269 N

Rocker Arm Assembly

OD of Shaft	0.860 to 0.866"	21.844 to 21.996 mm
ID of Arm Bore	0.8745 to 0.8755"	22.2123 to 22.2377 mm
Shaft Assembly Lateral Movement (Both Ends)	0.010" to 0.030"	0.254 to 0.762 mm
Shaft Spring		
Number of Working Coils	4	4
Wire Diameter	0.080"	2.032 mm
Compress Spring to 1.562" (39.675 mm)	8.5 to 11.5 lbs.	38 to 51 N
Lubrication	Engine Oil, Camshaft Metering	
Shaft Oil Holes	Toward Valve Side of Engine	
	Shaft Can Not Be Turned	

Intake Valve Timing

Valve Timing	With the Number One Intake Valve to Rocker Arm Clearance Set at 0.015" (0.381 mm) and the Dial Indicator on the Number One Valve Retainer, 0.053" (1.346 mm) Movement of the Valve From the Seat (Clockwise Pulley Rotation) Will Give 7 Degrees After Top Center Timing Indication on the Crank Pulley.
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Special Torque

	U.S. Value	Metric Value
Camshaft Nut with Lock Washer	95 to 105 Ft. Lbs.	129 to 142 Nm (12.9 to 14.2 kgm)
Camshaft Nut with Hardened Washer	195 to 205 Ft. Lbs.	264 to 278 Nm (26.4 to 27.8 kgm)
Connecting Rod Bolts (Add Lubrication to Threads and Under Bolt Heads with 30W Oil)	95 to 105 Ft. Lbs.	129 to 142 Nm (12.9 to 14.2 kgm)
Crankshaft Pulley Bolt	100 to 110 Ft. Lbs.	136 to 149 Nm (13.6 to 14.9 kgm)
Crankshaft Pulley Nut	125 to 135 Ft. Lbs.	169 to 183 Nm (16.9 to 18.3 kgm)
Crankshaft Main Bearing Bolts Without Hardened Washers	145 to 155 Ft. Lbs.	197 to 210 Nm (19.7 to 21.0 kgm)
With Hardened Washers	195 to 215 Ft. Lbs.	264 to 291 Nm (26.4 to 29.1 kgm)
Oil Cooler Outlet Cover Screw	35 to 42 Ft. Lbs.	48 to 57 Nm (4.8 to 5.7 kgm)
Cylinder Head Bolts	195 to 215 Ft. Lbs.	264 to 291 Nm (26.4 to 29.1 kgm)
Cylinder Head Cover Stud Nut	8 to 10 Ft. Lbs.	11 to 14 Nm (1.1 to 1.4 kgm)
Flywheel to Crankshaft Bolts Without Hardened Washers	180 to 190 Ft. Lbs.	244 to 258 Nm (24.4 to 25.8 kgm)
With Hardened Washers	230 to 250 Ft. Lbs.	312 to 339 Nm (31.2 to 33.9 kgm)
Intake and Exhaust Manifold Studs	25 to 30 Ft. Lbs.	34 to 41 Nm (3.4 to 4.1 kgm)
Intake Manifold Hex Nuts Standard	25 to 30 Ft. Lbs.	34 to 41 Nm (3.4 to 4.1 kgm)
Heavy	35 to 42 Ft. Lbs.	48 to 57 Nm (4.8 to 5.7 kgm)
Exhaust Manifold Hex Nuts	25 to 30 Ft. Lbs.	34 to 41 Nm (3.4 to 4.1 kgm)
Oil Pan Capscrews	15 to 20 Ft. Lbs.	20 to 27 Nm (2.0 to 2.7 kgm)
Oil Pan Drain Plug	29 to 31 Ft. Lbs.	39 to 42 Nm (3.9 to 4.2 kgm)

Special Torque (Continued)

	U.S. Value	Metric Value
Oil Pump Inlet Connector	105 to 115 Ft. Lbs.	142 to 156 Nm (14.2 to 15.6 kgm)
Oil Pump Inlet Tube Nut	90 to 100 Ft. Lbs.	122 to 135 Nm (12.2 to 13.5 kgm)
Oil Pump Outlet Connector	35 to 47 Ft. Lbs.	47 to 64 Nm (4.7 to 6.4 kgm)
Oil Pump Outlet Hose Nut	67 to 75 Ft. Lbs.	91 to 102 Nm (9.1 to 10.2 kgm)
Rocker Arm Adjusting Screw Lock Nut	20 to 25 Ft. Lbs.	27 to 34 Nm (2.7 to 3.4 kgm)
Rocker Arm Bracket Stud Nut or Bolt	40 to 45 Ft. Lbs.	54 to 61 Nm (5.4 to 6.1 kgm)
Fan Pulley to Water Pump Shaft Bolt	50 to 65 Ft. Lbs.	68 to 88 Nm (6.8 to 8.8 kgm)
Water Pump and Fan Shaft Nut (Standard)	60 to 70 Ft. Lbs.	81 to 95 Nm (8.1 to 9.5 kgm)
Water Pump and Fan Shaft Nut (Crownlock)	45 to 50 Ft. Lbs.	61 to 68 Nm (6.1 to 6.8 kgm)
Balancer Mounting Bolts - Grade 5	80 to 96 Ft. Lbs.	108 to 130 Nm (10.8 to 13.0 kgm)
- Grade 8	110 to 132 Ft. Lbs.	149 to 179 Nm (14.9 to 17.9 kgm)
Balancer Counterweight Set Screws	70 to 80 Ft Lbs.	95 to 108 Nm (9.5 to 10.8 kgm)
Balancer Gear to Crankshaft Screw	50 to 55 Ft. Lbs.	68 to 75 Nm (6.8 to 7.5 kgm)
Engine Oil Filter	Install Until Gasket Contacts Filter Head, Then Hand Tighten an Extra 1/2 Turn. Loosen Filter Approximately 1 Full Turn, Then Tighten Again Until Gasket Contact is Made and Hand Tighten an Extra 1/2 to 3/4 Turn.	

GENERAL TORQUE SPECIFICATION TABLE (Revised 2-74)

USE THE FOLLOWING TORQUES WHEN SPECIAL TORQUES ARE NOT GIVEN

NOTE: These values apply to fasteners as received from supplier, dry, or when lubricated with normal engine oil. They do not apply if special graphited or moly-disulphide greases or other extreme pressure lubricants are used. This applies to both UNF and UNC threads.

SAE Grade No.		2				5				8 *			
Bolt head identification marks as per grade NOTE: Manufacturing Marks Will Vary													
		Torque				Torque				Torque			
Bolt Size		Foot Pounds		Newton-Meters		Foot Pounds		Newton-Meters		Foot Pounds		Newton-Meters	
Inches	Millimeters	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
1/4	6.35	5	6	6.8	8.13	9	11	12.2	14.9	12	15	16.3	20.3
5/16	7.94	10	12	13.6	16.3	17	20.5	23.1	27.8	24	29	32.5	39.3
3/8	9.53	20	23	27.1	31.2	35	42	47.5	57.0	45	54	61.0	73.2
7/16	11.11	30	35	40.7	47.4	54	64	73.2	86.8	70	84	94.9	113.9
1/2	12.70	45	52	61.0	70.5	80	96	108.5	130.2	110	132	149.2	179.0
9/16	14.29	65	75	88.1	101.6	110	132	149.2	179.0	160	192	217.0	260.4
5/8	15.88	95	105	128.7	142.3	150	180	203.4	244.1	220	264	298.3	358.0
3/4	19.05	150	185	203.3	250.7	270	324	366.1	439.3	380	456	515.3	618.3
7/8	22.23	160	200	216.8	271.0	400	480	542.4	650.9	600	720	813.6	976.3
1	25.40	250	300	338.8	406.5	580	696	786.5	943.8	900	1080	1220.4	1464.5
1-1/8	25.58					800	880	1084.8	1193.3	1280	1440	1735.7	1952.6
1-1/4	31.75					1120	1240	1518.7	1681.4	1820	2000	2467.9	2712.0
1-3/8	34.93					1460	1680	1979.8	2278.1	2380	2720	3227.3	3688.3
1-1/2	38.10					1940	2200	2630.6	2983.2	3160	3560	4285.0	4827.4

* Thick nuts must be used with Grade 8 bolts

NOTE: CASE CORPORATION reserves the right to make improvements in design or changes in specifications at any time without incurring any obligation to install them on units previously sold.

Section 1050

GENERAL MAINTENANCE

MAINTENANCE

Introduction

Scheduled maintenance and lubrication are the normal operations required to provide safe and efficient operation. Following the maintenance charts is the easiest and most economical means of assuring the least amount of down time.

Hourly intervals have been established for servicing the machine. They are based on the number of hours the engine has run. The hourmeter, which operates when the engine is running, indicates the accumulated hours of operation.

Run-In Period

The items listed in the run-in section are performed during the run-in period only.

Scheduled Maintenance

The items listed in this section are separated into maximum hourly intervals. These intervals are based on "average" operating conditions. When operating under "severe" conditions, such as excessive heat, cold, dust, mud or water, shorten the interval.

The chart following lists all components to be serviced, the interval of servicing and the section it is found in.

RUN-IN MAINTENANCE CHART

NOTE: The following charts are based on maximum intervals. If the machine operates in severe conditions, service more often.

NOTE: See page 1050-5 for listing of fluids and lubricants.

INTERVAL	SERVICE	INSTRUCTIONS
Run-In Period After First 20 Hours	Drain and refill engine crankcase oil	See Operator's Manual
	Change engine oil filter.	See Operator's Manual
	Check fan belt tension	Section 4007
	Replace 33 micron hydraulic oil filter element	Section 8201
	Clean 100 mesh screens	Section 8201

SCHEDULED MAINTENANCE CHART

INTERVAL	SERVICE	INSTRUCTIONS
Every 10 Hours or daily, whichever occurs first	Check engine oil level	See Operator's Manual
	Check hydraulic oil level	Section 8201
	Check air cleaner air restriction indicator	Section 2051
	Check radiator coolant level	See Operator's Manual
	Clean air cleaner dust cups	See Operator's Manual

INTERVAL	SERVICE	INSTRUCTIONS
	Check fuel transfer pump sediment bowl for water. If found, drain bowl, filter and fuel tank. Fill fuel tank Controls - check operation Check track rollers for leakage. Lifetime lubricated - no scheduled maintenance required. Lubricate turntable open gear Clean operator's compartment thoroughly Grease boom and attachment fittings Grease crawler drive pillow blocks	See Operator's Manual See Operator's Manual Section 9206 Section 9201 See Operator's Manual Section 9201 Section 6301
After first 50 hours or first week of operation	Check torques on all turntable bearing capscrews	Section 9216
Every 50 hours or Weekly	Grease leveler fittings Lubricate control linkage Lubricate turntable bearings Check oil level in final drive transmissions Check tension in excavator tracks	Section 9201 Section 9201 Section 9201 Section 6301 Section 5501
Every 100 hours	Change engine oil	See Operator's Manual
Every 200 hours	Change engine oil filter element	See Operator's Manual
Every 250 Hours	Check V-belt deflection	Section 4007
Every 300 Hours or 6 Weeks	Check torque on all turntable bearing bolts	Section 9216
Every 500 Hours or two months	Drain deposits from fuel tank and sediment bowls Add corrosion inhibitor to radiator Replace fuel filters Replace hydraulic oil filter element and clean mesh screens	See Operator's Manual See Operator's Manual See Operator's Manual Section 8201

INTERVAL	SERVICE	INSTRUCTIONS
Every 1500 Hours or semi-annually	Drain and refill drive transmission Drain and refill swing reducer Drain and refill hydraulic oil tank Clean battery and connecting posts Drain and flush radiator and cooling system. Install fresh coolants	Section 6301 Section 9201 Section 8201 See Operator's Manual See Operator's Manual
Every 3000 Hours or Yearly	Have authorized Case Dealer inspect, clean and service turbocharger. Lubricate starter motor wicks	Section 4201

FUEL, FLUIDS AND LUBRICANT CHART

COMPONENT	CAPACITY		SPECIFICATIONS
	U.S.	METRIC	
Fuel Tank	75 gal.	284 litres	No. 2 diesel fuel
Engine crankcase with filter change	11 quarts	10.5 litres	Engine oil: Case HDM Oil CD - Commercial class D Above 32° F (0° C) - SAE 30W 10° to 50° F (-12° to 10° C) - SAE 20W Below 32° F (0° C) - SAE 10W
without filter change	10 quarts	9.5 litres	
Hydraulic Tank	18.7 gals.	71 litres	Case TCH Fluid Alternate oils: Engine oil - SD Service class D CA - Commercial class A (Service MS or DG) Above 32° F (0° C) - SAE 10W Below 32° F (0° C) - SAE 5W Type C-2 transmission and hydraulic fluid such as Tenneco Hytrans Fluid
Hydraulic System	43 gal.	163 litres	
Final drives (each)	8.5 quarts	8 litres	Case FDL final drive fluid or SAE 90 API-GL-4 Gear Lubricant
Swing Gearbox	4.5 quarts	4.25 litres	Case FDL final drive fluid or SAE 90, API-GI-4 Gear Lubricant
Cooling System	9.5 gal.	36 litres	Ethylene glycol and water should be mixed for prevailing temperatures. Follow antifreeze manufacturer's specifications.
Grease Fittings	As required		No. 2 Moly-disulfide grease

NOTE: It is extremely important that a stable, high quality engine lubricating oil be selected for use in the Case Diesel Engine. It is also extremely important that the correct weight (SAE Viscosity Rating) of oil be selected for the prevailing air temperature. This assures you that the oil will remain fluid or free flowing within the specified temperature ranges.

NOTE: The CASE CORPORATION reserves the right to make improvements in design or changes in specifications at any time without incurring any obligation to install them on units previously sold.

Section 1051

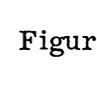
TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS

CASE CORPORATION

C. E. Div. 9-66015
580C Loader Backhoe
February 1976

PRINTED IN U.S.A.

U.S. AND METRIC TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS**Grade 5 Bolts, Nuts and Studs (Dry Threads)**

Thread size	Ft-lbs	N m		Thread size	Ft-lbs	N m
1/4"-20 NC	5-10	7-13		3/4"-10 NC	235-285	319-386
1/4"-28 NF	10-15	13-20		3/4"-16 NF	270-330	366-447
5/16"-18 NC	15-20	20-27		7/8"-9 NC	360-440	488-597
5/16"-24 NF	15-20	20-27		7/8"-14 NF	395-490	536-664
3/8"-16 NC	25-35	34-47		1"-8 NC	520-640	705-867
3/8"-24 NF	30-40	41-54		1"-12 NF	575-705	780-955
7/16"-14 NC	45-55	61-74		1-1/8"-7 NC	720-820	976-1111
7/16"-20 NF	50-60	68-81		1-1/8"-12 NF	790-970	1071-1315
1/2"-13 NC	65-85	88-115		1-1/4"-7 NC	1010-1240	1370-1681
1/2"-20 NF	80-100	109-135		1-1/4"-12 NF	1115-1365	1512-1850
9/16"-12 NC	100-120	135-163		1-3/8"-6 NC	1315-1610	1783-2182
9/16"-18 NF	110-130	149-176		1-3/8"-12 NF	1510-1850	2047-2508
5/8"-11 NC	135-165	183-223		1-1/2"-6 NC	1745-2135	2366-2894
5/8"-18 NF	160-200	216-271		1-1/2"-12 NF	1880-2420	2549-3281

Grade 8 Bolts, Nuts and Studs (Dry Threads)

Thread size	Ft-lbs	N m		Thread size	Ft-lbs	N m
1/4"-20 NC	10-15	13-20		3/4"-10 NC	340-420	461-569
1/4"-28 NF	15-20	20-27		3/4"-16 NF	380-460	515-623
5/16"-18 NC	20-30	27-40		7/8"-9 NC	540-660	732-894
5/16"-24 NF	25-30	34-40		7/8"-14 NF	595-725	807-982
3/8"-16 NC	40-50	54-67		1"-8 NC	810-990	1098-1342
3/8"-24 NF	45-55	61-74		1"-12 NF	900-1100	1220-1491
7/16"-14 NC	60-80	82-102		1-1/8"-7 NC	1150-1400	1559-1898
7/16"-20 NF	70-90	95-122		1-1/8"-12 NF	1295-1585	1756-2148
1/2"-13 NC	100-120	136-162		1-1/4"-7 NC	1640-2000	2224-2711
1/2"-20 NF	110-130	149-176		1-1/4"-12 NF	1800-2200	2440-2982
9/16"-12 NC	135-165	183-223		1-3/8"-6 NC	2140-2620	2901-3552
9/16"-18 NF	155-190	210-257		1-3/8"-12 NF	2450-3000	3322-4067
5/8"-11 NC	200-240	271-325		1-1/2"-6 NC	2845-3475	3857-4711
5/8"-18 NF	215-265	292-359		1-1/2"-12 NF	3200-3900	4339-4880

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Figure 1

U.S. AND METRIC TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS**Hydraulic Fittings (Steel)**

Dash Size	Tube O.D. Hose I.D.	Thread Size	37° Flare Torque		Straight Thread O-ring Torque	
			Ft-lbs	N m	Ft-lbs	N m
4	1/4"	7/16"-20	6-12	8-16	12-19	16-25
5	5/16"	1/2"-20	8-16	11-21	16-25	22-33
6	3/8"	9/16"-18	10-25	14-33	25-40	34-54
8	1/2"	3/4"-16	15-42	20-56	42-67	57-90
10	5/8"	7/8"-14	25-58	34-78	58-92	79-124
12	3/4"	1-1/16"-12	40-80	54-108	80-128	108-174
14	7/8"	1-3/16"-12	60-100	81-135	100-160	136-216
16	1"	1-5/16"-12	75-117	102-158	117-187	159-253
20	1-1/4"	1-5/8"-12	125-165	169-223	165-264	224-357
24	1-1/2"	1-7/8"-12	210-250	285-338	250-400	339-542

Split Flange Mounting Bolts (Grade 5, Dry Threads)

Flange Size	Thread Size	Torque	
		Ft-lbs	N m
1/2"	5/16"-18 NC	15-20	20-25
3/4"	3/8"-16 NC	20-25	26-33
1"	3/8"-16 NC	20-25	26-33
1-1/4"	7/16"-14 NC	35-45	47-61
1-1/2"	1/2"-13 NC	45-55	61-74
2"	1/2"-13 NC	55-65	74-88
2-1/2"	1/2"-13 NC	80-90	104-122
3"	5/8"-11 NC	140-150	190-203

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Figure 2

Product: 1981 Case 880B Excavator Service Manual 9-68144

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