

Product: Bobcat 853 853H Skid Steer Loader Service Repair Workshop Manual 508411001-512311001

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Service Manual

(S/N 508411001–508417999)

(S/N 509711001–509717999)

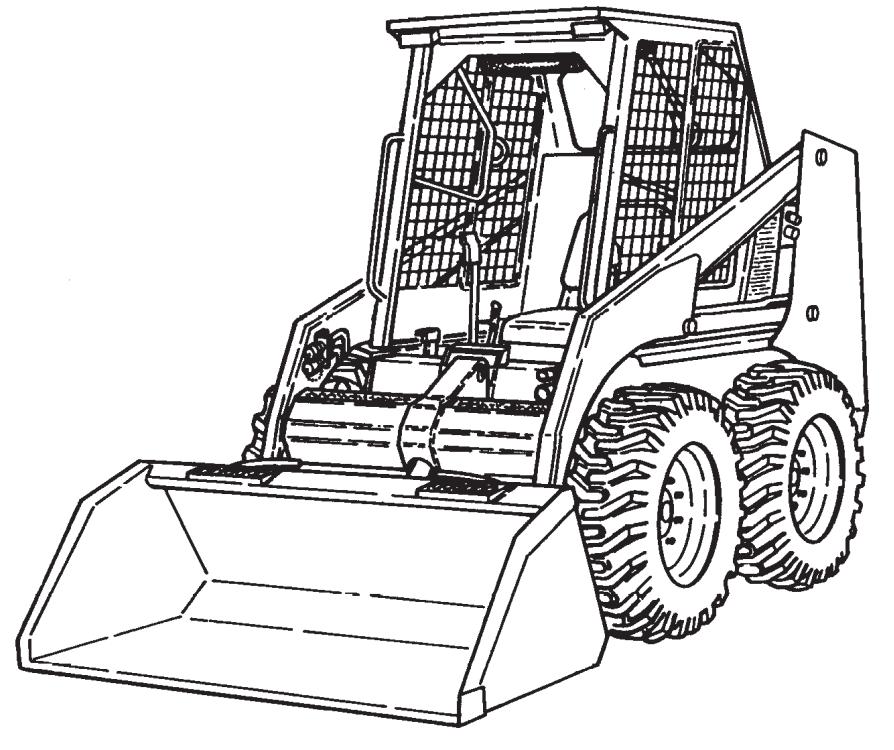
(S/N 510250001 & Above)

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Sample of manual. Download All 396 pages at:

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MELROE
INGERSOLL-RAND

6720755 (6-99)

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MAINTENANCE SAFETY



WARNING

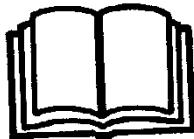
Instructions are necessary before operating or servicing machine. Read and understand the Operation & Maintenance Manual, Operator's Handbook and signs (decals) on machine. Follow warnings and instructions in the manuals when making repairs, adjustments or servicing. Check for correct function after adjustments, repairs or service. Untrained operators and failure to follow instructions can cause injury or death.

W-2003-0903



Safety Alert Symbol: This symbol with a warning statement, means: "Warning, be alert! Your safety is involved!" Carefully read the message that follows.

CORRECT



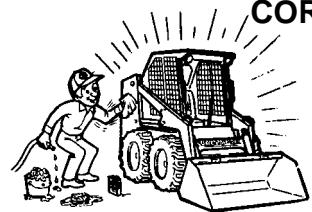
B-10731a

CORRECT



B-12365

CORRECT



B-7469

⚠ Never service the Bobcat Skid-Steer Loader without instructions.

WRONG



B-11799

⚠ Have good ventilation when welding or grinding painted parts.
⚠ Wear dust mask when grinding painted parts. Toxic dust and gas can be produced.
⚠ Avoid exhaust fume leaks which can kill without warning. Exhaust system must be tightly sealed.

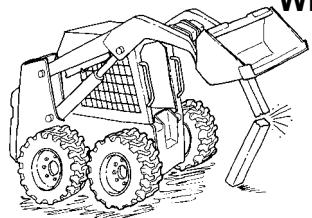
WRONG



B-15231

⚠ Disconnecting or loosening any hydraulic tubeline, hose, fitting, component or a part failure can cause lift arms to drop. Do not go under lift arms when raised unless supported by an approved lift arm support device. Replace it if damaged.

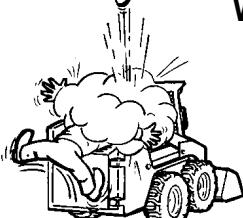
WRONG



B-15280

⚠ Never work on loader with lift arms up unless lift arms are held by an approved lift arm support device. Replace if damaged.
⚠ Never modify equipment or add attachments not approved by Bobcat Company.

WRONG



B-6590

⚠ Stop, cool and clean engine of flammable materials before checking fluids.
⚠ Never service or adjust loader with the engine running unless instructed to do so in the manual.
⚠ Avoid contact with leaking hydraulic fluid or diesel fuel under pressure. It can penetrate the skin or eyes.
⚠ Never fill fuel tank with engine running, while smoking or when near open flame.

WRONG



B-6580

⚠ Keep body, jewelry and clothing away from moving parts, electrical contact, hot parts and exhaust.
⚠ Wear eye protection to guard from battery acid, compressed springs, fluids under pressure and flying debris when engines are running or tools are used. Use eye protection approved for type of welding.
⚠ Keep rear door closed except for service. Close and latch door before operating the loader.

WRONG



B-6589

⚠ Lead-acid batteries produce flammable and explosive gases.
⚠ Keep arcs, sparks, flames and lighted tobacco away from batteries.
⚠ Batteries contain acid which burns eyes or skin on contact. Wear protective clothing. If acid contacts body, flush well with water. For eye contact flush well and get immediate medical attention.

Maintenance procedures which are given in the Operation & Maintenance Manual can be performed by the owner/operator without any specific technical training. Maintenance procedures which are **not** in the Operation & Maintenance Manual must be performed **ONLY BY QUALIFIED BOBCAT SERVICE PERSONNEL**. Always use genuine Bobcat replacement parts. The Service Safety Training Course is available from your Bobcat dealer.

MSW01-0805



Bobcat®

ALPHABETICAL INDEX

AIR CLEANER HOUSING	7-1	GEAR, Camshaft	7-1
ALTERNATOR	6-1	GEAR, Crankshaft	7-1
AXLE, BEARINGS AND SPROCKET	4-1	GEAR, Fuel Injection Pump Idler	7-1
 		GEAR AND HUB, Idler	7-1
BATTERY	6-1	GEARBOX, Fan	1-1, 7-1
BELT, Alternator	1-1	GEARCASE, Reduction	4-1
BELT, Drive	3-1	GEARCASE, Timing	7-1
BOB-TACH	5-1	GLOW PLUGS	7-1
BOSS UNIT	8-1	GRILL, Rear	5-1
BRAKE, Parking	4-1	 	
 		HANDLE, Steering Lever Control (Early Series)	6-1
CAMSHAFT	7-1	HOUSING, Fan Gearbox/Blower	7-1
CHAINS, Drive	4-1	HYDRAULIC/HYDROSTATIC SYSTEM	1-1
CHAINCASE FLUID	4-1	 	
CODES, Monitor Service	8-1	INFORMATION, Electrical System	6-1
CONTROL, Engine Speed	7-1	INFORMATION, Hydraulic System	2-1
COVER, Front Chaincase	4-1	INFORMATION, Hydrostatic System	3-1
COVER, Rear Chaincase	4-1	 	
COVER, Timing Gearcase	7-1	LIFT ARMS	5-1
CRANKSHAFT	7-1	LIFT ARM SUPPORT DEVICE	1-1
CYLINDER, Hydraulic	2-1	LIFTING AND BLOCKING THE LOADER	1-1
CYLINDER(S), Lift	2-1	LIFTING THE LOADER	1-1
CYLINDER, Tilt	2-1	LIGHTS, Front	6-1
CYLINDER, Operator Cab Gas	5-1	LINERS, Cylinder	7-1
CYLINDER HEAD	7-1	LINKAGE, Pedal Interlock	2-1
 		LUBRICATING THE LOADER	1-1
DECIMAL & MILLIMETER EQUIVALENTS	9-1	LUBRICATION SYSTEM	7-1
DOOR, Rear	5-1	 	
 		MOTOR, Hydrostatic	3-1
ENGINE	7-1	MOUNTS, Engine	7-1
ENGINE COOLING SYSTEM	1-1	MUFFLER, Engine	7-1
ENGINE LUBRICATION SYSTEM	1-1	MUFFLER, Spark Arrestor	1-1
FAN, Blower	7-1	NOZZLE, Fuel Injector	7-1
FILTER, Hydrostatic Charge Oil	3-1	 	
FILTER HOUSING, Hydraulic	2-1	OIL COOLER	3-1
FINAL DRIVE TRANSMISSION (CHAINCASE)	1-1	OIL PAN	7-1
FLYWHEEL	7-1	OPERATOR CAB	1-1 & 5-1
FUEL SYSTEM	1-1	 	
 		PANEL, BOSS Instrument	8-1
BOSS-BOBCAT OPERATION SENSING SYSTEM		PANEL, Front	3-1
		PANEL, Standard Instrument	6-1
		PEDAL, Parking Brake	4-1
		PEDALS, Control	2-1
		PISTONS AND CONNECTING ROD	7-1
		PUMP, Hydraulic	2-1
		PUMP, Hydrostatic	3-1
		PUMP, Fuel Injection	7-1
		PUMP, Oil	7-1
		PUMP, Water	7-1
		PULLEY, Fixed Tensioner	3-1
		PULLEY, Spring Loaded Tensioner	3-1
		PULLEY, Fan Drive Tension	7-1

Cont'd On Next Page

ALPHABETICAL INDEX (Cont'd)

RADIATOR 7-1
RESERVOIR, Hydraulic Fluid 2-1
RELAY SWITCHES 6-1
REMOTE START SWITCH 1-1
ROCKER ARM AND SHAFT 7-1

SEAL, Axle 4-1
SEAT BAR RESTRAINT SYSTEM 1-1
SENDER AND SENSOR 8-1
SENSOR, RPM 8-1
SERVICE, Air Cleaner 1-1
SERVICE SCHEDULE 1-1
SHIELD, Drive Belt 3-1
SHIELD, Belt 7-1
SPECIFICATIONS, Engine 9-1
SPECIFICATIONS, Hyd./Hydr. Fluid 9-1
SPECIFICATIONS, Hydraulic Connection 9-1
SPECIFICATIONS, Loader 9-1
STARTER 6-1
STEERING LEVERS 3-1

TANK, Coolant Recovery 7-1
TANK, Fuel 5-1
TIRE MAINTENANCE 1-1
THERMOSTAT 7-1
TROUBLESHOOTING 2-1, 3-1, 6-1, 7-1, 8-1
TOOL, BOSS Diagnostic 8-1
TORQUE, Loader 9-1
TORQUE, Specifications For Bolts 9-1
TOWING THE LOADER 1-1
TRANSPORTING THE LOADER 1-1

U.S. TO METRIC CONVERSION 9-1

VALVE, Bucket Position 2-1
VALVE CLEARANCE 7-1
VALVE, Cold Oil By-Pass 3-1
VALVE, Dual Pressure Main Relief 2-1
VALVE, Front Auxiliary Control (Apitech) 2-1
VALVE, Hydraulic Control 2-1
VALVE, Lock 2-1
VALVE, Main Relief 2-1
VALVE, Select (JEM) 2-1
VALVES, VALVE SEAT AND GUIDE 7-1

WATER JACKET TUBE 7-1

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	ii
SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS	v
SERIAL NUMBER LOCATIONS	vii
DELIVERY REPORT	vii
BOBCAT LOADER IDENTIFICATION	viii
PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE	1-1
HYDRAULIC SYSTEM	2-1
HYDROSTATIC SYSTEM	3-1
DRIVE SYSTEM	4-1
MAIN FRAME	5-1
ELECTRICAL SYSTEM	6-1
ENGINE SERVICE	7-1
SYSTEM ANALYSIS	8-1
SPECIFICATIONS	9-1

Component Repair Manual

A Component Repair Manual is available for this model Bobcat loader.

A component Repair Manual gives complete teardown procedures for service and repair of all major components such as control valves, hydrostatic pumps and motors, hydraulic pumps, etc.

See your Bobcat dealer about availability of this important addition to your service library.

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE

HYDRAULIC SYSTEM

HYDROSTATIC SYSTEM

DRIVE SYSTEM

MAIN FRAME

ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

ENGINE SERVICE

SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

SPECIFICATIONS

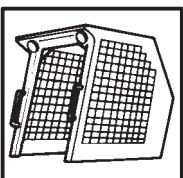
**CALIFORNIA
PROPOSITION 65 WARNING**
Diesel engine exhaust and some of its
constituents are known to the State of California
to cause cancer, birth defects and other
reproductive harm.

FOREWORD

This manual is for the Bobcat loader mechanic. It provides necessary servicing and adjustment procedures for the Bobcat loader and its component parts and systems. Refer to the Operation & Maintenance Manual for operating instructions, starting procedure, daily checks, etc.

A general inspection of the following items must be made after the loader has had service or repair:

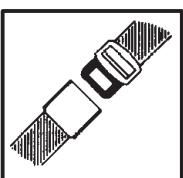
1. Check that the ROPS/FOPS (Including sidescreens) is in good condition and is not modified.



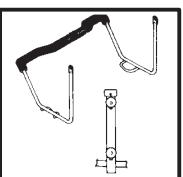
2. Check that ROPS mounting hardware is tightened and is Melroe approved.



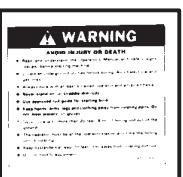
3. The seat belt must be correctly installed, functional and in good condition.



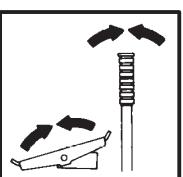
4. The seat bar and pedal interlocks must be correctly adjusted, clean and lubricated.



5. Machine signs must be legible and in the correct location.



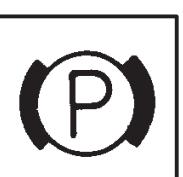
6. Steering levers and foot pedals must return to neutral.



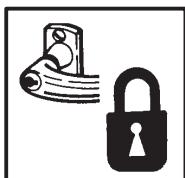
7. Check for correct function of the work lights.



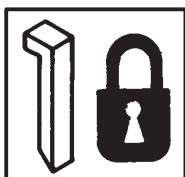
8. The parking brake must function correctly.



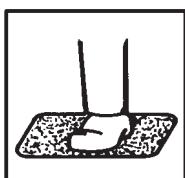
9. Enclosure door latches must open and close freely.



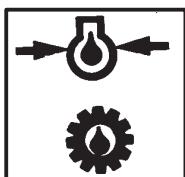
10. Bob-Tach wedges and linkages must function correctly and be in good condition.



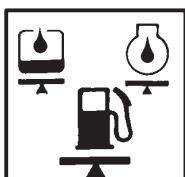
11. Safety treads must be in good condition.



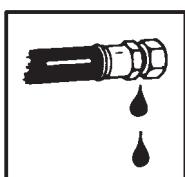
12. Check for correct function of indicator lamps (Optional on some models).



13. Check hydraulic fluid level, engine oil level and fuel supply.



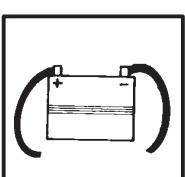
14. Inspect for fuel, oil or hydraulic fluid leaks.



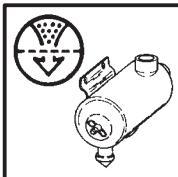
15. Lubricate the loader.



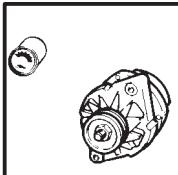
16. Check the condition of the battery and cables.



17. Inspect the air cleaner for damage or leaks. Check the condition of the element.



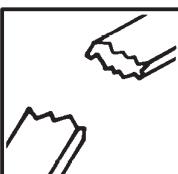
18. Check the electrical charging system.



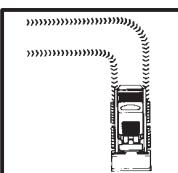
19. Check tires for wear and pressure.



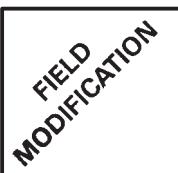
20. Inspect for loose or broken parts or connections.



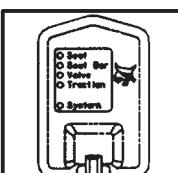
21. Operate the loader and check all functions.



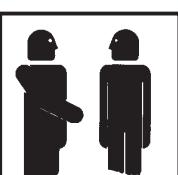
22. Check for any field modification not completed.



23. Check for correct function of the Bobcat Interlock Control System (BICS™) before the machine is returned to the customer.



Recommend to the owner that all necessary corrections be made before the machine is returned to service.





SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

⚠ WARNING

Instructions are necessary before operating or servicing machine. Read and understand the Operation & Maintenance Manual, Handbook and signs (decals) on machine. Follow warnings and instructions in the manuals when making repairs, adjustments or servicing. Check for correct function after adjustments, repairs or service. Untrained operators and failure to follow instructions can cause injury or death.

W-2003-0299

The following publications provide information on the safe use and maintenance of the loader and attachments:

- The Delivery Report is used to assure that complete instructions have been given to the new owner and that the machine is in safe operating condition.
- The Operation & Maintenance Manual delivered with the loader gives operating information as well as routine maintenance and service procedures. It is a part of the loader and must stay with the machine when it is sold. Replacement Operation & Maintenance Manuals can be ordered from your Bobcat loader dealer.
- The loader has machine signs (decals) which instruct on the safe operation and care. The signs and their locations are shown in the Operation & Maintenance Manual. Replacement signs are available from your Bobcat loader dealer.
- The loader has a plastic Operator's Handbook fastened to the operator cab. Its brief instructions are convenient to the operator. The Handbook is available from your dealer in an English edition or one of many other languages. See your Bobcat dealer for more information on translated versions.
- The EMI Safety Manual (available in Spanish) delivered with the loader gives general safety information.
- The Service Manual and Parts Manual are available from your dealer for use by mechanics to do shop-type service and repair work.
- The Skid-Steer Loader Operator Training Course is available through your local dealer. This course is intended to provide rules and practices for correct operation of the Bobcat loader. The course is available in English and Spanish version.
- The Service Safety Training Course is available from your Bobcat dealer. This course provides information for safe and correct service procedures for Bobcat Skid-Steer loaders.
- The Bobcat Skid-Steer Loader Safety Video is available from your Bobcat Dealer.

⚠ WARNING

Warnings on the machine and in the manuals are for your safety. Failure to obey warnings can cause injury or death.

W-2044-1285

IMPORTANT

This notice identifies procedures which must be followed to avoid damage to the machine.

I-2019-0284



Safety Alert Symbol: This symbol with a warning statement, means: "Warning, be alert! Your safety is involved!" Carefully read the message that follows.

SI05-0299

853, 853H Loader
Service Manual

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS (Cont'd)

- Wear tight fitting clothing. Always wear safety glasses when maintaining or servicing loader. Safety glasses, hearing protection or loader special applications kit are required for some work. See your dealer for Melroe Safety equipment.
- Know where fire extinguisher and first aid kit are located and how to use them.
- Do not use the Bobcat loader where exhaust, arcs, sparks or hot components can contact flammable material, explosive dust or gases.
- The engine compartment and engine cooling system must be inspected every day and cleaned if necessary to prevent fire hazard and overheating.
- Check all electrical wiring and connections for damage. Keep the battery terminals clean and tight. Repair or replace any damaged part.
- Check fuel and hydraulic tubes, hoses and fittings for damage and leakage. Never use open flame or bare skin to check for leaks. Tighten or replace any parts that show leakage. Always clean fluid spills. Do not use gasoline or diesel fuel for cleaning parts. Use commercial nonflammable solvents.
- Follow any environmental safety regulations when disposing of used fluids such as engine oil, grease or anti-freeze.
- Do not use ether or starting fluids on engines which have glow plugs. These starting aids can cause explosion and injure you or bystanders.
- Always clean the loader and disconnect the battery before doing any welding. Cover rubber hoses, battery and all other flammable parts. Keep a fire extinguisher near the loader when welding. Have good ventilation when grinding or welding painted parts. Wear dust mask when grinding painted parts. Toxic dust or gas can be produced.
- Stop the engine and let it cool before adding fuel. No smoking!
- Use the procedure in the Operation & Maintenance or Service Manuals for connecting the battery.

A fire extinguisher is available from your local dealer. The fire extinguisher can be installed in the location shown [A].



SERIAL NUMBER LOCATIONS

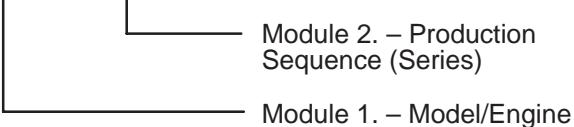
Always use the serial number of the loader when requesting service information or when ordering parts. Early or later models (identification made by serial number) may use different parts, or it may be necessary to use a different procedure in doing a specific service operation.

LOADER SERIAL NUMBER

The loader serial number plate is located on the inside of the left upright, above the grill [A].

Explanation of loader Serial Number:

XXXX XXXXX



Module 2. – Production Sequence (Series)

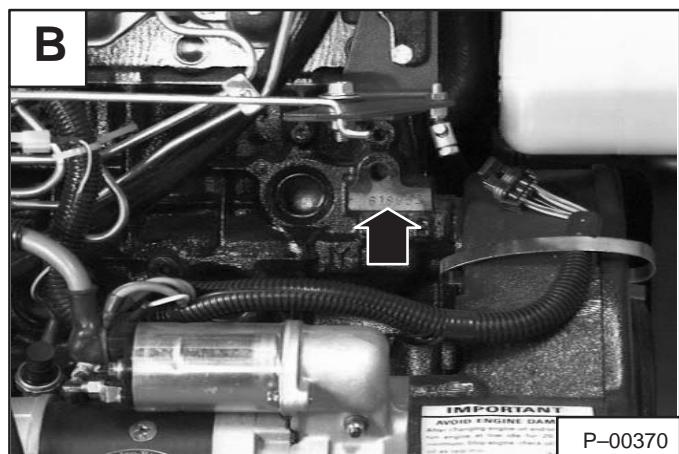
Module 1. – Model/Engine Version

The four digit Model/Engine Combination module number identifies the model number and engine combination. This number (in parenthesis beside the model number) is used in the Service Manual to more easily identify the standard, optional and field accessory equipment included or available for each specific model.

The five digit Production Sequence Number identifies the order which the loader is produced.

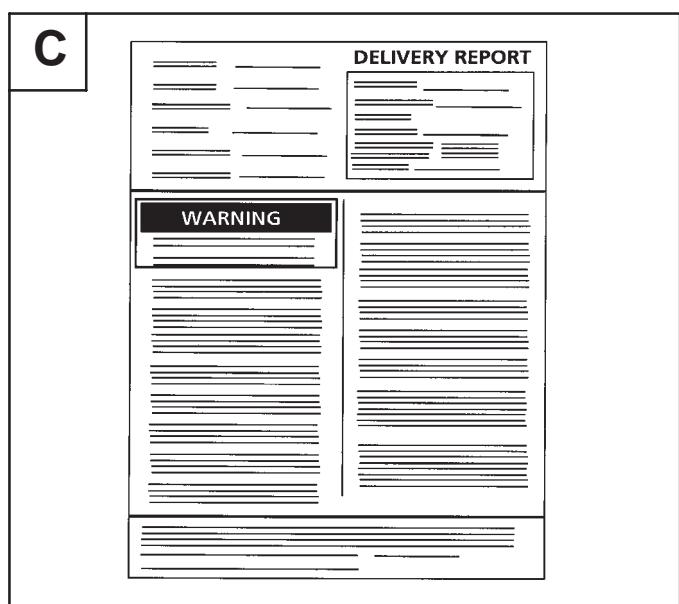
ENGINE SERIAL NUMBER

The serial number is located above the starter on the engine block [B].

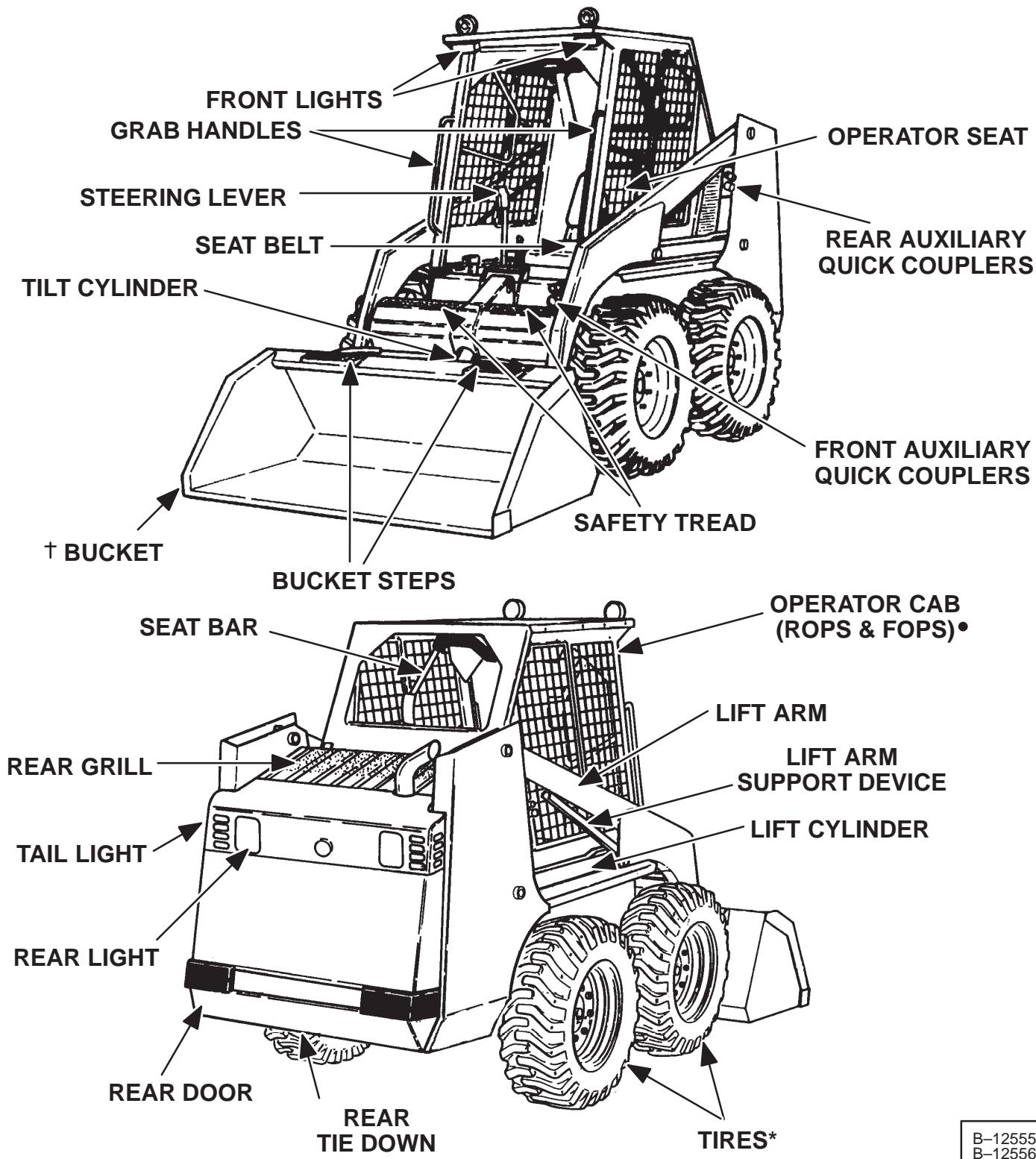


DELIVERY REPORT

The Delivery Report must be filled out by the dealer and signed by the owner or operator when the Bobcat loader is delivered. An explanation of the form must be given to the owner. Make sure it is filled out completely [C].



BOBCAT LOADER IDENTIFICATION



B-12555
B-12556

* TIRES – Flotation tires are shown. The Bobcat loader is base-equipped with standard tires.

† BUCKET – Several different buckets and other attachments are available for the Bobcat loader.

• ROPS, FOPS – Roll Over Protective Structure, per SAE J1040 and ISO 3471 and Falling Object Protective Structure per SAE J1043 and ISO 3449 Level I. Level II FOPS is available for protection from heavy falling objects. The Bobcat loader is base-equipped with a standard operator cab as shown. Extra insulated cab is available as an option (Reduced noise level).

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE

	Page Number
AIR CLEANER SERVICE	
Replacing Filter Element	1-12
ALTERNATOR BELT	
Adjusting The Alternator Belt	1-20
ENGINE COOLING SYSTEM	
Cleaning The Cooling System	1-18
Checking The Coolant Level	1-18
Removing Coolant From The Cooling System	1-19
ENGINE LUBRICATION SYSTEM	
Checking Engine Oil	1-16
Replacing Oil And Filter	1-16
FAN GEARBOX	
Checking And Maintaining	1-26
FINAL DRIVE TRANSMISSION (CHAINCASE)	
Checking And Adding Oil	1-26
FUEL SYSTEM	
Filling The Fuel Tank	1-14
Fuel Filter	1-14
Fuel Specifications	1-14
Removing Air From The Fuel System	1-15
HYDRAULIC/HYDROSTATIC SYSTEM	
Checking And Adding Fluid	1-21
Replacing Hydraulic/Hydrostatic Filters	1-21
Hydraulic Reservoir Breather Cap	1-23
Replacing Hydraulic Fluid	1-22
LIFT ARM SUPPORT DEVICE	
Engaging The Lift Arm Support Device	1-7
Disengaging The Lift Arm Support Device	1-8
LIFTING AND BLOCKING THE LOADER	
Procedure	1-4
LIFTING THE LOADER	
Four Point Lift	1-6
Single Point Lift	1-6
LUBRICATING THE LOADER	
Procedure	1-27
OPERATOR CAB	
Description	1-9
Lowering The Operator Cab	1-10
Raising The Operator Cab	1-9
Emergency Exit	1-10

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE (Cont'd)

	Page Number
REMOTE START SWITCH Procedure	1-29
SEAT BAR RESTRAINT SYSTEM Description	1-11
Seat Bar Inspection	1-11
Seat Bar Maintenance	1-11
SERVICE SCHEDULE Chart	1-3
SPARK ARRESTOR MUFFLER Cleaning Procedure	1-24
TIRE MAINTENANCE Tire Mounting	1-25
Tire Rotation	1-25
Wheel Nuts	1-25
TOWING THE LOADER Procedure	1-5
TRANSPORTING THE LOADER Procedure	1-5

SERVICE SCHEDULE

Maintenance work must be done at regular intervals. Failure to do so will result in excessive wear and early failures. The service schedule is a guide for correct maintenance of the Bobcat loader.



WARNING

Instructions are necessary before operating or servicing machine. Read and understand the Operation Maintenance Manual, Handbook and signs (decals) on machine. Follow warnings and instructions in the manual when making repairs, adjustments or servicing. Check for correct function after adjustments, repairs or service. Untrained operators and failure to follow instructions can cause injury or death.

W-2003-0199

ITEM	SERVICE REQUIRED	HOURS				
		8-10	50	100	250	■ 1000
Engine Oil	Check the oil level and add oil as needed.					
Air Cleaner	Check condition indicator or display panel. Service only when required.					
Engine Cooling System	Clean debris from oil cooler, radiator and grill. Check coolant level cold in recovery tank. See Page 1-18 for correct coolant mixture.					
Lift Arms, Cyl., Bob-Tach Pivot Pins & Wedges	Lubricate with multi-purpose lithium based grease (12 places).					
Engine Air System	Check for leaks and damaged components.					
Tires	Check for damaged tires and correct air pressure.					
Seat Belt, Seat Bar & Pedal Interlocks	Check the condition of seat belt. Check the seat bar and pedal interlocks for correct operation. Clean dirt and debris from moving parts.					
Safety Signs & Safety Tread	Check for damaged signs (decals) and safety tread. Replace any signs or safety treads that are damaged or worn.					
Operator Cab	Check the fastening bolts, washers and nuts. Check the condition of cab.					
Fuel Filter	Remove the trapped water.					
Hydraulic Fluid, Hoses & Tubelines	Check fluid level and add as needed. Check for damage and leaks. Repair and replace as needed.					
Final Drive Transmission (Chaincase)	Check oil level.					
Battery	Check cables and electrolyte level.					
Control Pedals & Steering	Check for correct operation. Repair or adjust as needed.					
Wheel Nuts	<input type="checkbox"/> Check for loose wheel nuts and tighten to 105–115 ft.-lbs. (142–156 Nm) torque.					
Parking Brake	Check operation.					
Alternator Belt	Check tension and adjust as needed.					
Engine Oil & Filter	Replace oil and filter.					
Spark Arrestor Muffler	Clean the spark chamber.					
Engine/Hydro. Drive Belt	* Check for wear or damage. Adjust as needed.					
Fuel Filter	Replace filter element.					
Seat Bar	Grease pivots as needed.					
Steering Shaft	Grease three fittings.					
Hyd./Hydro. Filter	● Replace the filter element.					
Hydraulic Reservoir Breather Cap	Replace the reservoir breather cap.					
Fan Drive Gearbox	Check gear lube level.					
Final Drive Transmission	Replace the oil in the chaincase.					
Hydraulic Reservoir	Replace the fluid.					
Hydraulic Motors	† Replace the two case drain filters.					

- Check wheel nut torque every 8 hours for the first 24 hours.
- Also replace hydraulic/hydrostatic filter element when the transmission warning light comes ON.
- Or every 12 months.
- * Inspect the new belt after first 50 hours.
- † Clean or replace case drain filters in the event of any major hydraulic or hydrostatic repair.



WARNING

Instructions are necessary before operating or servicing machine. Read and understand the Operation & Maintenance Manuals, Handbook and signs (decals) on machine. Follow warnings and instructions in the manuals when making repairs, adjustments or servicing. Check for correct function after adjustments, repairs or service. Untrained operators and failure to follow instructions can cause injury or death.

W-2003-0199

Read the *Removal & Installation, Disassembly & Assembly*, etc. completely to become familiar with the procedure before beginning [A].

LIFTING AND BLOCKING THE LOADER

Procedure

Always park the loader on a level surface.



WARNING

Put jackstands under the front axles and rear corners of the frame before running the engine for service. Failure to use jackstands can allow the machine to fall or move and cause injury or death.

W-2017-0286

Put floor jack under the rear of the loader [B].

Lift the rear of the loader and install jackstands [B].

Put the floor jack under the front the loader [C].

Lift the front of the loader and put jackstands under the axle tubes [C].

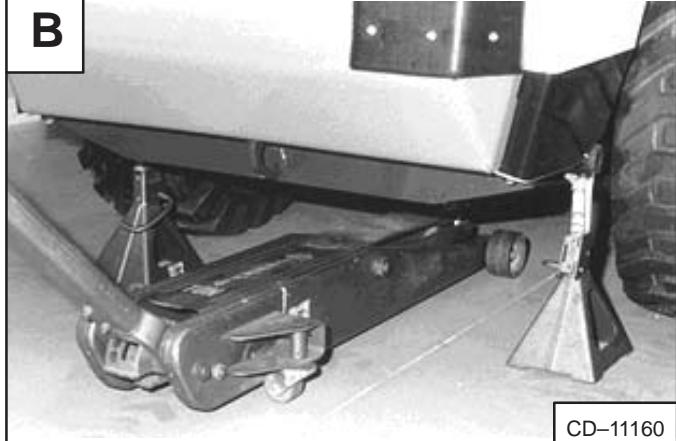
NOTE: Make sure the jackstands do not touch the tires.

A



B-07023

B



CD-11160

C



CD-11159

TRANSPORTING THE LOADER

Procedure



WARNING

Adequately designed ramps of sufficient strength are needed to support the weight of the machine when loading onto a transport vehicle. Wood ramps can break and cause personal injury.

W-2058-0494

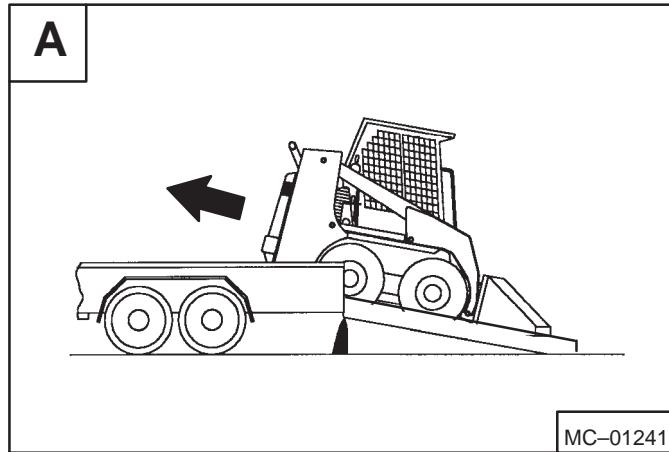
The rear of the transport vehicle must be blocked or supported when loading or un-loading the loader.

A loader with an empty bucket or no attachment must be loaded backward onto the transport vehicle [A].

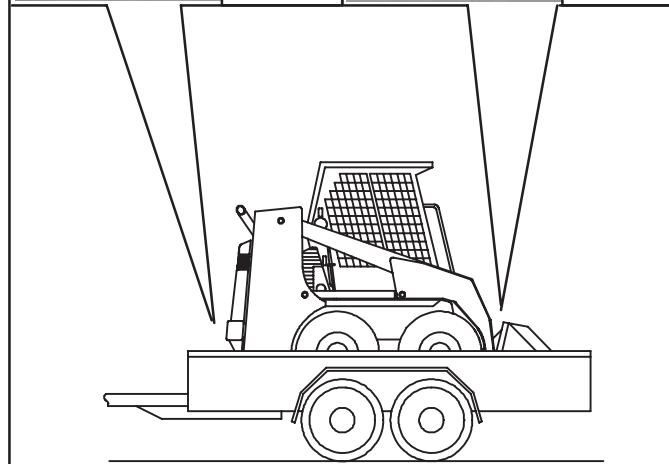
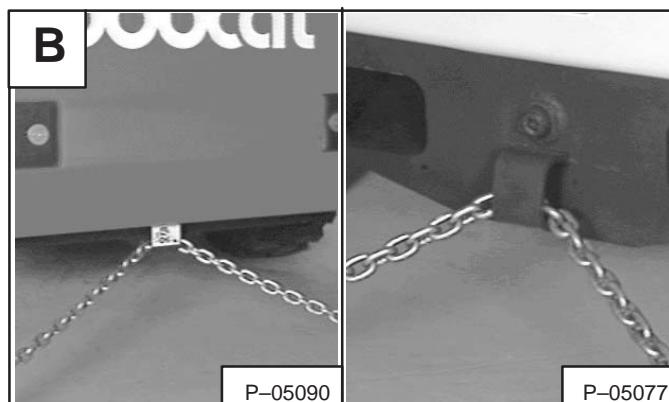
Be sure the transport and towing vehicles are of adequate size and capacity.

Use the following procedure to fasten the Bobcat loader to the transport vehicle to prevent the loader from moving during sudden stops or when going up or down slopes [B].

Lower the bucket or attachment to the floor. Stop the engine. Engage the parking brake. Install chains at the front and rear loader tie down positions (Inset) [B]. Fasten each end of the chain to the transport vehicle and tighten the chain with a chain tightener.



MC-01241



6707867

MC-01242

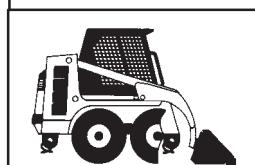
TOWING THE LOADER

Procedure

To prevent damage to the loaders hydrostatic system, the loader must be towed only a short distance at slow speed. (Example: Moving the loader onto a transport vehicle.)

The towing chain (or cable) must be rated at 1-1/2 times the weight of the loader. (See Specification Page 9-1.)

- Disengage the parking brake.
- Tow the Bobcat at 2 MPH (3.2 km/hr.) or less for not more than 25 feet (7.6 meters).



LIFTING THE LOADER

Four Point Lift



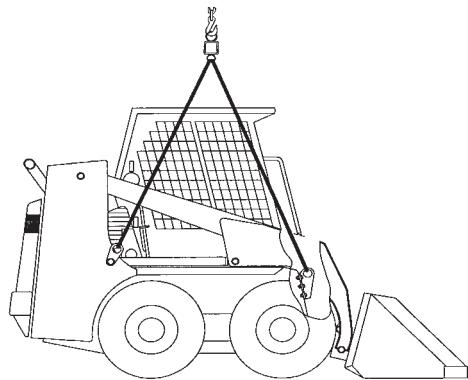
WARNING

AVOID INJURY OR DEATH

- Before lifting, check fasteners on four point lift.
- Never allow riders in the cab or bystanders within 15 feet (5 meters) while lifting the machine.

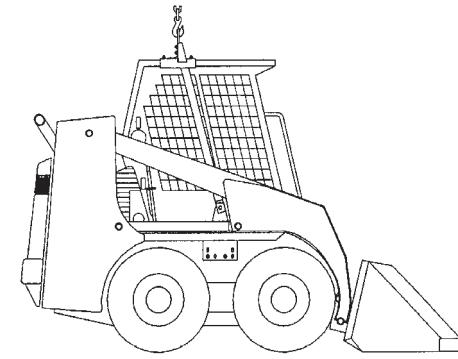
W-2046-1290

A



MC-01434

B



MC-01664

The loader can be lifted with the four point lift which is available as a kit from your Bobcat loader dealer.

Attach cables or chains to lift eyes as shown [A].

Single Point Lift



WARNING

AVOID INJURY OR DEATH

- Before lifting, check fasteners on single point lift and operator cab.
- Assemble front cab fasteners as shown in manual.
- Never allow riders in the cab or bystanders within 15 feet (5 meters) while lifting the machine.

W-2007-1285

The loader can also be lifted with the single point lift which is available as a kit from your Bobcat loader dealer.

Install the kit and lift as shown [B].

The single point lift, supplied by Melroe Company is designed to lift and support the Bobcat loader without affecting roll over and falling object protection features of the operator cab.

LIFT ARM SUPPORT DEVICE



WARNING

Never work on a machine with the lift arms up unless the lift arms are secured by a lift arm support device. Failure to use an approved lift arm support device can allow the lift arms or attachment to fall and cause injury or death.

W-2059-0991

Engaging the Lift Arm Support Device

Maintenance and service work can be done with the lift arms lowered.

If the lift arms must be raised for service, use the following procedure:

Put jackstands under the rear corners of the loader.

Disconnect the spring (Item 1) [A] from the lift arm support device retaining pin (Item 2) [A]. Hold onto the lift arm support device and remove the retaining pin.

Lower the lift arm support device on top of the lift cylinder. Hook the free end of the spring (Item 1) [B] to the lift arm support device so there will be no interference with the support device engagement.

With the operator in the seat, seat belt fastened and seat bar lowered, start the engine.

Raise the lift arms, until the lift arm support device drops onto the lift cylinder rod [C].

Lower the lift arms slowly until the support device is held between the lift arm and the lift cylinder. Stop the engine. Raise the seat and move pedals until both pedals lock.

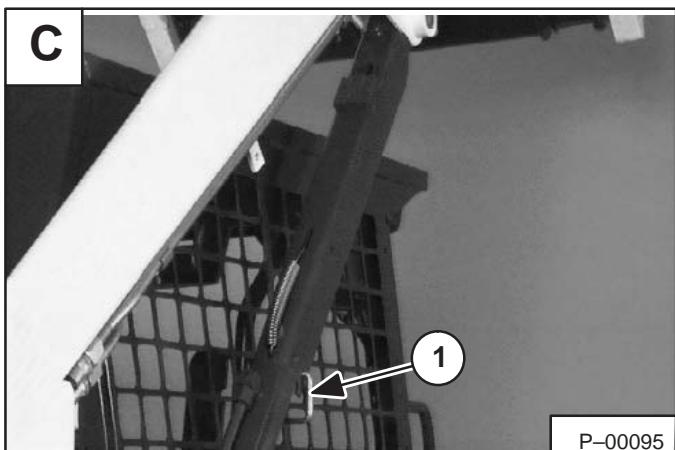
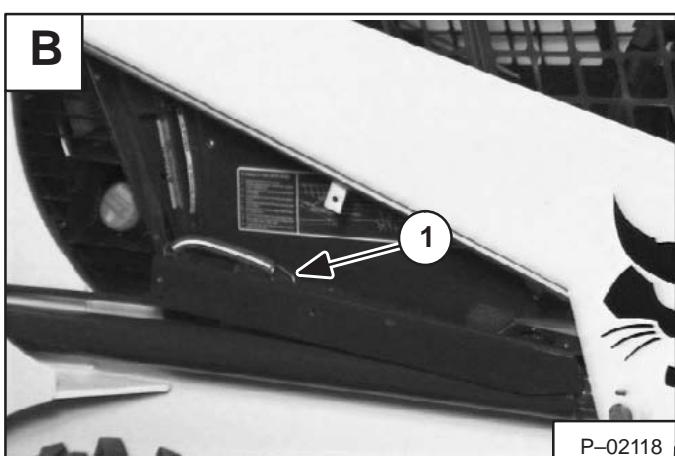
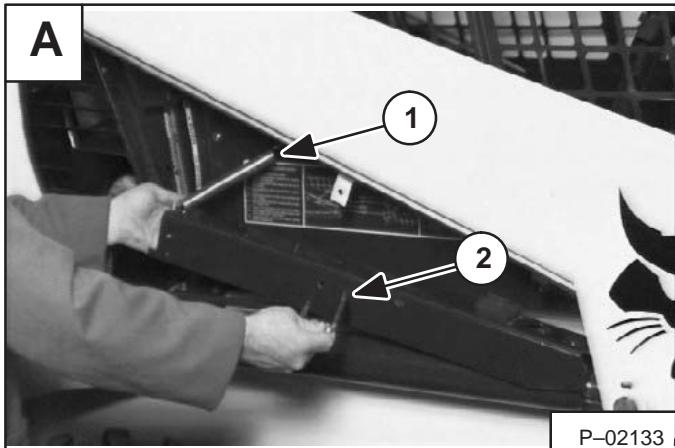
Install pin (Item 1) [C] into the rear of the lift arm support device below the cylinder rod.



WARNING

Service lift arm support device if damaged or if parts are missing. Using a damaged lift arm support or with missing parts can cause lift arms to drop causing injury or death.

W-2271-1197



LIFT ARM SUPPORT DEVICE (Cont'd)

Disengaging The Lift Arm Support Device

Remove the pin from the lift arm support device.

Connect the spring (Item 1) [A] from the lift arm support device to the bracket below the lift arms.

With the operator in the seat, seat belt fastened and seat bar lowered, start the engine.

Raise the lift arms a small amount and the spring will lift the support device off the lift cylinder rod.

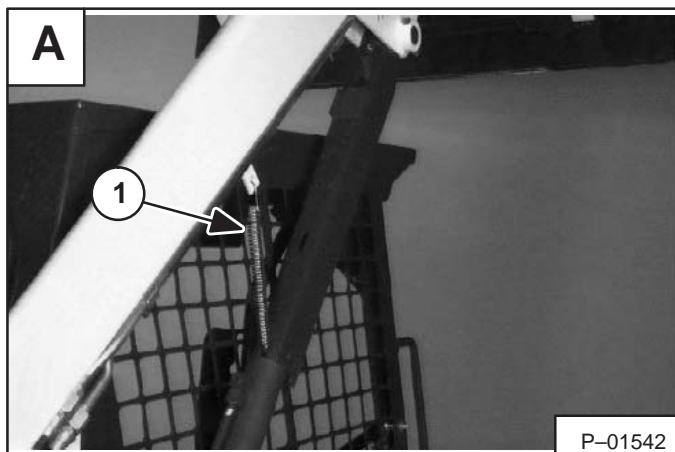
Lower the lift arms. Stop the engine.

Raise the seat bar and move pedals until both pedals lock.

Disconnect the spring from the bracket.

Raise the support device into storage position and insert pin through lift arm support device and bracket [B].

Connect spring to pin.



P-01542



P-02133

OPERATOR CAB

Description

The Bobcat loader has an operator cab (ROPS and FOPS) as standard equipment to protect the operator from rollover and falling objects. Check with your dealer if the operator cab has been damaged. The seat belt must be worn for roll over protection.

ROPS/FOPS Roll Over Protective Structure per SAE J104 and ISO 3471, and Falling Object Protective Structure per SAE J1043 and ISO 3449, Level I. Level II is available.

Level I – Protection from falling bricks, small concrete blocks and hand tools encountered in operations such as highway maintenance, landscaping, and other construction site services.

Level III – Protection from falling trees, rocks; for machines involved in site clearing, overhead demolition or forestry.



WARNING

Never modify operator cab by welding, grinding, drilling holes or adding attachments unless instructed to do so by Melroe Company. Changes to the cab can cause loss of operator protection from rollover and falling objects, and result in injury or death.

W-2069-1285

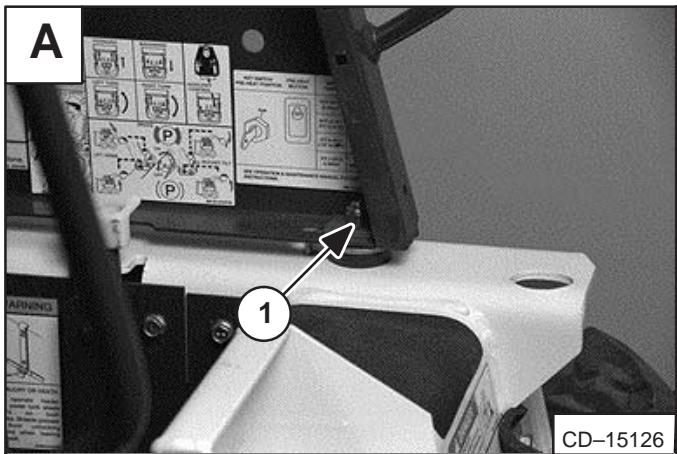
Raising The Operator Cab

Stop the loader on a level surface. Lower the lift arms. If the lift arms must be up while raising the operator cab, install the lift arm support device. (See Page 1-7.)

Loosen the nut (Item 1) [A] (both sides) at the front corner of the operator cab.

Remove the nut and plate (both sides) [B].

Lift on the grab handle and bottom of the operator cab slowly until the cab latching mechanism engages and the cab is all the way up [C].



WARNING

Before the cab or the lift arms are raised for service, jackstands must be put under the rear corners of the frame. Failure to use jackstands may allow the machine to tip backward causing injury or death.

W-2014-1285

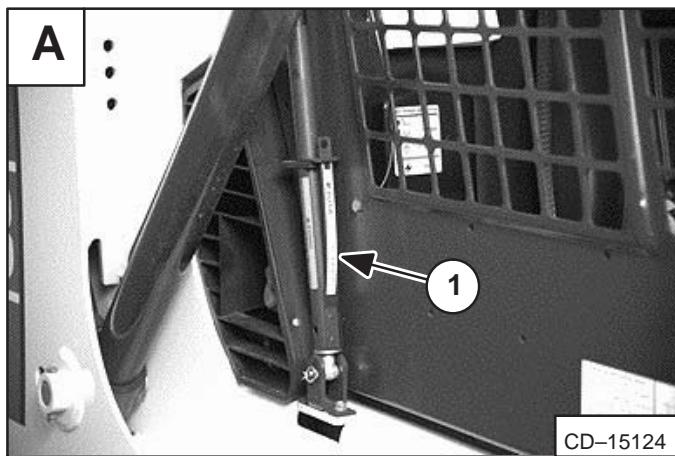
OPERATOR CAB (Cont'd)

Lowering The Operator Cab

NOTE: Make sure the seat bar is fully raised or lowered when lowering the cab.

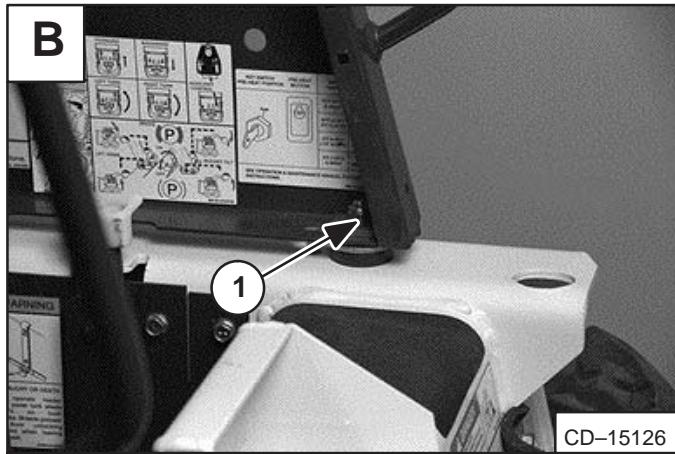
Pull down on the bottom of the operator cab until it stops at the latching mechanism.

Release the latching mechanism (Item 1) [A] and pull the cab all the way down.



Install the plate and nut (Item 1) [B] (both sides).

Tighten the nuts to 40–50 ft.–lbs. (54–68 Nm) torque [B].



Emergency Exit

The front opening on the operator cab and rear window provide exits.

To exit through the rear window, use the following procedure:

Pull on the tag on the top of the rear window to remove the rubber cord [C].



Push the rear window out of the rear of the operator cab.

Exit through the rear of the operator cab [D].



SEAT BAR RESTRAINT SYSTEM

Description

The seat bar restraint system has a pivoting seat bar with arm rests and has spring loaded interlocks for the lift and tilt control pedals.

The operator controls the use of the seat bar. The seat bar in the down position helps to keep the operator in the seat.

The interlocks require the operator to lower the seat bar in order to operate the foot pedal.

When the seat bar is up, the lift and tilt pedals are locked when returned to the NEUTRAL POSITION.



Inspecting The Seat Bar

Sit in the seat and fasten the seat belt. Engage the parking brake. Pull the seat bar all the way down. Start the engine. Operate each foot pedal to check both the lift and tilt functions. Raise the lift arms until the bucket is about 2 feet (600 mm) off the ground.

Raise the seat bar. Try to move each foot pedal. Pedals must be firmly locked in neutral position. There must be no motion of the lift arms or tilt (bucket) when the pedals are pushed.

Pull the seat bar down, lower the lift arms. Operate the lift pedals. While the lift arms are going up, raise the seat bar and the lift arms should stop.

Lower the seat bar, lower the lift arms and place the bucket flat on the ground. Stop the engine. Raise the seat bar and operate the foot pedals to be sure that the pedals are firmly locked in the neutral position. Unbuckle the seat belt.

Maintaining The Seat Bar

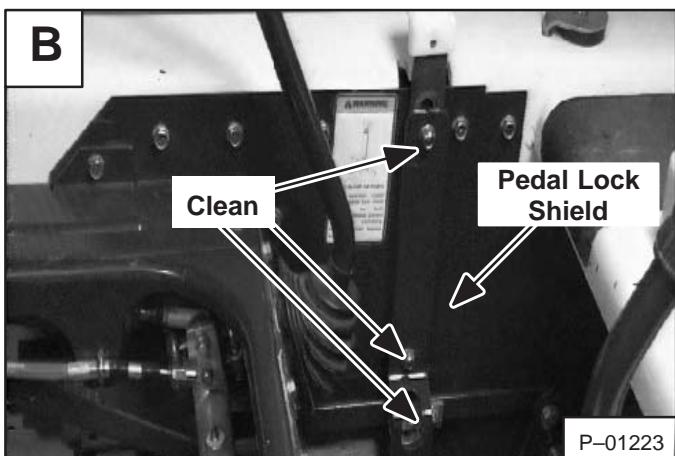
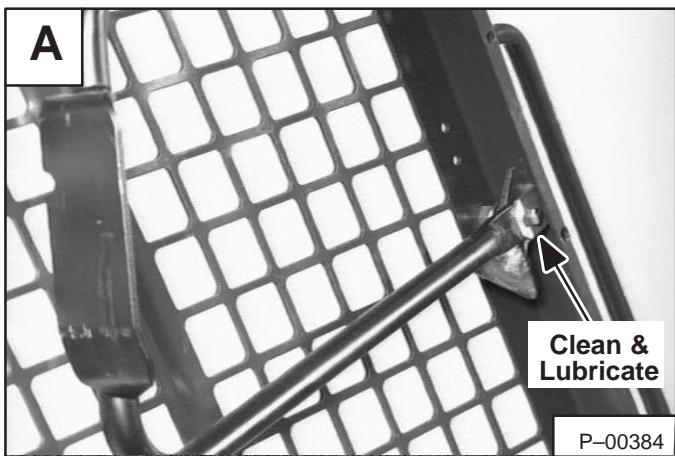
See the *SERVICE SCHEDULE*, Page 1-3 for correct service interval.

Clean any debris or dirt from the moving parts **[A]** & **[B]**. Inspect the linkage bolts and nuts for tightness. The correct torque is 25–28 ft.-lbs. (34–38 Nm).

Use a general purpose grease to lubricate the seat bar pivot points at each side of the cab **[A]**.

If the seat bar system does not function correctly, check for free movement of each linkage part. Check for excessive wear. Adjust pedal control linkage.

Replace parts that are worn or damaged. Use only genuine Melroe replacement parts.



AIR CLEANER SERVICE

Replacing Filter Element

See the *SERVICE SCHEDULE*, Page 1-3 for the interval to service the air cleaner system.

WITH CONDITION INDICATOR: Replace the large (outer) filter element only when the red ring shows in the window of the condition indicator (Item 1) [A].

NOTE: Before replacing the filter element, push the button on the condition indicator (Item 2) [A]. Start the engine. If the red ring does not show, do not replace the filter element.

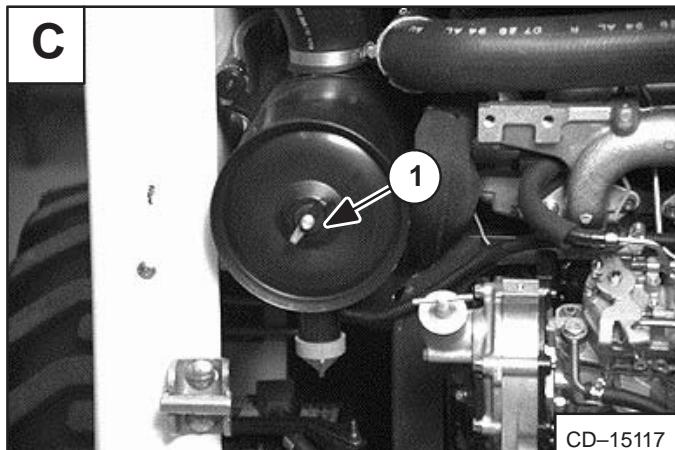
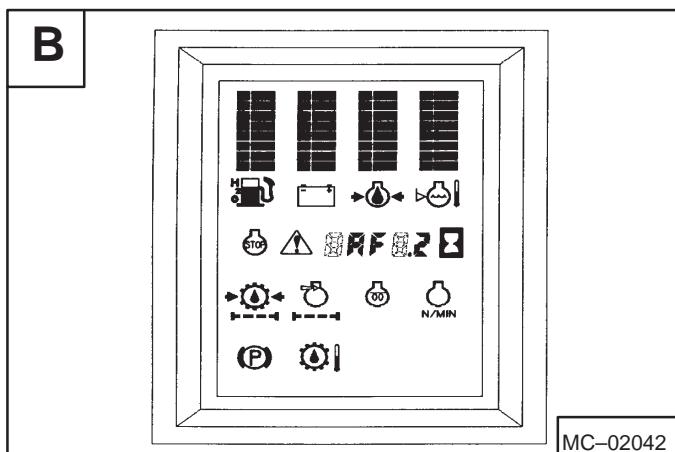
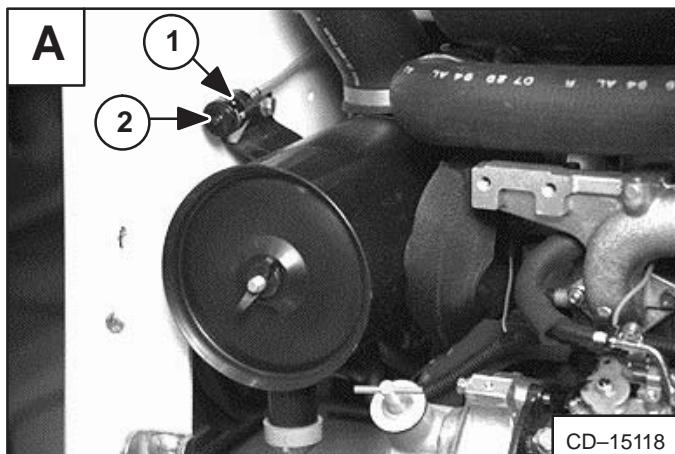
Replace the inner filter every third time the outer filter is replaced or when the red ring still shows in the indicator window after the outer filter has been replaced.

WITH BOSS® OPTION: It is important to change the air filter element only when the service codes (on the BOSS® option instrument panel) shows the symbols [AF.2] [B].

Service the air cleaner as follows:

Remove the dust cover wing nut (Item 1) [C].

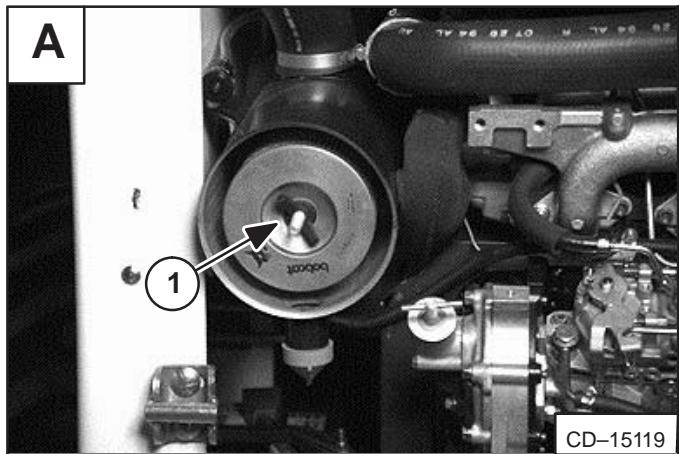
Remove the dust cover.



AIR CLEANER SERVICE (Cont'd)

Replacing Filter Element (Cont'd)

Remove the wing nut (Item 1) [A] at the large air filter element.

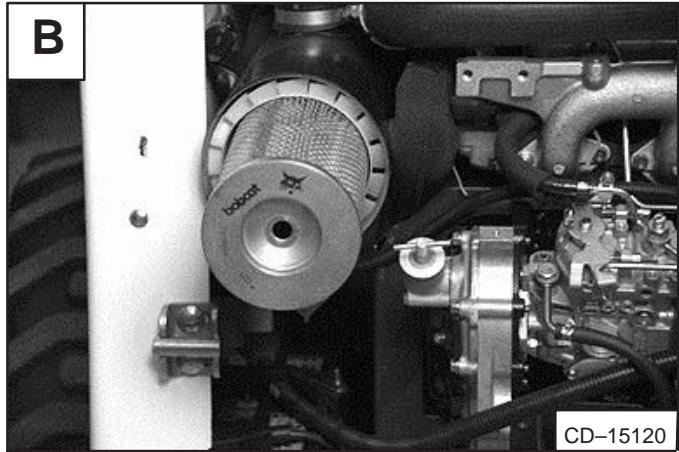


Remove the large filter element [B].

NOTE: Make sure all sealing surfaces are free of dirt and debris.

Install the new filter element and washer and tighten the wing nut.

Check the air intake hose for damage. Check the air cleaner housing for damage. Check to make sure all connections are tight.

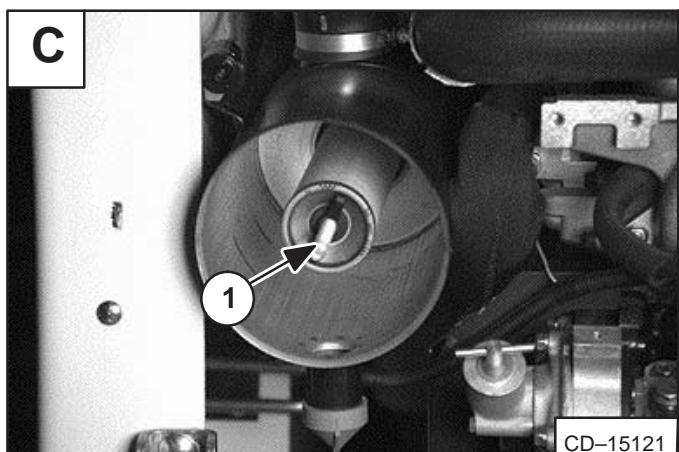


Inner Filter Element:

Only replace the inner filter element under the following conditions:

1. Replace the inner filter element every third time the outer filter is replaced.
2. If the service codes show symbols, Page 8-1, during full engine speed, replace the inner filter element only after the outer filter element has been changed.

Remove the inner filter wing nut (Item 1) [C] to remove the filter element.



FUEL SYSTEM

Fuel Specifications

Use only clean, high quality diesel fuel, Grade No. 1 or Grade No. 2.

The following is one suggested blending guideline which should prevent fuel gelling problems:

Temp. F° (C°)	No. 2	No.1
+15°(9°)	100%	0%
Down to -20° (-29°)	50%	50%
Below -20° (29°)	0%	100%

We recommend an operator contact their fuel supplier for local recommendations.

Filling The Fuel Tank

! WARNING

Stop and cool the engine before adding fuel. NO SMOKING! Failure to obey warnings can cause an explosion or fire.

W-2063-0887

Remove the fuel fill cap (Item 1) [A].

Use a clean, approved safety container to add fuel of the correct specifications. Add fuel only in an area that has free movement of air and no open flames or sparks. NO SMOKING! [B].

Install and tighten the fuel fill cap [A].

Fuel Filter

! WARNING

Always clean up spilled fuel or oil. Keep heat, flames, sparks or lighted tobacco away from fuel and oil. Failure to use care around combustibles can cause explosion or fire which can result in injury or death.

W-2103-1285

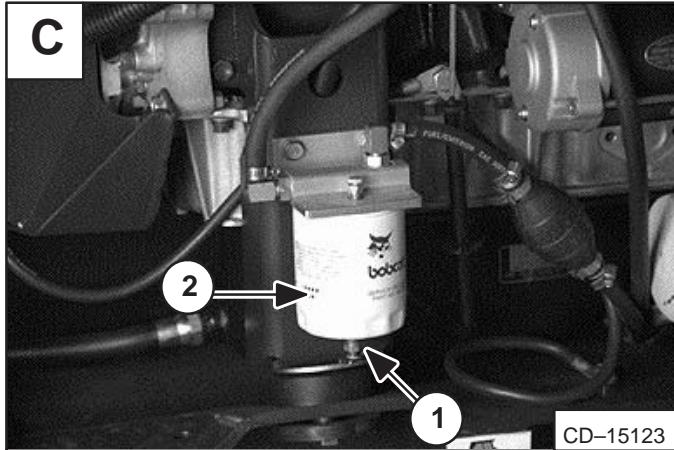
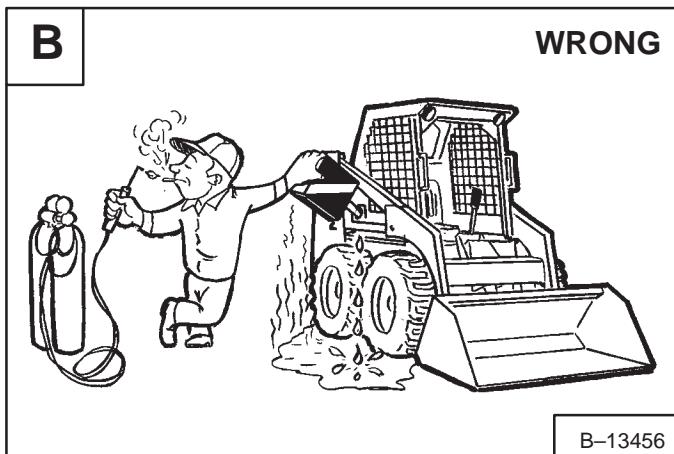
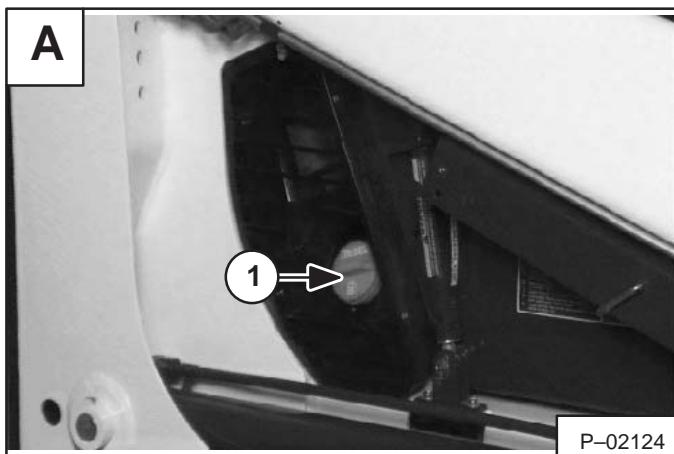
See the *SERVICE SCHEDULE*, Page 1-3 for the service interval when to remove the water from the fuel filter.

Loosen the drain (Item 1) [C] at the bottom of the filter element to drain any water from the filter.

See the *SERVICE SCHEDULE*, Page 1-3 for the service interval when to replace the fuel filter.

To replace the fuel filter element (Item 2) [C], use a filter wrench to remove the filter element.

Clean the area around the filter housing. Put oil on the seal of the new filter element. Install the fuel filter, and hand tighten. Remove the air from the fuel system. (See Page 1-15.)



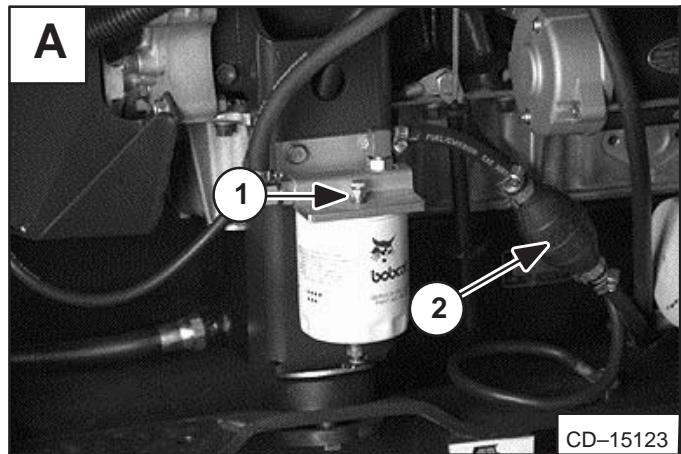
FUEL SYSTEM (Cont'd)

Removing Air From The Fuel System

After replacing the fuel filter element or when the fuel tank has run out of fuel, the air must be removed from the fuel system prior to starting the engine.

Loosen the air vent plug (Item 1) [A] at the top of the fuel filter.

Operate the priming bulb (Item 2) [A] until fuel flows from the filter vent. Tighten the fuel filter vent plug (Item 1) [A].

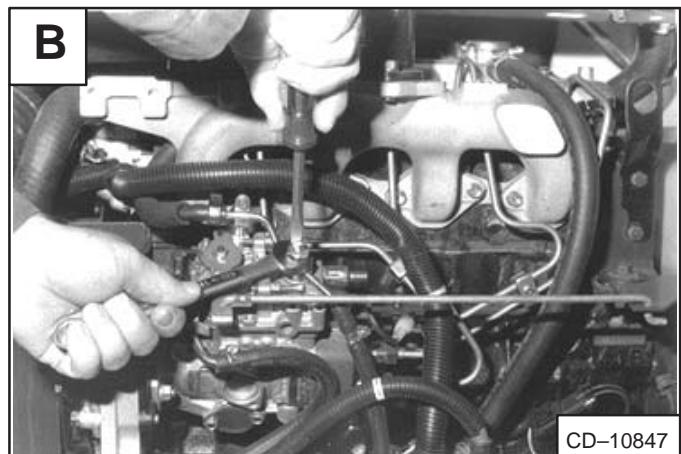


CD-15123

Loosen the air vent plug at the top of the fuel injection pump [B].

Again operate the priming bulb (Item 2) [A] until fuel flows from the air vent plug with no air bubbles showing.

Tighten the air vent plug at the fuel injection pump [B].



CD-10847



WARNING

Always clean up spilled fuel or oil. Keep heat, flames, sparks or lighted tobacco away from fuel and oil. Failure to use care around combustibles can cause explosion or fire which can result in injury or death.

W-2103-1285

ENGINE LUBRICATION SYSTEM

Full Download: <https://www.arepairmanual.com/downloads/bobcat-853-853h-skid-steer-loader-service-repair-workshop-manual-508411001-512311001>

Checking Engine Oil

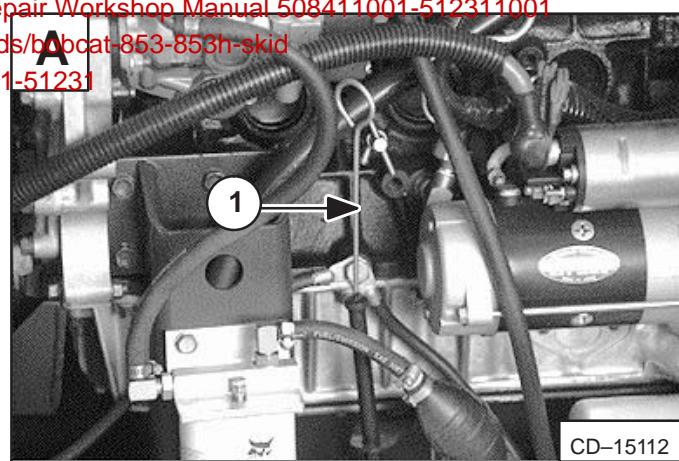
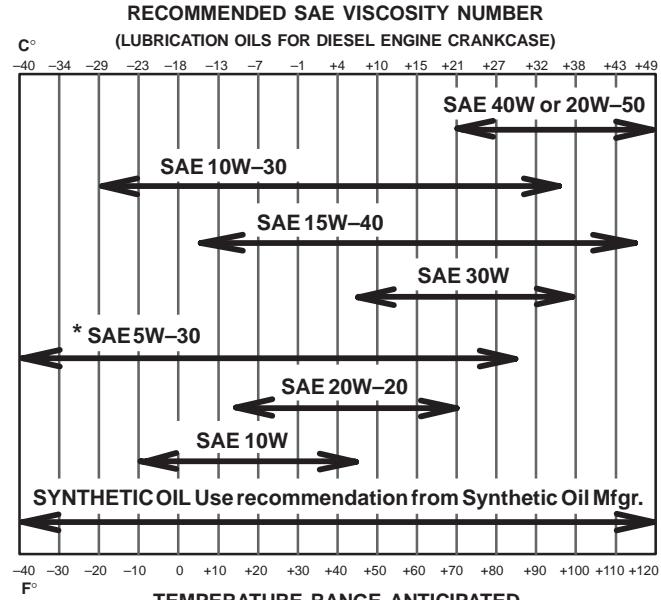
1001/

Check the engine oil level every day.

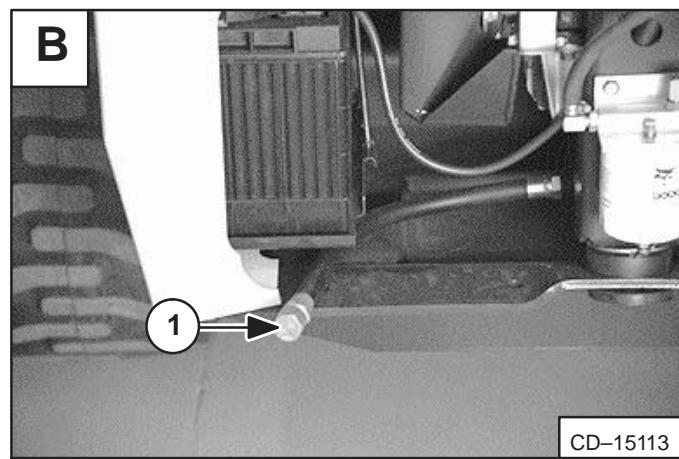
Before starting the engine for the work shift, open the rear door. Remove the dipstick (Item 1) [A].

Keep the oil level between the marks on the dipstick.

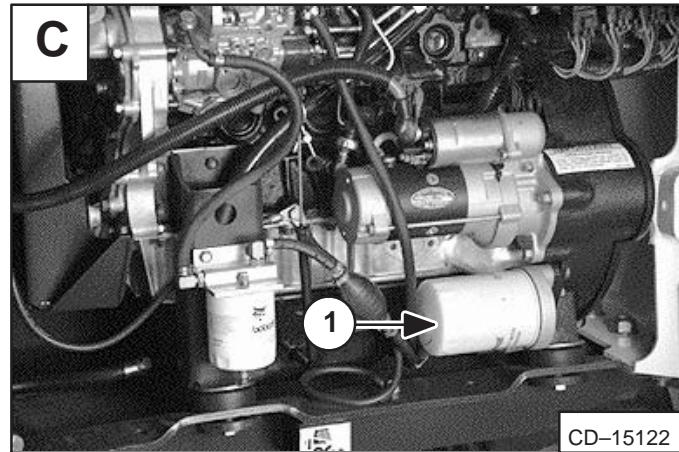
Use a good quality motor oil that meets API Service Classification of CC, CD or CE. (See Oil Chart below.)



CD-15112



CD-15113



CD-15122

Replacing Oil And Filter

See the **SERVICE SCHEDULE**, Page 1-3 for the service interval for replacing the engine oil and filter.

Run the engine until it is at operating temperature. Stop the engine.

Open the rear door. Remove the drain plug (Item 1) [B]. Drain the oil into a container.

Remove the oil filter (Item 1) [C].

Clean the filter housing surface. Put clean oil on the new oil filter gasket. Install the filter and hand tighten only.

Install and tighten the drain plug.

Sample of manual. Download All 396 pages at:

<https://www.arepairmanual.com/downloads/bobcat-853-853h-skid-steer-loader-service-repair-workshop-manual-508411001-512311001>